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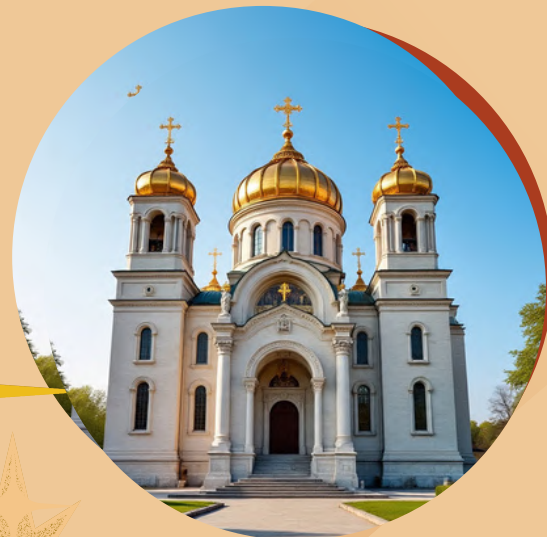


WEEKLY CURRENT AFFAIRS

3 - 9 AUGUST

1ST WEEK OF AUGUST

150+ MCQ
with detailed
explanation



- Banking & finance
- National
- International
- Sports





Ques: What is the main objective of the “Saksham Niveshak” campaign launched by IEPFA in July 2025?

IEPFA द्वारा जुलाई 2025 में शुरू किए गए “सक्षम निवेशक” अभियान का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. Promoting investment in mutual funds / म्यूचुअल फंड में निवेश को बढ़ावा देना
- B. Attracting foreign portfolio investors / विदेशी पोर्टफोलियो निवेशकों को आकर्षित करना
- C. Creating awareness about unclaimed dividends and assisting shareholders in reclaiming them / बिना दावे के लाभांश के बारे में जागरूकता फैलाना और शेयरधारकों को उन्हें वापस पाने में सहायता करना
- D. Promoting digital currency among investors / निवेशकों के बीच डिजिटल मुद्रा को बढ़ावा देना
- E. Funding start-ups through equity investments / इक्विटी निवेश के माध्यम से स्टार्ट-अप को फंडिंग देना

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (IEPFA) under the Ministry of Corporate Affairs launched the 100-day “Saksham Niveshak” campaign from 28th July to 6th November 2025.
- The campaign focuses on empowering investors, especially shareholders, by spreading awareness about unclaimed dividends and helping them update KYC and nomination details to reclaim their rightful assets.
- IEPFA is actively engaged in investor education and protection through initiatives like Niveshak Didi, Niveshak Panchayat, and Niveshak Shivir, promoting financial literacy and investor awareness across India.

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Ques: What was the weighted average lending rate (WALR) on fresh rupee loans of scheduled commercial banks (SCBs) in June 2025?

जून 2025 में अनुसूचित वाणिज्यिक बैंकों (SCBs) के नए रुपए ऋणों पर भारित औसत उधार दर (WALR) क्या थी?

- A. 9.20%
- B. 8.62%
- C. 9.48%
- D. 8.75%
- E. 7.99%

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The WALR on fresh rupee loans of scheduled commercial banks (excluding RRBs and SFBs) declined to 8.62% in June 2025 from 9.20% in May 2025.
- The WALR on outstanding rupee loans also fell to 9.48% in June 2025, compared to 9.69% in May.
- The 1-year median MCLR declined to 8.75% in July 2025, down from 8.90% in June.
- On the deposit side, the WADTDR on fresh term deposits stood at 5.75% in June 2025, down from 6.11% in May.
- For outstanding term deposits, the WADTDR declined to 6.99% in June, from 7.07% in May.
- MCLR formula: Marginal Cost of Funds + Operating Cost + Tenor Premium + Negative Carry on CRR.
- RLLR formula : RBI Repo Rate + Bank Spread + Credit Risk Premium (if any)





Ques: As per RBI's revised guidelines effective from January 1, 2026, what is the maximum total investment limit that all regulated entities (REs) can contribute to a single AIF scheme?

भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक (RBI) के संशोधित दिशा-निर्देशों के अनुसार, 1 जनवरी 2026 से किसी एक वैकल्पिक निवेश कोष (AIF) योजना में सभी विनियमित संस्थाएं (REs) अधिकतम कितनी राशि का निवेश कर सकती हैं?

- A. 5%
- B. 10%
- C. 15%
- D. 20%
- E. 25%

Answer: Option D

Explanation:

- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has released revised investment guidelines for Regulated Entities (REs) in Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs), effective from January 1, 2026.
- Under the new framework, no single regulated entity is allowed to invest more than 10% of the total corpus of an AIF scheme.
- Collectively, all REs cannot contribute more than 20% to a single AIF scheme.
- The guidelines apply to Commercial Banks (including SFBs, LABs, and RRBs), Co-operative Banks, AIFIs, and NBFCs (including HFCs).
- The rules aim to curb misuse of the AIF route, especially for evergreening loans and funding stressed assets indirectly.
- If a regulated entity holds more than 5% in an AIF that invests in its debtor companies (except equity), it must provision 100% of such indirect exposure.





Ques: What is the name of the baby star around which astronomers observed the formation of a new solar system for the first time?

खगोलविदों ने पहली बार किस नवजात तारे के चारों ओर एक नए सौरमंडल के निर्माण का अवलोकन किया है?

- A. Orion-X
- B. Proxima-C
- C. HOPS-315
- D. Vega-2
- E. Sirius-B

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- International astronomers have, for the first time, observed the formation of a new planetary system around a baby star named 'HOPS-315'.
- HOPS-315 is located 1,300 light-years from Earth — around 7.6 quadrillion miles away — in the Orion constellation.
- This marks the earliest stage of solar system formation ever captured.
- The discovery was made using the Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA), located in the Atacama Desert, Chile.

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Ques: What is the primary objective of the Bills of Lading Bill, 2025 passed by the Indian Parliament?

भारतीय संसद द्वारा पारित बिल ऑफ लैडिंग विधेयक, 2025 का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. Increase customs duties on shipping goods / शिपिंग वस्तुओं पर सीमा शुल्क बढ़ाना
- B. Introduce subsidies for Indian shipping companies / भारतीय शिपिंग कंपनियों के लिए सब्सिडी लाना
- C. Replace the colonial-era Indian Lading Act, 1856 with a simplified legal framework / 1856 के औपनिवेशिक काल के भारतीय लैडिंग अधिनियम को सरल कानूनी ढांचे से बदलना
- D. Establish a new ministry for maritime affairs / समुद्री मामलों के लिए नया मंत्रालय स्थापित करना
- E. Mandate only digital bills of lading / केवल डिजिटल बिल ऑफ लैडिंग को अनिवार्य करना

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Bills of Lading Bill, 2025 was passed by Rajya Sabha after being cleared by Lok Sabha, and now awaits Presidential assent.
- It seeks to replace the Indian Lading Act of 1856, which dates back to the British colonial era, with a modern, business-friendly, and globally aligned legal framework.
- The bill aims to simplify shipping documentation, reduce legal ambiguity, and strengthen India's maritime trade compliance with international standards.
- It introduces streamlined terminology, reduces litigation risks, and provides an enabling clause for the Central Government to issue implementation directives.

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Ques: Who has been appointed as the new Director General (DG) of Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB)?

सशस्त्र सीमा बल (SSB) के नए महानिदेशक (DG) के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Sanjay Singhal / संजय सिंघल
- B. Rajiv Singh / राजीव सिंह
- C. Amrit Mohan Prasad / अमृत मोहन प्रसाद
- D. V. S. Yadav / वी. एस. यादव
- E. Kuldiep Singh / कुलदीप सिंह

Answer: Option A

Explanation:

- Sanjay Singhal, currently the Special Director General of Border Security Force (BSF), has been appointed as the new Director General of Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB).
- He will serve till his superannuation on December 31, 2028, or until further orders, whichever is earlier.
- He replaces Amrit Mohan Prasad as DG of SSB.
- Awards received by Singhal include the Police Medal for Meritorious Service (2009) and the President's Police Medal (2015).
- SSB was established in 1963 and is headquartered in New Delhi

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Ques: What is the name of the high-altitude technology demonstration exercise conducted by the Indian Army in East Sikkim?

पूर्वी सिक्किम में भारतीय सेना द्वारा किया गया उच्च ऊंचाई वाला प्रौद्योगिकी प्रदर्शन अभ्यास कौन-सा है?

- A. Exercise Vajra Prahar / एक्सरसाइज़ वज्र प्रहार
- B. Exercise Divya Drishti / एक्सरसाइज़ दिव्य दृष्टि
- C. Exercise Shatrujeet / एक्सरसाइज़ शत्रुजीत
- D. Exercise Yudh Abhyas / एक्सरसाइज़ युद्ध अभ्यास
- E. Exercise Meghdoot / एक्सरसाइज़ मेघदूत

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Exercise Divya Drishti is a high-altitude technology demonstration conducted by the Indian Army in East Sikkim.
- It aimed to test advanced technologies that enhance battlefield awareness, real-time surveillance, and swift decision-making.
- The Trishakti Corps, headquartered in Sukna near Siliguri, participated using ground systems, UAVs, and drones to simulate realistic battle scenarios.
- This exercise underlines India's focus on deploying cutting-edge tech in sensitive and strategically important border areas.

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Ques: How much total grant-in-aid has the Union Cabinet approved for the National Cooperative Development Corporation (NCDC) under the new Central Sector Scheme for 2025–29?

प्रधानमंत्री श्री नरेंद्र मोदी की अध्यक्षता में केंद्रीय मंत्रिमंडल ने 2025–29 की अवधि के लिए राष्ट्रीय सहकारी विकास निगम (NCDC) को नई केंद्रीय क्षेत्र योजना के तहत कुल कितनी सहायता राशि स्वीकृत की है?

- A. Rs.1,000 crore
- B. Rs.1,500 crore
- C. Rs.2,000 crore
- D. Rs.2,500 crore
- E. Rs.5,000 crore

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- The Union Cabinet chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi has approved a Central Sector Scheme titled “Grant-in-aid to National Cooperative Development Corporation (NCDC)”.
- The total outlay is Rs.2,000 crore over four years (2025–26 to 2028–29) – i.e., Rs.500 crore per year.
- Based on this grant-in-aid, NCDC will be able to raise Rs.20,000 crore from the open market during this period.
- The funds raised will be used to provide loans to cooperatives for setting up new projects, expanding existing plants, and meeting working capital needs.
- NCDC will be the executing agency responsible for disbursement, monitoring, project implementation, and loan recovery.





Ques: Where is the Bahmani (Gulbarga) Fort, known for housing the world's longest cannon, located?

'दुनिया की सबसे लंबी तोप' के लिए प्रसिद्ध बहमनी (गुलबर्गा) किला कहाँ स्थित है?

- A. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- B. Telangana / तेलंगाना
- C. Andhra Pradesh / आंध्र प्रदेश
- D. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- E. Madhya Pradesh / मध्य प्रदेश

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The Bahmani Fort, also known as Gulbarga Fort, is located in Kalaburagi (Gulbarga), Karnataka.
- It houses the world's longest cannon, called Bara Gazi Toph, which is 29 feet long and 7.6 feet in circumference.
- The fort featured in Prime Minister Modi's Mann Ki Baat and has drawn attention for being in a state of neglect, prompting calls for restoration.
- The Bahmani Kingdom was founded in 1347 AD by Alauddin Hasan Bahman Shah (Hasan Gangu) after declaring independence from the Delhi Sultanate under Muhammad bin Tughlaq.
- Its capital was established in Gulbarga, and the empire flourished under Mahmud Gawan.

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Ques: When did the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship observe the Swachhata Pakhwada campaign in 2025?

कौशल विकास और उद्यमिता मंत्रालय ने स्वच्छता पखवाड़ा 2025 कब मनाया?

- A. 1st July to 15th July 2025
- B. 16th July to 31st July 2025
- C. 1st August to 15th August 2025
- D. 5th June to 20th June 2025
- E. 10th July to 25th July 2025

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship observed Swachhata Pakhwada 2025 from 16th to 31st July 2025.
- This initiative is part of an annual nationwide campaign coordinated by the Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation.
- Various cleanliness drives and creative competitions such as painting and slogan writing were held during this fortnight.
- The theme of the campaign was "Swachhata" (cleanliness), and it saw enthusiastic participation from ministry staff, making it a grand success.
- The campaign successfully culminated on 31st July 2025.

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Ques: Where will the IUCN World Conservation Congress 2025 be hosted?
IUCN विश्व संरक्षण कांग्रेस 2025 की मेजबानी कहां की जाएगी?

- A. Geneva, Switzerland / जिनेवा, स्विट्ज़रलैंड
- B. Nairobi, Kenya / नैरोबी, केन्या
- C. Paris, France / पेरिस, फ्रांस
- D. Abu Dhabi, UAE / अबू धाबी, यूएई
- E. Tokyo, Japan / टोक्यो, जापान

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The IUCN World Conservation Congress 2025 will be hosted in Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates.
- It is the largest global gathering of nature conservation experts and decision-makers, held once every four years.
- The theme of the 2025 Congress is “Powering transformative conservation”, addressing five critical themes to promote bold and sustainable actions for nature and humanity.
- The IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature), established in 1948, is the world’s largest environmental network, composed of both government and civil society members.

The Congress has three major components:

- Forum – A knowledge-sharing platform
- Exhibition – Showcases innovation, projects, and partnerships
- Members’ Assembly – The highest decision-making body of IUCN





Ques: What is the name of the counter-infiltration mission conducted by the Indian Army in Poonch to eliminate terrorists trying to cross the LoC?

नियंत्रण रेखा पार कर घुसपैठ की कोशिश कर रहे आतंकवादियों को मार गिराने के लिए पुंछ में भारतीय सेना द्वारा चलाया गया प्रतिघुसपैठ मिशन कौन-सा है?

- A. Operation SuryaShakti / ऑपरेशन सूर्यशक्ति
- B. Operation Mahadev / ऑपरेशन महादेव
- C. Operation Sarvashakti / ऑपरेशन सर्वशक्ति
- D. Operation Trinetra / ऑपरेशन त्रिनेत्र
- E. Operation ShivShakti / ऑपरेशन शिवशक्ति

Answer: Option E

Explanation :

- Operation ShivShakti is a counter-infiltration mission launched by the Indian Army's White Knight Corps in collaboration with the Jammu & Kashmir Police.
- It was carried out in the Degwar sector of Poonch, especially near Maldivalan, a region known for frequent infiltration attempts.
- The operation successfully eliminated two terrorists attempting to infiltrate across the Line of Control (LoC).
- It followed closely on the heels of Operation Mahadev, in which three Lashkar-e-Taiba operatives were neutralised.

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Ques: Which two Indian texts were recently inscribed in the UNESCO Memory of the World International Register?

हाल ही में किन दो भारतीय ग्रंथों को यूनेस्को की मेमोरी ऑफ द वर्ल्ड इंटरनेशनल रजिस्टर में शामिल किया गया है?

- A. Vedas and Manusmriti / वेद और मनुस्मृति
- B. Upanishads and Arthashastra / उपनिषद और अर्थशास्त्र
- C. Bhagavad Gita and Natyashastra / भगवद गीता और नाट्यशास्त्र
- D. Ramayana and Mahabharata / रामायण और महाभारत
- E. Charaka Samhita and Yoga Sutras / चरक संहिता और योग सूत्र

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Indira Gandhi National Centre for the Arts (IGNCA) hosted a two-day National Symposium titled “Timeless Texts and Universal Teachings” on July 30–31, 2025 in New Delhi.
- This symposium commemorated the UNESCO inscription of two iconic Indian texts —Bhagavad Gita and Natyashastra—in the Memory of the World International Register.
- Bhagavad Gita, attributed to Vyasa, is a 700-verse Sanskrit scripture embedded in the Mahabharata (Bhishma Parva).
- Natyashastra, composed by sage Bharata, is an ancient Sanskrit treatise on performing arts, detailing drama (natya), performance (abhinaya), music (sangita), emotions (bhava), and aesthetics (rasa).
- The Memory of the World (MoW) Programme, launched in 1992 by UNESCO, aims to safeguard documentary heritage globally and ensure its accessibility for future generations.





Ques: What is the name of the sixth Adamy-class Fast Patrol Vessel (FPV) launched by Goa Shipyard Limited for the Indian Coast Guard?

गोवा शिपयार्ड लिमिटेड द्वारा भारतीय तटरक्षक बल के लिए लॉन्च किए गए एडम्य-क्लास फास्ट पेट्रोल वेसल (FPV) की छठी पोत का क्या नाम है?

- A. ICGS Akshar / आईसीजीएस अक्षर
- B. ICGS Amulya / आईसीजीएस अमूल्य
- C. ICGS Achal / आईसीजीएस अचल
- D. ICGS Atal / आईसीजीएस अटल
- E. ICGS Akshay / आईसीजीएस अक्षय

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Goa Shipyard Limited (GSL), a defence PSU under the Ministry of Defence, launched ICGS Atal, the sixth Fast Patrol Vessel (FPV) of the Adamy-class, in Vasco-da-Gama, Goa.
- The vessel features over 60% indigenous content, supporting the government's "Aatmanirbhar Bharat" initiative.
- It measures 52 meters in length, 8 meters in beam, and has a displacement of ~320 tonnes.
- It uses a controllable pitch propeller (CPP) propulsion system and reaches a top speed of 27 knots.
- The Adamy-class contract was signed in March 2022 with a total value of Rs.473 crore, for eight FPVs.
- The first in the series, ICGS Adamy, was launched in October 2024 and inducted in July 2025.
- The remaining two FPVs are set to be launched by December 2025.





Ques: On which railway section was the indigenously developed Kavach 4.0 first commissioned in India?

भारत में स्वदेशी रूप से विकसित कवच 4.0 प्रणाली को पहली बार किस रेलवे खंड पर चालू किया गया?

- A. Mumbai–Pune section / मुंबई–पुणे खंड
- B. Delhi–Ambala section / दिल्ली–अंबाला खंड
- C. Howrah–Kharagpur section / हावड़ा–खड़गपुर खंड
- D. Mathura–Kota section / मथुरा–कोटा खंड
- E. Secunderabad–Hyderabad section / सिकंदराबाद–हैदराबाद खंड

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Kavach 4.0, the latest version of the indigenously developed Automatic Train Protection (ATP) system, has been commissioned on the Mathura–Kota section of the high-density Delhi–Mumbai route.
- Kavach was designed to prevent train accidents by monitoring and controlling train speeds, ensuring operational safety.
- The system has been under development since 2015, with its first operational certificate issued in 2018 after trials on the South Central Railway (SCR).
- The upgraded Kavach 4.0, approved in May 2025, supports speeds up to 160 kmph and is now being rolled out as part of India's railway modernization efforts.
- All system components are manufactured indigenously, highlighting the Make in India initiative.

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Ques: Who set a new world record by performing Bharatanatyam continuously for 170 hours in July 2025?

किसने जुलाई 2025 में लगातार 170 घंटे भरतनाट्यम करके नया विश्व रिकॉर्ड बनाया है?

- A. Sudhir Jagpath / सुधीर जगपथ
- B. Remona Evette Pereira / रेमोना एवेट परेरा
- C. Sri Vidya / श्री विद्या
- D. Meenakshi Iyer / मीनाक्षी अय्यर
- E. Rukmini Devi Arundale / रुक्मिणी देवी अरुंडेल

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Remona Evette Pereira, a 20-year-old Catholic student from Mangalore, entered the Golden Book of World Records by performing Bharatanatyam non-stop for 170 hours.
- Her performance took place from July 21 to July 28, 2025, totaling 10,200 minutes over 7 consecutive days.
- She broke the previous record of 127 hours, set by Sudhir Jagpath in 2023.
- Remona is a student at St. Aloysius College, Mangalore, and has been training in Bharatanatyam for 13 years under her Guru Sri Vidya.

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Ques: Which Indian state received the Centre's nod for the country's first AI-based road safety pilot project?

भारत के किस राज्य को देश की पहली कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता (AI) आधारित सड़क सुरक्षा पायलट परियोजना के लिए केंद्र की मंजूरी मिली है?

- A. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- B. Gujarat / गुजरात
- C. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- D. Uttar Pradesh / उत्तर प्रदेश
- E. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु

Answer: Option D

Explanation:

- The Ministry of Road Transport & Highways has granted a No Objection Certificate (NOC) for an AI and Big Data Analytics-based Road Safety Pilot Project proposed by the Uttar Pradesh Transport Department.
- This marks India's first state-led AI intervention in road safety.
- The pilot will be implemented in Lucknow, targeting high-traffic areas like Hazratganj–Parivartan Chowk, Shaheed Path, and other key routes.
- The project aims to deploy an AI-based Intelligent Traffic Management System (AI-ITMS) to enhance road safety and reduce congestion.
- The six-week pilot phase will be executed by ITI Limited (a public sector enterprise) in collaboration with mLogica.
- The Government of Uttar Pradesh has earmarked Rs.10 crore in its 2025–26 state budget for the initiative.





Ques: Who is the author of the book "The Man Who Became Cinema", which deconstructs Dilip Kumar's acting method?

दिलीप कुमार की अभिनय शैली को विश्लेषित करने वाली पुस्तक "The Man Who Became Cinema" के लेखक कौन हैं?

- A. Yasir Usman / यासिर उस्मान
- B. Ashok Chopra / अशोक चोपड़ा
- C. Anupama Chopra / अनुपमा चोपड़ा
- D. Bhawana Somaaya / भावना सोमाया
- E. Rauf Ahmed / रऊफ अहमद

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- "The Man Who Became Cinema" is authored by Ashok Chopra and published by Penguin Random House.
- The book offers a film-by-film, frame-by-frame deconstruction of Dilip Kumar's cinematic journey, analyzing 57 films.
- It groups his roles into six distinct categories, exploring his deep impact on Indian cinema and his timeless acting style.
- The book aims to decode the method and mastery behind the legend who came to be known as the Tragedy King of Bollywood.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: According to the SOFI 2025 report, what was the estimated percentage of global hunger in 2024?

SOFI 2025 रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, 2024 में वैश्विक भूख का अनुमानित प्रतिशत कितना था?

- A. 7.0%
- B. 8.2%
- C. 9.5%
- D. 10.1%
- E. 11.3%

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World (SOFI) 2025 report found that global hunger declined to 8.2% in 2024, compared to 2022 levels.
- The report is published jointly by FAO, IFAD, UNICEF, WFP, and WHO, and tracks SDG 2 targets.
- Despite improvement globally, hunger continues to rise in subregions of Africa and Western Asia.
- The number of people unable to afford a healthy diet globally fell from 2.76 billion in 2019 to 2.60 billion in 2024.
- However, challenges like rising food prices, anaemia in women, and adult obesity persist worldwide.
- In India, mobile adoption among Kerala fishermen and wholesalers helped reduce waste and price dispersion.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: According to the new trade deal, what flat tariff rate will the US impose on most goods exported from the European Union?

नई व्यापार समझौते के अनुसार, अमेरिका यूरोपीय संघ से निर्यातित अधिकांश वस्तुओं पर कितना प्लैट टैरिफ लगाएगा?

- A. 10%
- B. 12%
- C. 15%
- D. 20%
- E. 25%

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The United States and European Union finalized a landmark trade agreement, imposing a flat 15% tariff on most goods exported from the EU to the US.
- The deal was announced by US President Donald Trump and European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen during a summit in Scotland.
- It helped avoid a potential trade war after months of tense negotiations.
- Steel and aluminium tariffs (50%) remain unchanged, despite this broader agreement.
- Additionally, the EU committed to invest \$600 billion in the US economy over the next three years and to spend \$750 billion on American energy resources, including LNG, oil, and nuclear fuel.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the primary aim of the Setubandha Scholar Scheme launched by the Ministry of Education?

शिक्षा मंत्रालय द्वारा शुरू की गई सेतुबंध स्कॉलर योजना का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. Promote foreign language education / विदेशी भाषा शिक्षा को बढ़ावा देना
- B. Integrate traditional scholars into IIT research ecosystem / पारंपरिक विद्वानों को IIT के अनुसंधान पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र में शामिल करना
- C. Offer scholarships to engineering toppers / इंजीनियरिंग टॉपर्स को छात्रवृत्तियाँ प्रदान करना
- D. Support startups in Sanskrit learning / संस्कृत शिक्षण में स्टार्टअप्स का समर्थन करना
- E. Fund international conferences in humanities / मानविकी में अंतरराष्ट्रीय सम्मेलनों को वित्तपोषित करना

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Setubandha Scholar Scheme is India's first national-level initiative that enables students from gurukul backgrounds to gain recognition and engage in interdisciplinary research at premier IITs.
- It does not require conventional degrees but focuses on rigorous traditional training and demonstrated knowledge of Shastras.
- The scheme is implemented by the Indian Knowledge System (IKS) division of Central Sanskrit University and backed by the Ministry of Education.
- The goal is to bridge traditional Indian education with modern academic research in fields like Ayurveda, Cognitive Science, Performing Arts, Political Theory, Mathematics, Physics, and more.

Fellowships:

- Rs.40,000/month + Rs.1 lakh/year (PG level)
- Rs.65,000/month + Rs.2 lakh/year (PhD level)





Ques: As per the recent announcement by Bihar CM Nitish Kumar, what is the revised incentive amount for ASHA workers?

बिहार के मुख्यमंत्री नीतीश कुमार की हालिया घोषणा के अनुसार, आशा कार्यकर्ताओं को अब कितनी प्रोत्साहन राशि दी जाएगी?

- A. Rs.1,000
- B. Rs.1,500
- C. Rs.2,000
- D. Rs.3,000
- E. Rs.3,500

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Bihar CM Nitish Kumar announced an increase in honorarium and incentives for ASHA and Mamta workers, who play a crucial role in delivering health services in rural areas.
- ASHA workers will now receive Rs.3,000 per month as incentive, up from Rs.1,000.
- Mamta workers, who promote awareness about safe childbirth and maternal-child health, will receive Rs.600 per delivery, increased from Rs.300.
- This step aims to boost motivation, performance, and rural healthcare outreach in Bihar.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which eminent Indian-born economist and UK House of Lords member passed away at the age of 85 in 2025?

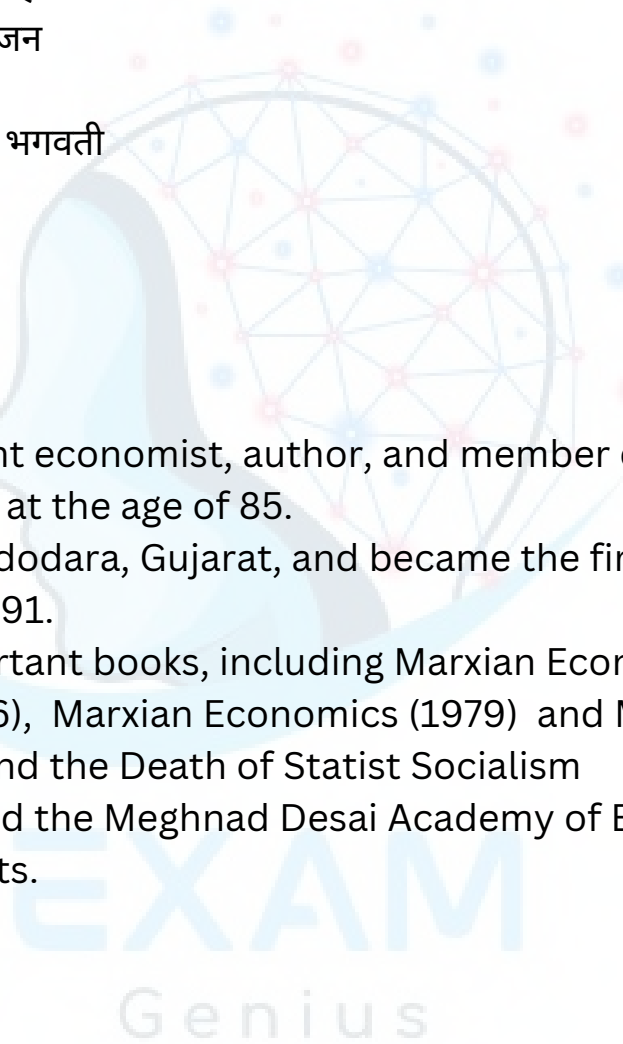
वर्ष 2025 में किस प्रख्यात भारतीय मूल के अर्थशास्त्री और यूके हाउस ऑफ लॉर्ड्स के सदस्य का 85 वर्ष की आयु में निधन हो गया?

- A. Amartya Sen / अमर्त्य सेन
- B. Meghnad Desai / मेघनाद देसाई
- C. Raghuram Rajan / रघुराम राजन
- D. Kaushik Basu / कौशिक बसु
- E. Jagdish Bhagwati / जगदीश भगवती

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Meghnad Desai, an eminent economist, author, and member of the UK House of Lords, passed away in 2025 at the age of 85.
- He was born in 1940 in Vadodara, Gujarat, and became the first Indian-origin peer from the Labour Party in 1991.
- He authored several important books, including Marxian Economic Theory (1973), Applied Econometrics (1976), Marxian Economics (1979) and Marx's Revenge: The Resurgence of Capitalism and the Death of Statist Socialism
- In India, he also established the Meghnad Desai Academy of Economics in Mumbai to nurture future economists.





Ques: What new customer authentication method has India Post Payments Bank (IPPB) introduced for secure transactions?

सुरक्षित लेनदेन के लिए इंडिया पोस्ट पेमेंट्स बैंक (IPPB) ने ग्राहक प्रमाणीकरण की कौन सी नई विधि शुरू की है?

- A. Voice recognition authentication / वॉयस रिकग्निशन प्रमाणीकरण
- B. Iris scan authentication / आईरिस स्कैन प्रमाणीकरण
- C. Face authentication using Aadhaar / आधार आधारित फेस प्रमाणीकरण
- D. Smart card authentication / स्मार्ट कार्ड प्रमाणीकरण
- E. Palm vein recognition / पाम वेन रिकग्निशन

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- India Post Payments Bank (IPPB) has launched a nationwide Aadhaar-based Face Authentication facility for customer transactions.
- Developed in collaboration with UIDAI, this feature allows transactions using facial recognition, eliminating the need for Fingerprints and OTPs
- It is a significant step toward empowering elderly and differently-abled individuals by enhancing security and ease of access.
- This aligns with IPPB's mission: "Aapka Bank, Aapke Dwaar."
- IPPB, launched on 1st September 2018, is 100% government-owned and operates under the Ministry of Communications.
- It serves over 11 crore customers across 5.57 lakh villages and towns, offering services in 13 languages.

Genius





Ques: The Banking Laws (Amendment) Act, 2025, which introduces key reforms across five major banking legislations, came into effect from which date?

बैंकिंग क़ानून (संशोधन) अधिनियम, 2025, जो पाँच प्रमुख बैंकिंग क़ानूनों में प्रमुख सुधार करता है, किस तिथि से प्रभाव में आया?

- A. 1st July 2025
- B. 1st August 2025
- C. 15th August 2025
- D. 1st September 2025
- E. 30th June 2025

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Banking Laws (Amendment) Act, 2025 came into force on 1st August 2025, as appointed by the Central Government.
- Banking Companies (Acquisition and Transfer of Undertakings) Acts of 1970 and 1980
- Specifically, sections 3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, and 20 of the Act came into effect from this date.

The Act introduces reforms through 19 amendments to the following major banking legislations:

- Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
- Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- State Bank of India Act, 1955

Changing the Meaning of Substantial Interest :

- The threshold for "substantial interest" was raised from Rs.5 lakh to Rs.2 crore, which is a significant adjustment. Eligibility for directorship in banks is based on this cap, which has been in place since 1968.
- They increase banks' minimum paid-up capital from Rs.5 lakh to Rs.2 crore.





The tenure of directors in cooperative banks :

- The Act brings the terms of cooperative bank directors into compliance with the 97th Amendment to the Constitution. With the exception of chairpersons and full-time directors, the maximum term for directors has been increased from eight to ten years.

Unclaimed Amount Transfer to IEPF :

- The Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) can now receive unclaimed shares, interest, and bond redemption sums that have been outstanding for seven years from public sector banks (PSBs).

Giving Statutory Auditors More Power :

- The changes provide PSBs the authority to pay statutory auditors. The measure gives banks the authority to determine their auditor's compensation. (The RBI's earlier repair)

Modifications to Reporting and Regulations :

- The Act updates banks' reporting schedules to the Reserve Bank of India. The meaning of "fortnight" was changed by the RBI Act to be one day to the fifteenth day and two to sixteen days to the last day of the month.

Nomination Facility :

- The Nomination Facility enables account holders to suggest up to four nominations, either concurrently or consecutively.
- Only consecutive nominations will be accepted for Safety Locker.





Ques: What is a new filter introduced under the revised Enhanced Surveillance Mechanism (ESM) framework for companies with market capitalisation under Rs.1,000 crore?

Rs.1,000 करोड़ से कम मार्केट कैप वाले कंपनियों के लिए संशोधित एन्हांस्ड सर्विलांस मैकेनिज्म (ESM) के तहत नया फिल्टर क्या पेश किया गया है?

- A. Debt-to-equity ratio filter / ऋण-से-इक्विटी अनुपात फिल्टर
- B. Promoter holding filter / प्रवर्तक हिस्सेदारी फिल्टर
- C. Price-to-earnings ratio filter / मूल्य-से-आय अनुपात फिल्टर
- D. Volume-to-market-cap ratio filter / वॉल्यूम-से-मार्केट कैप अनुपात फिल्टर
- E. Dividend payout ratio filter / डिविडेंड पेआउट अनुपात फिल्टर

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and stock exchanges have revised the Enhanced Surveillance Mechanism (ESM) for companies with a market cap under Rs.1,000 crore.
- The revised framework, effective July 28, 2025, impacts 28 companies currently under surveillance.
- Under Stage 1, surveillance was earlier based on high-low price variation. Now, a sustained 3-month upward close-to-close price trend is also considered.
- Under Stage 2, a new Price-to-Earnings (PE) ratio filter has been introduced.
- Only stocks with a PE ratio up to twice that of the Nifty 500 index will qualify to move to Stage 2.
- This helps monitor excessively overvalued stocks more closely.
- Restrictions for Stage 1 include 100% margin from T+2 and Trade-for-trade settlement with a 5% price band
- If the stock already has a 2% band, it stays unchanged.





Ques: Who has been appointed as the new Vice-Chief of the Army Staff of India?
भारत के नए सेना उपप्रमुख के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Lt. Gen. N.S. Raja Subramani / ले. जनरल एन.एस. राजा सुब्रमणि
- B. Lt. Gen. Anil Chauhan / ले. जनरल अनिल चौहान
- C. Lt. Gen. Pushpendra Singh / ले. जनरल पुष्पेन्द्र सिंह
- D. Lt. Gen. R.P. Kalita / ले. जनरल आर.पी. कलिता
- E. Lt. Gen. Manoj Pande / ले. जनरल मनोज पांडे

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Lt. Gen. Pushpendra Singh, a senior officer from the Parachute Regiment, has been appointed as the new Vice-Chief of the Army Staff.
- He will assume charge on Friday, succeeding Lt. Gen. N.S. Raja Subramani.
- Lt. Gen. Singh has a distinguished military career spanning over 35 years with key operational and command roles.
- His extensive experience and leadership qualities played a vital role in his appointment as the Vice-Chief.

EXAM
Genius





LQues: Which shipyard delivered the stealth frigate Himgiri (Yard-3022) to the Indian Navy under Project 17A?

प्रोजेक्ट 17A के तहत स्टील्थ फ्रिगेट हिमगिरि (यार्ड-3022) को भारतीय नौसेना को किस शिपयार्ड ने सौंपा?

- A. Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited / मझगांव डॉक शिपबिल्डर्स लिमिटेड
- B. Hindustan Shipyard Limited / हिंदुस्तान शिपयार्ड लिमिटेड
- C. Cochin Shipyard Limited / कोचीन शिपयार्ड लिमिटेड
- D. Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers / गार्डन रीच शिपबिल्डर्स एंड इंजीनियर्स
- E. Goa Shipyard Limited / गोवा शिपयार्ड लिमिटेड

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Stealth Frigate Himgiri (Yard-3022) is one of the seven Project 17A Nilgiri-class frigates being built for the Indian Navy.
- It was delivered by Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (GRSE), a defence shipyard based in Kolkata.

Under Project 17A:

- GRSE is building 3 ships: Himgiri, Dunagiri, and Vindhyagiri.
- Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited (MDL) is building 4 ships: Nilgiri, Udaygiri, Taragiri, and Mahendragiri.

Features of Nilgiri-class Frigates:

- ~6,670 tons displacement
- ~149 meters in length
- 75% indigenous content
- Equipped with BrahMos missiles, MRSAMs, torpedoes, AESA radars, and can carry 2 helicopters





Ques: Which Indian state made it mandatory to register borewells and imposed charges on groundwater extraction starting July 2025?

जुलाई 2025 से किस भारतीय राज्य ने बोरवेल पंजीकरण को अनिवार्य किया और भूजल निकासी पर शुल्क लगाया है?

- A. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- B. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- C. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- D. Gujarat / गुजरात
- E. Andhra Pradesh / आंध्र प्रदेश

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Karnataka government implemented groundwater extraction charges from July 2025 to regulate usage and encourage sustainability.
- Charges range from Rs.1 to Rs.35 per cubic metre depending on the category (individuals, societies, industries, etc.).
- No Objection Certificate (NOC) is now mandatory from Karnataka Ground Water Authority (KGWA) for all new borewells.
- All existing borewells must be registered, regardless of when they were drilled.
- Borewell drilling agencies also need to register with KGWA.
- Penalties for violations range from Rs.5,000 to Rs.2,00,000 depending on groundwater consumption levels.

Genius





Ques: What is the total estimated cost of the recently approved railway multi-tracking projects across 6 states?

हाल ही में 6 राज्यों में मंजूर की गई रेलवे मल्टी-ट्रैकिंग परियोजनाओं की कुल अनुमानित लागत कितनी है?

- A. Rs.10,500 crore
- B. Rs.11,169 crore
- C. Rs.12,000 crore
- D. Rs.9,574 crore
- E. Rs.13,829 crore

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Union Cabinet approved 4 major railway multi-tracking projects with a total estimated cost of Rs.11,169 crore, spanning 574 km and covering 13 districts across Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, West Bengal, Bihar, Odisha, and Jharkhand.
- These projects aim to enhance freight capacity by 96 million tonnes annually, reduce CO₂ emissions by 515 crore kg, and save 16 crore litres of fuel per year.
- They are also expected to generate 2.29 crore man-days of employment and benefit 43.6 lakh people in 2,309 villages by FY 2028–29.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: The recently signed GENIUS Act in the US provides a federal framework for which of the following digital financial instruments?

अमेरिका में हाल ही में हस्ताक्षरित GENIUS अधिनियम किस डिजिटल वित्तीय साधन के लिए एक संघीय ढांचा प्रदान करता है?

- A. Central Bank Digital Currencies / केंद्रीय बैंक डिजिटल मुद्राएँ
- B. Crypto ETFs / क्रिप्टो ईटीएफ
- C. Stablecoins / स्थिर मुद्राएँ
- D. NFTs / एनएफटी
- E. Digital Bonds / डिजिटल बॉन्ड्स

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Stablecoins are blockchain-based digital currencies that aim to maintain a stable value by pegging to reference assets like the US Dollar or gold.
- Unlike volatile cryptocurrencies like Bitcoin, stablecoins offer price stability, making them useful for digital payments and cross-border transactions.
- Major issuers include Tether (USDT), Circle (USDC), and MakerDAO (DAI).
- The GENIUS Act, signed by US President Donald Trump, is America's first federal legislation regulating stablecoins, providing legal clarity and oversight for issuers and users.
- This law has reignited global interest in stable, regulated digital currencies.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the total approved outlay for the Pradhan Mantri Kisan SAMPADA Yojana (PMKSY) during the 15th Finance Commission Cycle (FCC), as per the recent Union Cabinet decision?

हाल ही में केंद्रीय मंत्रिमंडल के निर्णय के अनुसार, 15वें वित्त आयोग चक्र (FCC) के दौरान प्रधानमंत्री किसान संपदा योजना (PMKSY) के लिए कुल स्वीकृत व्यय कितना है?

- A. Rs.4520 crores
- B. Rs.5620 crores
- C. Rs.6520 crores
- D. Rs.7200 crores
- E. Rs.8120 crores

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Union Cabinet chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi has approved a total outlay of Rs.6520 crore for the Pradhan Mantri Kisan SAMPADA Yojana (PMKSY) during the 15th Finance Commission Cycle (FCC).

This includes:

- Rs.1000 crore for 50 Multi-Product Food Irradiation Units under the Integrated Cold Chain and Value Addition Infrastructure (ICCVAI).
- Expected outcome: 20–30 lakh metric tonnes of annual food preservation capacity.
- Support for 100 Food Testing Laboratories (FTLs) under Food Safety and Quality Assurance Infrastructure (FSQAI); to be NABL accredited.
- Rs.920 crore for other component schemes under PMKSY.

About PMKSY Scheme :

- Launched : 2017 as SAMPADA (Scheme for Agro-Marine Processing and Development of Agro-Processing Clusters)
- Term : Extended in 2020-21, and continues till 31 March 2026
- Outlay : Rs. 6520 crores
- Ministry : Ministry of Food Processing Industries (MoFPI)
- To modernize infrastructure from farm gate to retail outlet, enhance farmer incomes, reduce wastage, and boost food processing and exports





Ques : Who has been appointed as the new Managing Director of IFFCO after US Awasthi's term ended?

यूएस अवस्थी का कार्यकाल समाप्त होने के बाद इफको का नया प्रबंध निदेशक किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Ramesh Chand / रमेश चंद
- B. KJ Patel / केजे पटेल
- C. Suresh Narayanan / सुरेश नारायणन
- D. Rajeev Sinha / राजीव सिन्हा
- E. Anil Kumar / अनिल कुमार

Answer : Option B

Explanation :

- IFFCO (Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative Limited) has appointed KJ Patel as its new Managing Director after the retirement of US Awasthi, who stepped down upon turning 80.
- Patel earlier served as Director-Technical and has 32+ years of experience in nitrogenous and phosphatic fertilizer plant maintenance.
- He holds a Mechanical Engineering degree from Saurashtra University and also headed IFFCO's Paradip Plant in Odisha.
- Known for his strategic thinking and deep industry expertise, Patel's leadership is expected to align with IFFCO's vision for innovation and long-term growth.
- The appointment was announced by IFFCO Chairman Dileep Sanghani, who expressed confidence in Patel's capabilities.

Genius





Ques: What is the name of the first scientifically authenticated monofloral lavender honey developed in India?

भारत में विकसित पहला वैज्ञानिक रूप से प्रमाणित मोनोफ्लोरल लैवेंडर शहद कौन-सा है?

- A. Aroma Gold / एरोमा गोल्ड
- B. Pulwama Nectar / पुलवामा नेक्टर
- C. Lavender Delight / लैवेंडर डिलाइट
- D. Lavender Honey / लैवेंडर हनी
- E. Himalayan Bloom / हिमालयन ब्लूम

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- India has developed its first scientifically bio-authenticated monofloral Lavender Honey through CSIR-IIIM at its Pulwama Field Station in Jammu & Kashmir under the CSIR Floriculture Mission.
- The honey is derived from *Lavandula angustifolia* and was validated through advanced techniques like DNA barcoding and microscopy.
- It contains over 61% lavender pollen and 27 bioactive compounds with antioxidant and anti-inflammatory properties.
- This innovation promotes value addition for farmers and is part of the broader CSIR Aroma Mission, contributing to the “Purple Revolution” praised by Prime Minister Modi.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the primary objective of the 'Benevolence Fund' established by the All India Football Federation (AIFF)?

अखिल भारतीय फुटबॉल महासंघ (AIFF) द्वारा स्थापित 'बेनिवोलेंस फंड' का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. To sponsor international football events / अंतरराष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल आयोजनों को प्रायोजित करना
- B. To provide medical and financial assistance to retired football community members / सेवानिवृत्त फुटबॉल समुदाय के सदस्यों को चिकित्सा और वित्तीय सहायता प्रदान करना
- C. To reward best performing teams annually / सर्वश्रेष्ठ प्रदर्शन करने वाली टीमों को वार्षिक पुरस्कार देना
- D. To fund AIFF infrastructure projects / AIFF बुनियादी ढांचा परियोजनाओं के लिए धन जुटाना
- E. To train new referees and coaches / नए रेफरी और कोचों को प्रशिक्षण देना

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The All India Football Federation (AIFF) launched the Benevolence Fund to offer one-time medical financial assistance to retired players, coaches, referees, match officials, and support staff.
- The fund was initiated with an initial corpus of Rs.7,00,002, including personal contributions of Rs.1,00,001 each by AIFF President Kalyan Chaubey and Vice President N. A. Haris.
- Additionally, AIFF has proposed a separate 'Pension Fund' to provide retirement pensions for long-serving employees.
- Eligibility for Pension Fund: Minimum 20 years of service and retirement at age 60 or above from AIFF.

Genius





Ques: Where was India's first-ever Grassland Bird Census conducted between March and May 2025?

भारत की पहली घासभूमि पक्षी जनगणना मार्च से मई 2025 के बीच कहां आयोजित की गई थी?

- A. Jim Corbett National Park / जिम कॉर्बेट नेशनल पार्क
- B. Keoladeo National Park / केवलादेव नेशनल पार्क
- C. Kaziranga National Park / काजीरंगा राष्ट्रीय उद्यान
- D. Gir National Park / गिर राष्ट्रीय उद्यान
- E. Bharatpur Bird Sanctuary / भरतपुर पक्षी अभयारण्य

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Kaziranga National Park in Assam conducted India's first-ever Grassland Bird Census from March 18 to May 25, 2025.
- The census recorded 43 grassland bird species, with the use of passive acoustic recording monitoring as a key innovation.
- It was a joint effort by forest officials, researchers, conservationists, and park authorities.

The primary objectives were:

- To monitor the grassland bird population,
- Identify rare, endemic, and globally threatened species,
- Understand breeding patterns and assess the ecological health of Kaziranga's grasslands





Ques: Who is the author of the upcoming biography "M S Swaminathan: The Man Who Fed India"?

"एम एस स्वामीनाथन: द मैन हू फेड इंडिया" नामक आगामी जीवनी के लेखक कौन हैं?

- A. Harper Lee / हार्पर ली
- B. Priyambada Jayakumar / प्रियांबदा जयकुमार
- C. Shashi Tharoor / शशि थरूर
- D. Gurcharan Das / गुर्चरण दास
- E. Ramachandra Guha / रामचंद्र गुहा

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The biography titled "M S Swaminathan: The Man Who Fed India" has been authored by Priyambada Jayakumar.
- It will be published by HarperCollins to commemorate the 100th birth anniversary of M S Swaminathan, who is known as the Father of India's Green Revolution.
- Swaminathan played a pivotal role in introducing high-yielding varieties of wheat and rice, significantly enhancing India's food security.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the primary objective of the recently adopted New York Declaration by the United Nations?

हाल ही में संयुक्त राष्ट्र द्वारा अपनाए गए न्यूयॉर्क घोषणा पत्र का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. Establishing global climate action targets / वैश्विक जलवायु कार्रवाई लक्ष्यों की स्थापना
- B. Creating a demilitarised Palestinian state alongside Israel / इज़राइल के साथ एक निरस्त्र फ़िलिस्तीनी राज्य की स्थापना
- C. Promoting international trade regulations / अंतर्राष्ट्रीय व्यापार विनियमों को बढ़ावा देना
- D. Declaring Gaza as a UN-administered territory / गाज़ा को संयुक्त राष्ट्र प्रशासित क्षेत्र घोषित करना
- E. Imposing sanctions on countries violating human rights / मानवाधिकार उल्लंघन करने वाले देशों पर प्रतिबंध लगाना

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The New York Declaration was adopted at a major UN conference focused on resolving the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.
- It proposes the creation of an independent and demilitarised Palestinian state that would coexist peacefully with Israel.
- The declaration also includes a phased plan to end ongoing warfare in Gaza and restore peace in the region.
- This reflects a growing international consensus on resolving the conflict through diplomatic dialogue and regional integration, rather than prolonged military engagement.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which of the following universities was recently issued a Letter of Intent (LoI) to set up a campus in India as per the Union Education Ministry's announcement at ABSS 2025?

हाल ही में एबीएसएस 2025 में केंद्रीय शिक्षा मंत्रालय द्वारा भारत में परिसर स्थापित करने के लिए निम्नलिखित में से किस विश्वविद्यालय को आशय पत्र (LoI) जारी किया गया?

- A. Harvard University / हार्वर्ड विश्वविद्यालय
- B. University of Southampton / यूनिवर्सिटी ऑफ साउथैम्पटन
- C. Yale University / येल विश्वविद्यालय
- D. Stanford University / स्टैनफोर्ड विश्वविद्यालय
- E. Western Sydney University / वेस्टर्न सिडनी विश्वविद्यालय

Answer: Option E

Explanation :

- Union Education Minister Dharmendra Pradhan issued Letters of Intent (LoIs) to four international universities to set up campuses in India Western Sydney University (Australia), Victoria University (Australia), La Trobe University (Australia) and University of Bristol (UK)
- The announcement was made during the Akhil Bhartiya Shiksha Samagam (ABSS) in New Delhi, celebrating 5 years of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020.
- India aims to host up to 15 foreign university campuses.
- Campuses already being set up include Deakin University and University of Wollongong at GIFT City, Gujarat and University of Southampton in Gurugram, Delhi NCR

Genius





Ques: T. N. Manoharan, who recently passed away, was associated with which of the following institutions as Chairman at the time of his demise?

हाल ही में निधन हुए टी. एन. मनोहरन निम्नलिखित में से किस संस्था के अध्यक्ष के रूप में कार्यरत थे?

- A. Reserve Bank of India / भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक
- B. Canara Bank / केनरा बैंक
- C. ICICI Bank / आईसीआईसीआई बैंक
- D. Lakshmi Vilas Bank / लक्ष्मी विलास बैंक
- E. IDBI Bank / आईडीबीआई बैंक

Answer: Option E

Explanation :

- T. N. Manoharan was serving as the Chairman of IDBI Bank at the time of his death. He was appointed to this post in May 2022 for a term of three years.
- He was awarded the Padma Shri in 2010 for his contributions in the field of Trade and Industry.

He was a former President of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) and held various significant roles in India's banking sector:

- Non-Executive Chairman of Canara Bank (till August 2020)
- Administrator of Lakshmi Vilas Bank before its merger with DBS Bank

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Pramila Medhe, who recently passed away, was associated with which of the following organisations as its Chief?

हाल ही में जिन प्रमिला मेधे का निधन हुआ, वे निम्नलिखित में से किस संगठन की प्रमुख रही थीं?

- A. Bharatiya Janata Party / भारतीय जनता पार्टी
- B. Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh / राष्ट्रीय स्वयंसेवक संघ
- C. Vishwa Hindu Parishad / विश्व हिंदू परिषद
- D. Akhil Bharatiya Vidyarthi Parishad / अखिल भारतीय विद्यार्थी परिषद
- E. Rashtra Sevika Samiti / राष्ट्र सेविका समिति

Answer: Option E

Explanation :

- Pramila Medhe was the former Pramukh Sanchalika (Chief) of the Rashtra Sevika Samiti, the women's wing ideologically aligned with the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS).
- She led the organization from 1978 to 2003.
- RSS Chief Dr. Mohan Bhagwat paid tribute to her after her demise in Nagpur.
- The Rashtra Sevika Samiti is one of India's largest women-led nationalist organizations and works parallel to the RSS.

EXAM
Genius





IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

Andhra Pradesh achieved a Guinness World Record for hosting the largest parent-teacher meeting (PTM). It saw the participation of over 5.34 million parents and teachers across 61,000 schools

Reliance Industries Ltd (RIL), Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (ONGC) and BP Exploration (Alpha) Ltd for a Saurashtra basin oil and gas exploration block

In an attempt to check water pollution and promote conservation of the Indus River, Ladakh has declared August 12 as a Safai Andolan Day for the mighty river.

The Indian Film Festival of Melbourne (IFFM) 2025 will pay tribute to iconic filmmaker Ritwik Ghatak on his 100th birth anniversary with a special retrospective celebrating his cinematic legacy.

Athletes will be eligible to compete in the female category for world ranking competitions such as the World Championships only if they clear a one-time gene test in a bid to protect the integrity of women's sport, World Athletics

Elon Musk's xAI has released "Baby Grok," a child-friendly version of its problematic chatbot Grok.

EXAM
Genius





महत्वपूर्ण एक-पंक्ति समसामयिक समाचार

आंध्र प्रदेश ने सबसे बड़ी अभिभावक-शिक्षक बैठक (पीटीएम) आयोजित करने का गिनीज वर्ल्ड रिकॉर्ड बनाया। इसमें 61,000 स्कूलों के 53.4 लाख से ज़्यादा अभिभावकों और शिक्षकों ने हिस्सा लिया।

सौराष्ट्र बेसिन में तेल और गैस अन्वेषण ब्लॉक के लिए रिलायंस इंडस्ट्रीज लिमिटेड (आरआईएल), ऑयल एंड नेचुरल गैस कॉर्पोरेशन (ओएनजीसी) और बीपी एक्सप्लोरेशन (अल्फा) लिमिटेड के बीच समझौता।

जल प्रदूषण को रोकने और सिंधु नदी के संरक्षण को बढ़ावा देने के प्रयास में, लद्दाख ने 12 अगस्त को इस विशाल नदी के लिए सफाई आंदोलन दिवस घोषित किया है।

मेलबर्न का भारतीय फिल्म महोत्सव (आईएफएफएम) 2025, प्रतिष्ठित फिल्म निर्माता ऋत्विक घटक को उनकी 100वीं जयंती पर उनकी सिनेमाई विरासत का जश्न मनाने वाले एक विशेष कार्यक्रम के साथ श्रद्धांजलि अर्पित करेगा।

विश्व एथलेटिक्स ने कहा है कि महिला खेलों की अखंडता की रक्षा के लिए, एथलीट विश्व चैंपियनशिप जैसी विश्व रैंकिंग प्रतियोगिताओं में महिला वर्ग में तभी भाग ले पाएँगे जब वे एक बार का जीन परीक्षण पास कर लें।

एलोन मस्क की xAI ने अपने समस्याग्रस्त चैटबॉट Grok का बच्चों के अनुकूल संस्करण "बेबी गोक" जारी किया है।

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the new extended implementation date for Phase-III of SEBI's new nomination framework in the securities market?

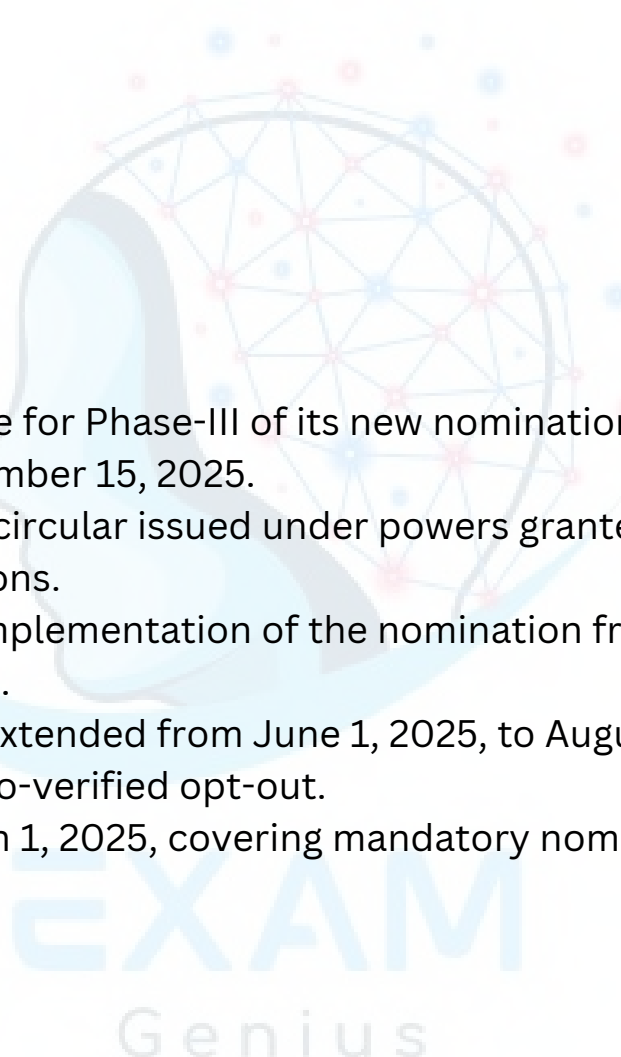
प्रतिभूति बाजार में सेबी के नए नामांकन ढांचे के चरण-III के कार्यान्वयन की नई विस्तारित तिथि क्या है?

- A. September 1, 2025
- B. October 31, 2025
- C. November 30, 2025
- D. December 15, 2025
- E. January 1, 2026

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- SEBI extended the timeline for Phase-III of its new nomination framework from September 1, 2025 to December 15, 2025.
- This was announced via a circular issued under powers granted by the SEBI Act, 1992, and relevant regulations.
- Phase-III focuses on full implementation of the nomination framework by intermediaries and systems.
- Earlier, Phase-II was also extended from June 1, 2025, to August 8, 2025, covering digital nomination and video-verified opt-out.
- Phase-I went live on March 1, 2025, covering mandatory nomination and survivorship provisions.





Ques: What was the total GST collection reported for July 2025?

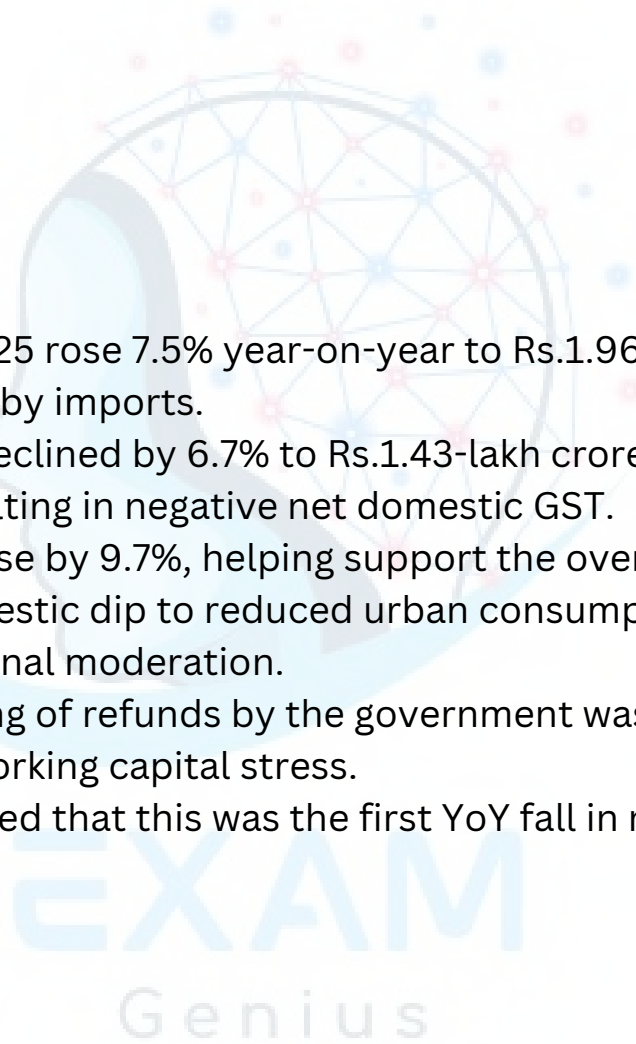
जुलाई 2025 के लिए कुल GST संग्रह कितना रहा?

- A. Rs.1.83-lakh crore
- B. Rs.1.89-lakh crore
- C. Rs.1.96-lakh crore
- D. Rs.2.01-lakh crore
- E. Rs.1.76-lakh crore

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- GST collection for July 2025 rose 7.5% year-on-year to Rs.1.96-lakh crore, marking a strong performance driven by imports.
- Domestic net collection declined by 6.7% to Rs.1.43-lakh crore, mainly due to a 117% surge in refunds, resulting in negative net domestic GST.
- In contrast, import GST rose by 9.7%, helping support the overall gross GST figures.
- Experts attribute the domestic dip to reduced urban consumption, including automobile sales and seasonal moderation.
- However, timely processing of refunds by the government was seen as a business-friendly measure to ease working capital stress.
- Tax expert Vivek Jalan noted that this was the first YoY fall in net GST since the Covid era (2020–21).





Ques: As per DIPAM, what is the total percentage of stake that the Government and LIC will divest in IDBI Bank?

DIPAM के अनुसार, सरकार और LIC IDBI बैंक में कुल कितनी हिस्सेदारी का विनिवेश करेंगे?

- A. 49.24%
- B. 45.48%
- C. 94.72%
- D. 60.72%
- E. 30.24%

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- As part of the strategic disinvestment of IDBI Bank, both the Government of India and LIC will jointly divest a total of 60.72% stake.
- This includes 30.48% by the government and 30.24% by LIC.
- This is the first-of-its-kind disinvestment where both promoter entities are selling their stakes simultaneously.
- The process has reached the financial bidding stage, expected in Q3 of FY 2025-26, after due diligence and regulatory clearances.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the concessional government guarantee fee notified by the Finance Ministry for NaBFID's borrowings from multilateral and foreign institutions?
बहुपक्षीय और विदेशी संस्थाओं से NaBFID की उधारी के लिए वित्त मंत्रालय द्वारा अधिसूचित रियायती सरकारी गारंटी शुल्क कितना है?

- A. 0.05%
- B. 0.1%
- C. 0.5%
- D. 1%
- E. 2%

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Finance Ministry has notified a 0.1% concessional government guarantee fee for borrowings by NaBFID from multilateral institutions, sovereign wealth funds, and other notified foreign entities.
- The fee is applicable at the time of securing the guarantee and also annually on April 1.
- NaBFID (National Bank for Financing Infrastructure and Development) was established in 2021, is headquartered in Mumbai, and its Chairman is K. V. Kamath

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What was the total number of UPI transactions recorded in July 2025?

जुलाई 2025 में कुल कितने UPI लेनदेन दर्ज किए गए?

- A. 18.40 billion
- B. 25.08 billion
- C. 19.47 billion
- D. 20.20 billion
- E. 22.35 billion

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Unified Payments Interface (UPI) transactions hit an all-time high of 19.47 billion in July 2025, marking a 35% year-on-year growth, as per NPCI data.
- The total transaction value also surged by 22% y-o-y, reaching Rs.25.08 lakh crore.
- In comparison, June 2025 recorded 18.40 billion transactions worth Rs.24.04 lakh crore.
- This growth reflects the increasing adoption of digital payments by small businesses, local retailers, and last-mile users.

To manage the high UPI load, NPCI introduced new operational guidelines effective August 1, including:

- Balance checks limited to 50 per app/day
- Maximum 25 API requests per user/app/day
- Mandate transactions only allowed in non-peak hours, with a maximum of 4 attempts





Ques: According to S&P Global, India's Manufacturing PMI in July 2025 reached a 16-month high of how much?

एसएंडपी ग्लोबल के अनुसार, जुलाई 2025 में भारत का मैन्युफैक्चरिंग PMI 16 महीनों के उच्चतम स्तर पर कितने पर पहुंच गया?

- A. 55.3
- B. 57.2
- C. 58.4
- D. 59.1
- E. 60.5

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- As per S&P Global, India's Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) rose to 59.1 in July 2025, marking the highest level in 16 months.
- The growth was fuelled by a surge in new orders, production, and inventory purchases.
- A PMI score above 50 indicates expansion, while below 50 signals contraction.
- However, job creation hit its lowest level since November 2024, and business sentiment dropped to a 3-year low due to inflation and market competition.
- Persistent elevated input and output prices signal mild inflationary pressure in Q2 of FY26.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: As per Union Minister Rajiv Ranjan Singh, what is India's rank in global fish production?

केंद्रीय मंत्री राजीव रंजन सिंह के अनुसार, वैश्विक मछली उत्पादन में भारत का कौन सा स्थान है?

- A. First
- B. Second
- C. Third
- D. Fourth
- E. Fifth

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Union Minister Rajiv Ranjan Singh, in a recent programme held in Kolkata, stated that India ranks second globally in fish production.
- He chaired a review meeting with officials from West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, and Chhattisgarh, focusing on ways to improve fish production and address related challenges.
- The discussion also involved important schemes such as the PM Matsya Sampada Yojana and the Kisan Credit Card.
- According to the minister, India's fish production increased by 103% in 2024-25 compared to 2013-14, highlighting the sector's rapid growth.
- He further emphasized that rural ponds in West Bengal hold untapped potential to boost fish production.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Who has been appointed as the 13th Prime Minister of Myanmar in the newly formed government?

म्यांमार की नवगठित सरकार में 13वें प्रधानमंत्री के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Win Myint / विन मिंट
- B. Aung San Suu Kyi / आंग सान सू की
- C. Than Shwe / थान श्वे
- D. Htin Kyaw / हतिन क्याव
- E. U Nyo Saw / यू नयो सॉ

Answer: Option E

Explanation:

- Myanmar recently announced the formation of a new Government and National Security and Peace Commission to oversee defence and elections.
- U Nyo Saw was appointed as the 13th Prime Minister of Myanmar.
- Despite the changes, General Min Aung Hlaing continues to serve as the acting President and Chief of the Armed Forces.
- The newly established National Security and Peace Commission will be led by Senior General Min Aung Hlaing.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Who won the Best Actor award in a leading role at the 71st National Film Awards?

71वें राष्ट्रीय फिल्म पुरस्कार में सर्वश्रेष्ठ अभिनेता (मुख्य भूमिका) का पुरस्कार किसने जीता?

- A. Salman Khan & Ranbir Kapoor / सलमान खान और रणबीर कपूर
- B. Shah Rukh Khan & Ranveer Singh / शाहरुख खान और रणवीर सिंह
- C. Shah Rukh Khan & Vikrant Massey / शाहरुख खान और विक्रान्त मैसी
- D. Vikrant Massey & Ayushmann Khurrana / विक्रान्त मैसी और आयुष्मान खुराना
- E. Ranbir Kapoor & Vikrant Massey / रणबीर कपूर और विक्रान्त मैसी

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- At the 71st National Film Awards, Shah Rukh Khan won the Best Actor award for his performance in Jawan, while Vikrant Massey also received the award for 12th Fail. Prize - Rajat Kamal and a cash prize of Rs 2 lakhs shared between the two.
- This year, the awards received 332 feature film entries, 115 non-feature films, 27 book entries, and 16 film critics' submissions.
- Ashutosh Gowariker was the Chairperson of the Feature Film Jury, P Sheshadri was the Chairperson of the Non-Feature Film Jury, and Gopalkrishna Pai was the Chairperson of the Best Writing on Cinema Jury.
- Best Actress was awarded to Rani Mukherjee for Mrs. Chatterjee Vs Norway. Prize - Rajat Kamal and cash prize of Rs 2 lakhs
- Best Feature Film went to 12th Fail, directed by Vidhu Vinod Chopra. Prize - Swaran Kamal and a cash prize of Rs 3 Lakhs to the producer and director each.
- Best Non-Feature Film was Flowering Man by Soumyajit Ghosh Dastidar.
- Best Direction: Sudipto Sen, 'The Kerala Story' (Hindi). Prize - Swaran Kamal and cash prize of Rs 3 lakhs
- Best Feature Film Promoting Social, National, and Environmental Values : Sam Bahadur (Hindi), Director: Meghna Gulzar. Prize -Rajat Kamal and a cash prize of Rs 2 Lakhs to the producer and director each.
- Best Film in AVGC (Animation, Visual Effects, Gaming & Comic)- : Hanu-Man (Telugu), Director: Prasanth Varma. Prize - Swaran Kamal and a cash prize of Rs 3 Lakhs to the producer and director each.





Ques: Who was conferred with the 43rd Lokmanya Tilak National Award in 2025?
2025 में 43वां लोकमान्य तिलक राष्ट्रीय पुरस्कार किसे प्रदान किया गया?

- A. Sudha Murty / सुधा मूर्ति
- B. Narendra Modi / नरेंद्र मोदी
- C. Nitin Gadkari / नितिन गडकरी
- D. Sharad Pawar / शरद पवार
- E. Dr. K. Kasturirangan / डॉ. के. कस्तूरीरंगन

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Union Minister Nitin Gadkari received the 43rd Lokmanya Tilak National Award on August 1, 2025, which also marks the death anniversary of Lokmanya Tilak.
- The award is instituted by the Tilak Smarak Mandir Trust since 1983 to recognize individuals contributing to national progress.
- The award includes a cash prize of Rs.1 lakh and a citation.
- In 2024, the award was given to Sudha Murty, a noted social activist, writer, and Rajya Sabha MP.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the name of the first joint Earth observation mission launched by ISRO and NASA?

इसरो और नासा द्वारा लॉन्च किए गए पहले संयुक्त पृथ्वी अवलोकन मिशन का नाम क्या है?

- A. RISAT-2BR1 / रिसैट-2बीआर1
- B. Cartosat-3 / कार्टोसैट-3
- C. NISAR / निसार
- D. Oceansat-3 / ओशनसैट-3
- E. SARal / सारल

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR) is the first joint Earth observation mission between ISRO and NASA.
- It was successfully launched aboard the GSLV-F16 rocket from Satish Dhawan Space Centre, Sriharikota, Andhra Pradesh.
- NISAR is the world's first radar imaging satellite to operate with dual-frequency (L-band and S-band) on a single platform.
- The mission will provide high-resolution, all-weather, day-and-night imagery and aims to scan nearly all of Earth's land and ice surfaces every 12 days.
- The satellite weighs 2,392 kg and operates in a sun-synchronous polar orbit at an altitude of approximately 747 km, circling the Earth 14 times daily.
- Corner reflector calibration is being done by IIT Kanpur and IIT Patna during the 90-day commissioning phase.

Genius





Ques: What is the initial funding amount allocated by the Tamil Nadu government for the new semiconductor facility in collaboration with IIT Madras?

तमिलनाडु सरकार द्वारा IIT मद्रास के सहयोग से नई सेमीकंडक्टर सुविधा के लिए कितनी प्रारंभिक फंडिंग दी जा रही है?

- A. Rs.500 crore
- B. Rs.250 crore
- C. Rs.100 crore
- D. Rs.150 crore
- E. Rs.75 crore

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Tamil Nadu Government in collaboration with IIT Madras is setting up a Centre for Advanced Semiconductor Technologies with an initial seed funding of Rs.100 crore.
- This facility will be located at the Central Polytechnic Campus, Chennai, and aims to train over 4,500 candidates.
- It will include 2–6 week training modules on applied research in EVs, data centers, and space technology.
- A prototype fab unit will enable students to learn the end-to-end chip-making process, and the lab will also focus on developing indigenous semiconductor tools to build local capability

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the name of the green legacy initiative launched under the 'Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam' programme in the Aravalli Hills?

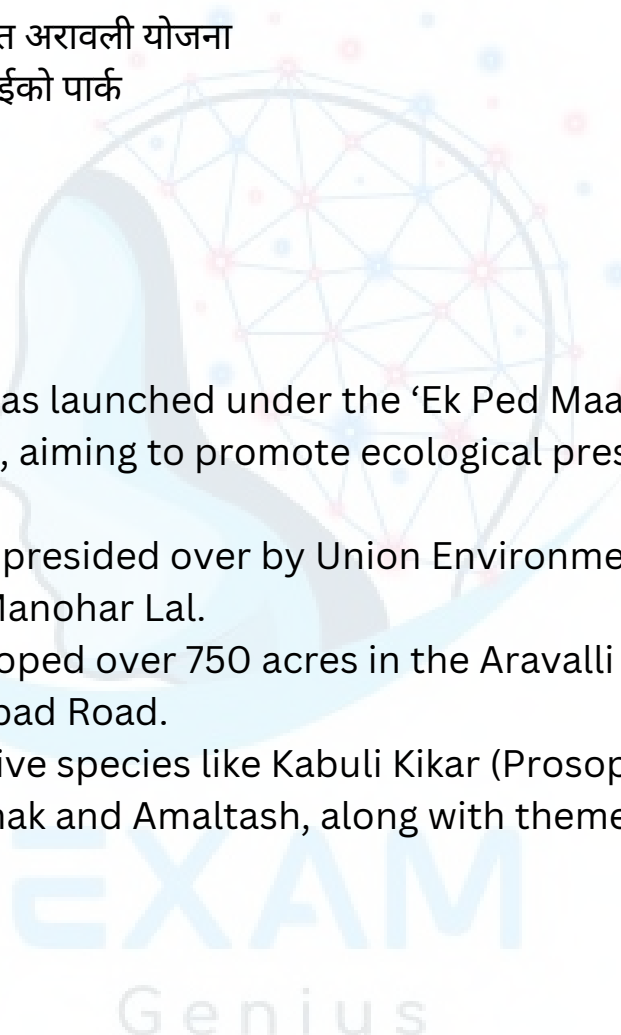
अरावली पर्वतमाला में 'एक पेड़ मां के नाम' कार्यक्रम के तहत शुरू की गई हरित विरासत पहल का नाम क्या है?

- A. Matri Van / मातृ वन
- B. Green India Mission / ग्रीन इंडिया मिशन
- C. Van Vikas Abhiyan / वन विकास अभियान
- D. Harit Aravalli Yojana / हरित अरावली योजना
- E. Aravalli Eco Park / अरावली ईको पार्क

Answer: Option A

Explanation :

- The 'Matri Van' initiative was launched under the 'Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam' programme by the Government of India, aiming to promote ecological preservation and community participation.
- The launch ceremony was presided over by Union Environment Minister Bhupender Yadav and Union Minister Manohar Lal.
- The initiative will be developed over 750 acres in the Aravalli Hill area, specifically along the Gurugram-Faridabad Road.
- It involves removing invasive species like Kabuli Kikar (*Prosopis juliflora*) and planting native trees like Dhak and Amaltash, along with theme-based groves to restore the local ecology.





Ques: Which country has adopted Assam's 'Hargila Army' conservation model to protect storks?

किस देश ने सारसों की रक्षा के लिए असम के 'हरगिला आर्मी' संरक्षण मॉडल को अपनाया है?

- A. Nepal / नेपाल
- B. Bhutan / भूटान
- C. Myanmar / म्यांमार
- D. Cambodia / कंबोडिया
- E. Vietnam / वियतनाम

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Cambodia has adopted the Hargila Army model of Assam, a successful community-led conservation initiative to protect the endangered Greater Adjutant Stork.
- Led by Purnima Devi Barman, the Hargila Army empowers local women in Assam to engage in stork conservation efforts.
- 20 Cambodian women conservationists and rangers are being trained in Prek Toal Bird Sanctuary, located in the Tonle Sap Biosphere Reserve.
- This model is now seen as a global example of community participation in wildlife conservation.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Where will the NFDC's fully residential 3D Animation and VFX training program for North East India candidates be conducted?

उत्तर पूर्व भारत के उम्मीदवारों के लिए एनएफडीसी का पूर्ण आवासीय 3डी एनीमेशन और वीएफएक्स प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रम कहाँ आयोजित किया जाएगा?

- A. Guwahati, Assam / गुवाहाटी, असम
- B. Shillong, Meghalaya / शिलांग, मेघालय
- C. Aizawl, Mizoram / आइज़ोल, मिज़ोरम
- D. Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh / गाज़ियाबाद, उत्तर प्रदेश
- E. Imphal, Manipur / इम्फाल, मणिपुर

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The National Film Development Corporation (NFDC) has launched an 8-month fully residential training program in 3D Animation and Visual Effects (VFX) for youth from the eight North Eastern states.
- The training is being conducted in partnership with Aptech Ltd.
- The program will be held at a fully-equipped training facility in Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh.
- Eligibility: Candidates must be at least 18 years old, and minimum 10+2 pass, or 10th pass with 3 years of industry experience.
- Only 100 candidates will be selected through a screening process, and a registration fee of Rs.1,180 applies.

About National Film Development Corporation of India :

- Established : 1975
- HQ : Mumbai
- MD : Prakash Magdum





Ques: Where was India's first indigenously-built 1 MW green hydrogen power plant inaugurated?

भारत का पहला स्वदेशी रूप से निर्मित 1 मेगावाट हरित हाइड्रोजन पावर प्लांट कहाँ उद्घाटन किया गया?

- A. Paradip Port, Odisha / पारादीप पोर्ट, ओडिशा
- B. Visakhapatnam Port, Andhra Pradesh / विशाखापट्टनम पोर्ट, आंध्र प्रदेश
- C. Mumbai Port, Maharashtra / मुंबई पोर्ट, महाराष्ट्र
- D. Deendayal Port, Gujarat / दीनदयाल पोर्ट, गुजरात
- E. Cochin Port, Kerala / कोचीन पोर्ट, केरल

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- India's first indigenously-built 1 MW green hydrogen power plant was inaugurated by Union Minister Sarbananda Sonowal at the Deendayal Port Authority (DPA) in Kandla, Gujarat.
- The project was established by Larsen & Toubro (L&T) Limited.
- It has the capacity to produce 140 metric tonnes (MT) of green hydrogen annually.
- It is the first green hydrogen facility at an Indian port and is part of a 10 MW project under the National Green Hydrogen Mission (NGHM).
- The initiative supports India's goal to achieve net zero emissions by 2030.

About National Green Hydrogen Mission (NGHM) :

- Launched : January 2023
- Outlay : Rs.19,744 crore
- Implemented by : Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE)
- Target : To achieve an ambitious production target of 5 million metric tonnes (MMT) of green hydrogen per year by 2030





Ques: Where is Google setting up its first and Asia's largest data centre in India?
भारत में Google अपना पहला और एशिया का सबसे बड़ा डेटा सेंटर कहां स्थापित कर रहा है?

- A. Bengaluru / बेंगलुरु
- B. Mumbai / मुंबई
- C. Visakhapatnam / विशाखापत्तनम
- D. Hyderabad / हैदराबाद
- E. Chennai / चेन्नई

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Google has planned to establish a 1 Gigawatt Data Centre in Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, marking its first data centre investment in India.
- This will be the largest data centre in Asia in terms of both capacity and size.
- The project is part of Alphabet's USD 75 billion global data centre expansion in 2025, including similar initiatives in Singapore, Malaysia, and Thailand.
- USD 6 billion will be invested, including USD 2 billion for renewable energy infrastructure (solar/wind) to support sustainable operations.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: FSSAI's definitive list of Ayurveda Aahara is based on which regulation?
एफएसएसआई की आयुर्वेद आहार की अंतिम सूची किस विनियमन पर आधारित है?

- A. Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2019 / खाद्य सुरक्षा और मानक (आयुर्वेद आहार) विनियम, 2019
- B. Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2020 / खाद्य सुरक्षा और मानक (आयुर्वेद आहार) विनियम, 2020
- C. Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2021 / खाद्य सुरक्षा और मानक (आयुर्वेद आहार) विनियम, 2021
- D. Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2022 / खाद्य सुरक्षा और मानक (आयुर्वेद आहार) विनियम, 2022
- E. Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2023 / खाद्य सुरक्षा और मानक (आयुर्वेद आहार) विनियम, 2023

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI), in collaboration with the Ministry of Ayush, has released a definitive list of Ayurveda Aahara to mainstream traditional Ayurvedic dietary wisdom.
- This action follows the Food Safety and Standards (Ayurveda Aahara) Regulations, 2022, which officially recognize food items based on ancient Ayurvedic texts.
- The list, derived from Schedule A and B of the regulations, aims to bring clarity, authenticity, and credibility to the manufacturing and labeling of Ayurvedic food products.
- Citizens are encouraged to include Ayurveda Aahara in their lifestyle to gain health benefits like stronger immunity, improved digestion, and better overall well-being.





Ques: Who has been appointed as the General Officer Commanding (GOC) of Dakshin Bharat Area, Indian Army, from August 1, 2025?

1 अगस्त 2025 से दक्षिण भारत एरिया, भारतीय सेना के नए जनरल ऑफिसर कमांडिंग (GOC) के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Lt. Gen. V. Sreehari / ले. जनरल वी. श्रीहरि
- B. Lt. Gen. N.S. Raja Subramani / ले. जनरल एन.एस. राजा सुब्रमणि
- C. Lt. Gen. Pushpendra Singh / ले. जनरल पुष्पेन्द्र सिंह
- D. Lt. Gen. M. Shankar / ले. जनरल एम. शंकर
- E. Lt. Gen. K.R. Mehta / ले. जनरल के.आर. मेहता

Answer: Option A

Explanation :

- Lieutenant General V. Sreehari has been appointed as the General Officer Commanding (GOC), Dakshin Bharat Area, effective August 1, 2025.
- This important Indian Army formation covers Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Kerala, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, and the Union Territories of Puducherry and Lakshadweep.
- Lt. Gen. Sreehari is a highly decorated officer, awarded the Shaurya Chakra (1998) during his service with 31 Rashtriya Rifles (Commando), the Sena Medal (Distinguished Services) in 2021, and the Ati Vishisht Seva Medal in 2023.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What date has been declared as 'Safai Andolan Day' for the Indus River under the Mission Indus Clean-up by Ladakh?

लद्दाख द्वारा मिशन इन्दस क्लीन-अप के तहत सिंधु नदी के लिए 'सफाई आंदोलन दिवस' किस तारीख को घोषित किया गया है?

- A. August 5
- B. August 10
- C. August 12
- D. August 15
- E. August 20

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Union Territory of Ladakh has declared August 12 as Safai Andolan Day under its Mission Indus Clean-up, focusing on cleaning the Indus River and its tributaries.
- The campaign is led by the Leh Hill Council and supported by the UT administration, Indian Army, Air Force, Paramilitary Forces, BRO, and school students.
- The mission aims to reduce river pollution, especially addressing arsenic contamination, while also spreading awareness through social and religious leaders.
- It is a collaborative step toward environmental conservation and sustainable water management in the ecologically fragile Ladakh region.





Ques: Which country will host the 8th Commonwealth Youth Games (CYG) in 2027?
2027 में 8वें कॉमनवेल्थ यूथ गेम्स (CYG) की मेजबानी कौन सा देश करेगा?

- A. India / भारत
- B. Australia / ऑस्ट्रेलिया
- C. Canada / कनाडा
- D. Malta / माल्टा
- E. England / इंग्लैंड

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The 8th Commonwealth Youth Games (CYG) in 2027 will be hosted by Malta, as announced by Commonwealth Sport (formerly Commonwealth Games Federation).
- The games will be held across four venue clusters in the islands of Malta and Gozo.
- More than 1,000 athletes, aged 14 to 18, from 74 countries and territories will participate.
- India hosted the 3rd edition of the Commonwealth Youth Games in 2008, in Pune, Maharashtra.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which two-time Olympic biathlon champion of Germany died in a mountaineering accident at Laila Peak in Pakistan?

पाकिस्तान के लैला पीक पर पर्वतारोहण हादसे में मृत जर्मनी की दो बार की बायथलन ओलंपिक चैंपियन कौन थीं?

- A. Magdalena Neuner / मैग्दलेना नॉयनर
- B. Laura Dahlmeier / लॉरा डाहलमेयर
- C. Kati Wilhelm / काटी विल्हेल्म
- D. Denise Herrmann / डेनिस हेरमान
- E. Uschi Disl / उशी डिस्ल

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Laura Dahlmeier, a two-time Olympic biathlon champion from Germany, died in a mountaineering accident at Laila Peak (5,700 meters) in the Karakoram mountains of Pakistan.
- She was the first woman biathlete to win five gold medals at a single World Championship.
- At the 2018 Winter Olympics in South Korea, she became the first female biathlete to win gold in both the sprint and pursuit events.

EXAM
Genius





IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

The 52nd President Scouts and Guides Awards for the years 2018-2021 held at Rashtrapati Bhavan in New Delhi. The President awarded 16 Scouts, Guides, Rovers and Rangers

India has once again demonstrated its commitment to global humanitarian efforts by sending a consignment of humanitarian assistance to Syria. The aid package includes 5 Metric Tonnes of essential medicines

India's resolution titled "Promoting Sustainable Lifestyles for the Wise Use of Wetlands" was formally adopted at Ramsar CoP15 held in Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe on 30th July 2025.

38 Million euros loan Given by German Export Finance Bank to CEF Group, an Indian cleantech company for the construction of two CBG plants as part of CEF Group's wider plant to construct 22 such facilities across India

The remote Kamchatka Peninsula in Russia's far east witnessed two dramatic natural events – a powerful 8.8 magnitude earthquake followed by the eruption of the Klyuchevskoy volcano, the tallest active volcano in both Europe and Asia.

EXAM
Genius



महत्वपूर्ण एक-पंक्ति समसामयिक समाचार

आंध्र प्रदेश ने सबसे बड़ी अभिभावक-शिक्षक बैठक (पीटीएम) आयोजित करने का गिनीज वर्ल्ड रिकॉर्ड बनाया। इसमें 61,000 स्कूलों के 53.4 लाख से ज़्यादा अभिभावकों और शिक्षकों ने हिस्सा लिया।

सौराष्ट्र बेसिन में तेल और गैस अन्वेषण ब्लॉक के लिए रिलायंस इंडस्ट्रीज लिमिटेड (आरआईएल), ऑयल एंड नेचुरल गैस कॉर्पोरेशन (ओएनजीसी) और बीपी एक्सप्लोरेशन (अल्फा) लिमिटेड के बीच समझौता।

जल प्रदूषण को रोकने और सिंधु नदी के संरक्षण को बढ़ावा देने के प्रयास में, लद्दाख ने 12 अगस्त को इस विशाल नदी के लिए सफाई आंदोलन दिवस घोषित किया है।

मेलबर्न का भारतीय फिल्म महोत्सव (आईएफएफएम) 2025, प्रतिष्ठित फिल्म निर्माता ऋत्विक घटक को उनकी 100वीं जयंती पर उनकी सिनेमाई विरासत का जश्न मनाने वाले एक विशेष कार्यक्रम के साथ श्रद्धांजलि अर्पित करेगा।

विश्व एथलेटिक्स ने कहा है कि महिला खेलों की अखंडता की रक्षा के लिए, एथलीट विश्व चैंपियनशिप जैसी विश्व रैंकिंग प्रतियोगिताओं में महिला वर्ग में तभी भाग ले पाएँगे जब वे एक बार का जीन परीक्षण पास कर लें।

एलोन मस्क की xAI ने अपने समस्याग्रस्त चैटबॉट Grok का बच्चों के अनुकूल संस्करण "बेबी गोक" जारी किया है।

EXAM
Genius



Ques: Nippon India Mutual Fund opened its first-ever mutual fund office in which high-altitude region, located 11,500 feet above sea level?

निप्पोन इंडिया म्यूचुअल फंड ने 11,500 फीट की ऊंचाई पर स्थित किस उच्च पर्वतीय क्षेत्र में अपना पहला म्यूचुअल फंड कार्यालय खोला है?

- A. Shimla / शिमला
- B. Manali / मनाली
- C. Leh / लेह
- D. Mussoorie / मसूरी
- E. Nainital / नैनीताल

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Nippon India Mutual Fund has opened its first-ever mutual fund office in Leh, located at 11,500 feet above sea level, making it the highest-altitude MF office in India.
- The goal is to promote Systematic Investment Plans (SIPs) in remote and high-altitude areas.
- The initiative has already empowered local drivers, hotel staff, and army families to begin investing.
- Retired Army Chief Gen VP Malik supported the effort, and over 350 army personnel attended an investor awareness session.
- Nippon India also established a NISM training and online exam centre in Leh, with the first distributor certification exam scheduled for August 22.





Ques: What is the main objective of the 30-member Regulatory Review Cell set up by the RBI in August 2025?

अगस्त 2025 में RBI द्वारा गठित 30-सदस्यीय रेगुलेटरी रिव्यू सेल का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. Launching new banking products / नए बैंकिंग उत्पाद लॉन्च करना
- B. Implementing monetary policy changes / मौद्रिक नीति में बदलाव लागू करना
- C. Eliminating outdated and irrelevant regulations / पुराने और अप्रासंगिक नियमों को हटाना
- D. Promoting digital currency adoption / डिजिटल करेंसी को बढ़ावा देना
- E. Enhancing RBI's overseas presence / RBI की अंतरराष्ट्रीय उपस्थिति बढ़ाना

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The RBI formed a 30-member Regulatory Review Cell (RRC) in August 2025 to identify and remove obsolete, redundant, and irrelevant financial regulations.
- Goal: Reduce the total regulations from 8,000 to 3,000.
- Focus: Simplify compliance, consolidate rules, and avoid regulatory complexity.
- Not aimed at introducing new regulations but at streamlining the existing framework to improve efficiency and transparency.
- Led by a user-centric and systemic reform approach.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Until which year has the PM E-DRIVE scheme been extended, and will there be any additional budget for it?

पीएम ई-ड्राइव योजना को किस वर्ष तक बढ़ाया गया है, और क्या इसके लिए कोई अतिरिक्त बजट आवंटित किया जाएगा?

- A. Till 2026, Yes
- B. Till 2027, No
- C. Till 2028, No
- D. Till 2029, Yes
- E. Till 2028, Yes

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

The PM E-DRIVE (Prime Minister Electric Drive Revolution in Innovative Vehicle Enhancement) scheme has been extended till March 2028, but no additional budget has been allocated.

- The scheme will continue using the remaining funds from the Rs.10,900 crore originally sanctioned.
- Focus areas include e-trucks, e-buses, e-ambulances, public EV charging, and e3W L5 vehicles.
- The initiative supports Make in India, aims to reduce oil imports, and encourages environment-friendly mobility solutions.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which brand name has been chosen by eight co-operative institutions for launching a new taxi service to compete with Ola and Uber?

ओला और उबर को टक्कर देने के लिए आठ सहकारी संस्थाओं द्वारा किस ब्रांड नाम से नई टैक्सी सेवा शुरू की जा रही है?

- A. Sahkaar Cabs / सहकार कैब्स
- B. Bharat Taxi / भारत टैक्सी
- C. Swadeshi Ride / स्वदेशी राइड
- D. Co-op Cabs / को-ऑप कैब्स
- E. Desh Yatra / देश यात्रा

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- Eight major co-operative institutions, including NCDC, IFFCO, NDDB, and NABARD, have come together to launch a new taxi service under the brand name 'Bharat' by the end of 2025.
- The service will be operated by the Multi-State Sahakari Taxi Co-operative Ltd, formed on June 6, 2025.
- Rs.300 crore has been allocated as authorised capital, and 200 drivers have already been onboarded in Delhi, Gujarat, UP, and Maharashtra.
- This initiative is fully funded by cooperatives with no government stake, and aims to offer safe, affordable rides while ensuring better income for drivers.





Ques: As of July 23, 2025, what is the total amount of deposits under the Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY)?

23 जुलाई 2025 तक प्रधानमंत्री जन धन योजना (PMJDY) के तहत कुल जमा राशि कितनी थी?

- A. Rs.2.58 lakh crore
- B. Rs.2.60 lakh crore
- C. Rs.2.62 lakh crore
- D. Rs.2.63 lakh crore
- E. Rs.2.64 lakh crore

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

As per official data, total deposits under PMJDY stood at Rs.2.62 lakh crore as of July 23, 2025, slightly lower than the all-time high of Rs.2.63 lakh crore on April 9.

- Average balance per account declined from Rs.4,760 to Rs.4,680.
- Total number of Jan Dhan accounts rose to 559.8 million.
- Scheme started in August 2014, focusing on financial inclusion and zero-balance savings.
- Key benefits include overdraft of Rs.10,000, free RuPay card with Rs.2 lakh accident insurance, and no minimum balance requirement.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: According to NPCI's new circular effective from August 1, 2025, how many times per day can a UPI user check their bank balance per app?

NPCI के नए परिपत्र के अनुसार, जो 1 अगस्त 2025 से प्रभावी हुआ है, एक UPI उपयोगकर्ता प्रति ऐप प्रति दिन अधिकतम कितनी बार बैंक बैलेंस जांच सकता है?

- A. 25 times
- B. 30 times
- C. 50 times
- D. 75 times
- E. Unlimited

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) issued a new circular that came into effect on August 1, 2025, to manage the increasing load on UPI infrastructure.
- Users can now check their bank balance only 50 times per day per UPI app.
- After every successful UPI transaction, the available balance will be displayed automatically, reducing the need for repeated manual balance enquiries.
- Additionally, the "view linked accounts" feature is limited to 25 views per day per app, and failed/pending transaction status checks are restricted to 3 times a day, with at least 90 seconds between attempts.
- From August 1, a nominal fee will be levied on payment aggregators (e.g. GPay, PhonePe), though users and merchants will not be affected financially.
- UPI IDs not used for 12 months or longer may be automatically deactivated to curb misuse—particularly arising from reused mobile numbers.
- When making payments, the recipient's registered bank name and identity must now be displayed before Confirmation—enhancing user clarity and fraud prevention.
- Scheduled UPI payments (e.g. subscriptions, EMI, utility bills) will now only execute during these non-peak windows Before 10:00 AM, Between 1:00 PM and 5:00 PM and After 9:30 PM
- The system allows up to 4 attempts per mandate (1 initial + 3 retries). Failed executions will result in cancellation and user notification.



Ques: What was the title of the 1st BIMSTEC Traditional Music Festival held in New Delhi?

नई दिल्ली में आयोजित पहले बिम्सटेक पारंपरिक संगीत महोत्सव का शीर्षक क्या था?

- A. One Asia, One Song / एक एशिया, एक गीत
- B. Harmony of Nations / राष्ट्रों की मेलोडी
- C. SaptaSur: Seven Nations, One Melody / सप्तसुर: सात राष्ट्र, एक मेलोडी
- D. Sound of Unity / एकता की ध्वनि
- E. Melodies of the East / पूरब की धनियाँ

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The 1st BIMSTEC Traditional Music Festival, titled “SaptaSur: Seven Nations, One Melody”, was held in New Delhi.
- The event showcased the cultural and musical heritage of the seven BIMSTEC nations —India, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, and Thailand
- It was organized by the Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR).
- The festival was inaugurated by External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar.
- This initiative aims to promote cultural exchange and strengthen regional ties among BIMSTEC member countries.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which company has partnered with Numaligarh Refinery Ltd to deploy India's first 5G captive private network in the refinery sector?

भारत के रिफाइनरी क्षेत्र में पहला 5G कैप्टिव निजी नेटवर्क तैनात करने के लिए नुमालीगढ़ रिफाइनरी लिमिटेड ने किस कंपनी के साथ साझेदारी की है?

- A. Jio / जियो
- B. Airtel / एयरटेल
- C. BSNL / बीएसएनएल
- D. MTNL / एमटीएनएल
- E. Vi / वीआई

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- BSNL, India's state-run telecom operator, has partnered with Numaligarh Refinery Ltd (NRL) to deploy India's first 5G captive non-public network in the refinery sector.
- This network will support secure, ultra-reliable, and real-time industrial connectivity within the refinery.
- It marks a major step in advancing Industry 4.0 technologies and promoting digital innovation in India's energy sector.
- Under this collaboration, BSNL will provide telecom infrastructure, and NRL will use it for refining operations, boosting automation and efficiency.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Who assumed charge as the Controller Personnel Services (CPS) of the Indian Navy on 31 July 2025?

31 जुलाई 2025 को भारतीय नौसेना के कंट्रोलर पर्सनल सर्विसेज (CPS) का पदभार किसने संभाला?

- A. Vice Admiral Dinesh Kumar Tripathi / वाइस एडमिरल दिनेश कुमार त्रिपाठी
- B. Vice Admiral Sanjay Jasjit Singh / वाइस एडमिरल संजय जसजीत सिंह
- C. Vice Admiral C R Praveen Nair / वाइस एडमिरल सी. आर. प्रवीन नायर
- D. Vice Admiral Ajendra Bahadur Singh / वाइस एडमिरल अजेन्द्र बहादुर सिंह
- E. Vice Admiral R. Hari Kumar / वाइस एडमिरल आर. हरि कुमार

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Vice Admiral C R Praveen Nair, AVSM, NM, assumed charge as the Controller Personnel Services (CPS) of the Indian Navy on 31 July 2025.
- Before taking over this role, he served as the Commandant of the Indian Naval Academy.
- He has been honoured with the Nao Sena Medal (for devotion to duty) in 2000, and the Ati Vishisht Seva Medal (AVSM) in January 2025.
- As CPS, he is responsible for overseeing key human resource functions in the Indian Navy.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which state government has announced insurance coverage for Govindas participating in the Dahi Handi festival during Gokulashtami?

दही हांडी उत्सव में भाग लेने वाले गोविंदाओं के लिए बीमा कवरेज की घोषणा किस राज्य सरकार ने की है?

- A. Uttar Pradesh / उत्तर प्रदेश
- B. Gujarat / गुजरात
- C. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- D. Madhya Pradesh / मध्य प्रदेश
- E. Rajasthan / राजस्थान

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Maharashtra Government has announced insurance coverage for 1.5 lakh Govindas participating in the Dahi Handi festival during Gokulashtami.
- The insurance cost of Rs.75 per participant will be fully borne by the state through The Oriental Insurance Company.
- A total of Rs.1.12 crore will be allocated from the Sports Development Fund for this initiative.
- The scheme will be implemented with the help of the Maharashtra State Dahi Handi Govinda Association and the Sports and Youth Services Department.
- This move aims to ensure the safety and well-being of participants in this high-risk festive event.

EXAM
Genius





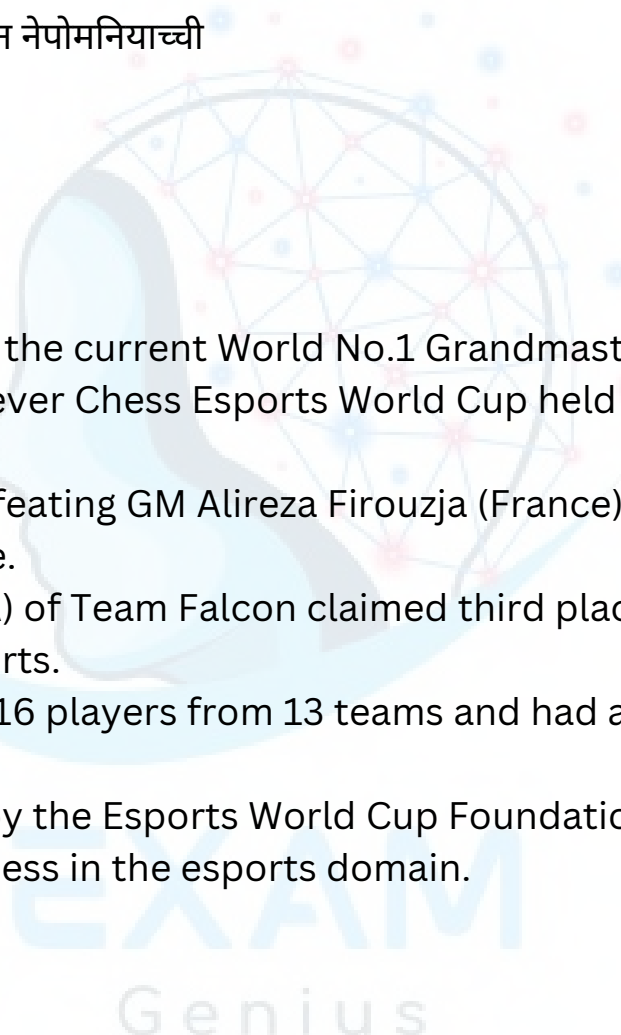
Ques: Who won the first-ever Chess Esports World Cup held in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia?
रियाद, सऊदी अरब में आयोजित पहले शतरंज ईस्पोर्ट्स विश्व कप का विजेता कौन बना?

- A. Magnus Carlsen / मैग्नस कार्लसन
- B. Hikaru Nakamura / हिकारू नाकामुरा
- C. Alireza Firouzja / अलीरेज़ा फिरौज़जा
- D. Arjun Erigaisi / अर्जुन एरिगैसी
- E. Ian Nepomniachtchi / इयान नेपोमनियाच्ची

Answer: Option A

Explanation:

- Magnus Carlsen (Norway), the current World No.1 Grandmaster and a member of Team Liquid, won the first-ever Chess Esports World Cup held in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.
- He secured the title by defeating GM Alireza Firouzja (France) of Team Falcon in the Grand Final with a 2-0 score.
- GM Hikaru Nakamura (USA) of Team Falcon claimed third place, beating India's GM Arjun Erigaisi of Gen.G Esports.
- The tournament featured 16 players from 13 teams and had a total prize pool of 1.5 million USD.
- The event was organized by the Esports World Cup Foundation (EWCF), highlighting a new era of competitive chess in the esports domain.





Ques: Who became the first player in World Test Championship (WTC) history to score over 6000 runs?

वर्ल्ड टेस्ट चैंपियनशिप (WTC) के इतिहास में 6000 से अधिक रन बनाने वाले पहले खिलाड़ी कौन बने हैं?

- A. Steve Smith / स्टीव स्मिथ
- B. Marnus Labuschagne / मार्नस लाबुशेन
- C. Joe Root / जो रूट
- D. Virat Kohli / विराट कोहली
- E. Ben Stokes / बेन स्टोक्स

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- England's Joe Root made history by becoming the first batter to cross 6000 runs in World Test Championship (WTC) history.
- He achieved this milestone during a match played on Sunday, bringing his WTC record to 21 centuries and 23 fifties in 69 matches.
- Root surpassed top Australian batters Steve Smith (4278 runs in 55 Tests) and Marnus Labuschagne (4225 runs in 53 Tests).
- This feat highlights his consistency and dominance in Test cricket under the WTC format.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Where was the last of the 16 Airbus C-295 aircraft received by Indian officials in 2025?

वर्ष 2025 में 16 एयरबस C-295 विमानों में से अंतिम विमान भारतीय अधिकारियों द्वारा कहाँ प्राप्त किया गया?

- A. Madrid, Spain / मैड्रिड, स्पेन
- B. Toulouse, France / टूलूज़, फ्रांस
- C. Hyderabad, India / हैदराबाद, भारत
- D. Seville, Spain / सेविले, स्पेन
- E. Bengaluru, India / बेंगलुरु, भारत

Answer: Option D

Explanation:

- Indian Ambassador to Spain, Dinesh K Patnaik, along with senior officials, received the last of 16 Airbus C-295 military transport aircraft at the Airbus Defence and Space assembly line in Seville, Spain.
- The C-295 is a multi-role tactical airlifter, known for its versatility and reliability with over 300 aircraft under contract globally.
- India had signed a \$2.5 billion deal with Airbus for 56 aircraft, of which 40 will be manufactured in India by Tata Advanced Systems, making it the first “Make in India” project in the defence aircraft sector.
- The first C295 was officially handed over to India on September 13, 2023, in Seville, in the presence of IAF Chief Air Chief Marshal V.R. Chaudhari.

India's C-295 Procurement Deal :

- In September 2021, India and Airbus inked an agreement for the purchase of 56 C-295 aircraft for the Indian Air Force (IAF).
 - The entire cost came to Rs.21,935 crore, or almost \$2.5 billion.
 - The first sixteen planes were supposed to arrive from Spain in flyaway condition.
 - Under the Make in India program, Tata Advanced Systems Limited (TASL) would manufacture the remaining 40 aircraft in India.
 - The remaining 40 C-295s will be produced domestically by Tata-Airbus in Vadodara, Gujarat.
- Assembly Line (FAL) in the private sector.





Ques: Which Indian state became the first to introduce a Sabbatical Leave scheme for government employees?

सरकारी कर्मचारियों के लिए सवैतनिक अवकाश (Sabbatical Leave) योजना शुरू करने वाला पहला भारतीय राज्य कौन बना?

- A. Kerala / केरल
- B. Himachal Pradesh / हिमाचल प्रदेश
- C. Uttarakhand / उत्तराखंड
- D. Sikkim / सिक्किम
- E. Goa / गोवा

Answer: Option D

Explanation:

- Sikkim became the first state in India to formally introduce a Sabbatical Leave scheme for its government employees in August 2023.

Under this scheme:

- Regular employees with at least 5 years of continuous service can take leave from 365 to 1,080 days while receiving 50% of their basic pay.
- Seniority is preserved, and the government retains the right to recall employees with one month's notice.
- The scheme was later extended to temporary staff who become eligible after six months of service.

In April 2025, approval authority was delegated:

- Group C & D employees (including temporary staff) – Leave can be approved by Heads of Departments.
- Group A & B employees – Require approval from the Secretary of the Personnel Department.





Ques: What is the name of the mascot unveiled for the Asia Rugby Under-20 (Sevens) Championship 2024 to be held in Rajgir, Bihar?

राजगीर, बिहार में आयोजित होने वाली एशिया रग्बी अंडर-20 (सेवंस) चैंपियनशिप 2024 के लिए अनावरण किए गए शुभंकर का नाम क्या है?

- A. Ashoka / अशोक
- B. Cheetah / चीता
- C. Veer / वीर
- D. Sheru / शेरू
- E. Agile / एजाइल

Answer: Option A

Explanation:

- Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar unveiled the mascot 'Ashoka', a rabbit, for the Asia Rugby Under-20 (Sevens) Championship.
- The event will be held at the Rajgir Sports Complex on 9th and 10th August, marking the first time such an international rugby event is being hosted in Bihar.
- The rabbit symbolizes agility, which is a vital trait in rugby.
- Eight top rugby-playing Asian countries, including India, Hong Kong, China, UAE, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, and Nepal, will participate in both men's and women's categories.
- Rahul Bose is the President of Rugby India.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: The heritage train service on the Patalpani–Kalakund line, recently resumed by Western Railway, was originally envisioned by which historical ruler?

पश्चिम रेलवे द्वारा हाल ही में फिर से शुरू की गई पातालपानी–कालाकुंड लाइन पर विरासती ट्रेन सेवा की परिकल्पना सबसे पहले किस ऐतिहासिक शासक ने की थी?

- A. Maharaja Ranjit Singh / महाराजा रणजीत सिंह
- B. Maharaja Tukoji Rao Holkar II / महाराजा तुकोजी राव होल्कर II
- C. Maharaja Sayajirao Gaekwad / महाराजा सयाजीराव गायकवाड़
- D. Maharaja Shivaji Rao Scindia / महाराजा शिवाजीराव सिंधिया
- E. Lord Curzon / लॉर्ड कर्जन

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The Western Railway has resumed the heritage train service on the 9.5 km Patalpani–Kalakund metre-gauge line in Madhya Pradesh, located on the Dr. Ambedkar Nagar (Mhow)–Khandwa section.
- This scenic line offers breathtaking views of valleys, forests, and waterfalls, making it a popular tourist attraction.
- Operations had been temporarily suspended due to a fall in tourist numbers.
- The line dates back to the 19th century and was first envisioned by Maharaja Tukoji Rao Holkar II (1844–1886) of the Holkar dynasty of Indore.
- Approval from the British government took six years, and the project was funded via a loan of Rs.1 crore at 4.5% interest.

Genius





Ques: Who is the author of the book "Mohan and Muhammad: Gandhi, Jinnah and the Break-up of British India"?

"मोहन एंड मुहम्मद: गांधी, जिन्ना और ब्रिटिश भारत का विभाजन" पुस्तक के लेखक कौन हैं?

- A. Shashi Tharoor / शशि थरूर
- B. Meghnad Desai / मेघनाद देसाई
- C. Rajmohan Gandhi / राजमोहन गांधी
- D. Ramchandra Guha / रामचंद्र गुहा
- E. Salman Khurshid / सलमान खुरशीद

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The book "Mohan and Muhammad: Gandhi, Jinnah and the Break-up of British India" is written by Meghnad Desai.
- It explores the ideological and personal journeys of Mahatma Gandhi and Muhammad Ali Jinnah, two pivotal leaders in India's independence movement.
- The book focuses on similarities and contrasts in their lives, ideas, and interactions, and delves into the factors that led to the partition of British India.
- It is published by Rupa Publications.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Who has been appointed as the new Director of Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), Thiruvananthapuram?

विक्रम साराभाई अंतरिक्ष केंद्र (वीएसएससी), तिरुवनंतपुरम के नए निदेशक के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. S. Somanath / एस. सोमनाथ
- B. Dr. A. Rajarajan / डॉ. ए. राजराजन
- C. S. Unnikrishnan Nair / एस. उन्नीकृष्णन नायर
- D. K. Sivan / के. सिवन
- E. Ritu Karidhal / रितु करिधाल

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Dr. A. Rajarajan, who was earlier the Director of Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC), has been appointed as the Director of Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), located in Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala.
- He replaces S. Unnikrishnan Nair as the new head of VSSC.
- Dr. Rajarajan is also a board member of the Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACe), which promotes private participation in space activities.
- Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC) was established in 1963 and is one of the major ISRO centres for launch vehicle development.

EXAM
Genius





IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

In a historic step towards the revival of Assam's river-based trade and sustainable logistics, National Waterway-57 (River Kopili) was operationalised with the first-ever cargo trial run from the Govardhan Bridge in Chandrapur, Kamrup to Hatsingimari in South Samara.

Pakistan launched an advanced Earth observation satellite, Pakistan Remote Sensing Satellite with technical assistance from Pakistan's Space and Upper Atmosphere Research Commission (SUPARCO) from Xichang Satellite Launch Centre, in Sichuan Province, China.

IIT Madras develops agriculture waste-based packaging materials to eliminate plastic use. The researchers cultivated fungi (mushroom) on agriculture and paper waste to derive the material.

The Guinness World Record for the "Most people registered on a Citizen Engagement Platform in one month" has been awarded to Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi's flagship program, Pariksha Pe Charcha (PPC), which has been effectively run by the Ministry of Education in partnership with MyGov since 2018.

Andhra Pradesh police to launch 'Operation Trace' to identify missing and kidnapped girls from August 1-31





महत्वपूर्ण एक-पंक्ति समसामयिक समाचार

असम के नदी-आधारित व्यापार और सतत रसद के पुनरुद्धार की दिशा में एक ऐतिहासिक कदम उठाते हुए, राष्ट्रीय जलमार्ग-57 (कोपिली नदी) को चंद्रपुर, कामरूप में गोवर्धन पुल से दक्षिण समारा में हाटसिंगिमारी तक पहली बार कार्गो परीक्षण के साथ चालू किया गया।

पाकिस्तान ने चीन के सिचुआन प्रांत में स्थित शीचांग उपग्रह प्रक्षेपण केंद्र से पाकिस्तान के अंतरिक्ष और ऊपरी वायुमंडल अनुसंधान आयोग (SUPARCO) की तकनीकी सहायता से एक उन्नत पृथ्वी अवलोकन उपग्रह, पाकिस्तान रिमोट सेंसिंग सैटेलाइट, प्रक्षेपित किया।

आईआईटी मद्रास ने प्लास्टिक के उपयोग को समाप्त करने के लिए कृषि अपशिष्ट-आधारित पैकेजिंग सामग्री विकसित की है। शोधकर्ताओं ने इस सामग्री को प्राप्त करने के लिए कृषि और कागज के कचरे पर कवक (मशरूम) की खेती की।

"एक महीने में नागरिक सहभागिता मंच पर सबसे ज़्यादा लोगों के पंजीकरण" का गिनीज़ वर्ल्ड रिकॉर्ड प्रधानमंत्री श्री नरेंद्र मोदी के प्रमुख कार्यक्रम, "परीक्षा पे चर्चा" (पीपीसी) को मिला है। यह कार्यक्रम शिक्षा मंत्रालय द्वारा MyGov के साथ साझेदारी में 2018 से प्रभावी ढंग से चलाया जा रहा है।

आंध्र प्रदेश पुलिस 1 से 31 अगस्त तक लापता और अपहृत लड़कियों की पहचान के लिए 'ऑपरेशन ट्रेस' शुरू करेगी।

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the name of India's first Specialised Investment Fund (SIF) approved by SEBI in 2025?

SEBI द्वारा 2025 में अनुमोदित भारत का पहला विशेषीकृत निवेश कोष (SIF) कौन सा है?

- A. QSIF Equity Long-Short Fund / क्यूएसआईएफ इक्विटी लॉन्ग-शॉर्ट फंड
- B. Quant Alpha Advantage Fund / क्वांट अल्फा एडवांटेज फंड
- C. QAMC Alternative Growth Fund / क्यूएमसी अल्टरनेटिव ग्रोथ फंड
- D. Quant Startups Select Fund / क्वांट स्टार्टअप्स सेलेक्ट फंड
- E. SEBI-SIF Opportunity Fund / सेबी-एसआईएफ अवसर फंड

Answer: Option A

Explanation :

- Quant Mutual Fund became the first Asset Management Company (AMC) in India to receive SEBI's approval to launch a Specialised Investment Fund (SIF) under the new category.
- The fund is named 'QSIF Equity Long-Short Fund', making it India's first SIF.
- Minimum investment required: Rs.10 lakh per investor.
- If this threshold is breached, the units across strategies are frozen for debit, and investors are given 30 days to rebalance, failing which their holdings are automatically redeemed at the prevailing NAV.
- SIFs are pooled investment vehicles that target alternative assets such as private equity, real estate, hedge funds, venture capital, etc., and are generally suited for institutional or high-net-worth investors.

Genius





Ques: Who has been appointed as the brand ambassador for Australia's \$130 million tourism campaign in 2025?

प्रश्न: 2025 में ऑस्ट्रेलिया के 130 मिलियन डॉलर के पर्यटन अभियान के ब्रांड एंबेसडर के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Anushka Sharma / अनुष्का शर्मा
- B. Sara Tendulkar / सारा तेंदुलकर
- C. Deepika Padukone / दीपिका पादुकोण
- D. Rishabh Pant / ऋषभ पंत
- E. Virat Kohli / विराट कोहली

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Sara Tendulkar, daughter of cricket legend Sachin Tendulkar, has been appointed brand ambassador for Australia's new \$130 million tourism campaign.
- The campaign is part of "Come and Say G'day", a global tourism initiative launched by Tourism Australia in 2022.
- The second chapter of the campaign was unveiled in August 2025 to promote Australia as a top travel destination worldwide

EXAM
Genius





Ques : Who has been appointed as the head coach of the Indian men's national football team in 2025?

2025 में भारतीय पुरुष राष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल टीम के मुख्य कोच के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Igor Stimac / इगोर स्टिमैक
- B. Savio Medeira / सैवियो मेडेरा
- C. Manolo Marquez / मनोलो मार्क्वेज़
- D. Khalid Jamil / खालिद जमील
- E. Stephen Constantine / स्टीफन कॉन्स्टेंटाइन

Answer : Option D

Explanation :

- The All India Football Federation (AIFF) has appointed Khalid Jamil as the new head coach of the Indian men's national football team.
- He is the first Indian to be appointed to this post since Savio Medeira (2011–12).
- He replaces Manolo Marquez, who resigned last month.
- Jamil has previously coached several Indian clubs and is considered one of the most experienced Indian football coaches.

About AIFF :

- Established : 1937
- HQ : New Delhi
- President : Kalyan Chaubey
- General Secretary : Anilkumar Prabhakaran

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Abdulla Aboobacker, who recently won the men's triple jump title at the Qosanov Memorial 2025, hails from which Indian state?

अब्दुल्ला अबूबक्कर, जिन्होंने हाल ही में कोसानोव मेमोरियल 2025 में पुरुषों की ट्रिपल जंप का खिताब जीता, वे भारत के किस राज्य से हैं?

- A. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- B. Kerala / केरल
- C. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- D. Andhra Pradesh / आंध्र प्रदेश
- E. Haryana / हरियाणा

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Athlete: Abdulla Aboobacker — Indian triple jumper, former Asian champion.
- Achievement: Won men's triple jump title at Qosanov Memorial 2025 in Almaty, Kazakhstan.
- State: Kerala.
- Next major event: World Athletics Championships — Tokyo, 13–21 September 2025.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the name of the Russian intermediate-range hypersonic ballistic missile capable of reaching speeds of Mach 10 and expected to be deployed in Belarus by the end of 2025?

रूस की उस मध्यवर्ती दूरी की हाइपरसोनिक बैलिस्टिक मिसाइल का क्या नाम है, जो मैक 10 की गति तक पहुँच सकती है और जिसे 2025 के अंत तक बेलारूस में तैनात किया जाएगा?

- A. Avangard / अवांगार्ड
- B. Zircon / ज़िरकॉन
- C. Oreshnik / ओरेश्निक
- D. Kinzhal / किंझाल
- E. Iskander-M / इस्कंदर-एम

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Oreshnik is Russia's latest intermediate-range hypersonic ballistic missile.
- The name "Oreshnik" translates to "hazel tree" in Russian.
- It was first operationally launched on November 21, 2024, striking a Ukrainian defense facility in Dnipro.
- Belarus (where it will be deployed) borders EU and NATO countries: Poland, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Key features:

- Speed: Up to Mach 10 (10 times the speed of sound)
- Range: Approx. 5,000 km
- MIRV capable: Can hit multiple targets simultaneously
- MaRV tech: Allows mid-flight maneuverability, making interception difficult





Ques: What is the name of the analogue station developed by Protoplanet and ISRO to simulate Moon and Mars conditions in Ladakh?

चंद्रमा और मंगल की परिस्थितियों का अनुकरण करने के लिए प्रोटोप्लैनेट और इसरो द्वारा लद्दाख में विकसित एनालॉग स्टेशन का नाम क्या है?

- A. ARES
- B. VIKRAM
- C. HOPE
- D. ASTRA
- E. SURAJ

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Human Outer Planet Exploration (HOPE) station is an analogue site developed by Bengaluru-based space tech company Protoplanet in collaboration with the Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO).
- It is located in the Tso Kar region of Ladakh at an altitude of over 14,500 feet.
- The location was chosen because its terrain and environment closely resemble those of the Moon and Mars, making it suitable for space analogue simulations.
- Selected crew members will live at the station to undergo physiological and psychological testing, simulating long-term human space missions.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: The 8th edition of which flagship initiative, led by PM Narendra Modi, received the Guinness World Record for the “Most people registered on a Citizen Engagement Platform in one month” in 2025?

प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी की किस प्रमुख पहल के 8वें संस्करण को 2025 में “एक माह में नागरिक सहभागिता मंच पर सबसे अधिक पंजीकरण” के लिए गिनीज वर्ल्ड रिकॉर्ड मिला?

- A. Mann Ki Baat / मन की बात
- B. Pariksha Pe Charcha / परीक्षा पे चर्चा
- C. Fit India Movement / फिट इंडिया मूवमेंट
- D. Ek Bharat Shreshtha Bharat / एक भारत श्रेष्ठ भारत
- E. Swachh Bharat Mission / स्वच्छ भारत मिशन

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Pariksha Pe Charcha (PPC) – annual event led by PM Narendra Modi, organised since 2018 by the Ministry of Education in collaboration with MyGov.
- 8th edition (2025) set a Guinness World Record: Most people registered on a Citizen Engagement Platform in one month.
- Registrations: 3.53 crore+
- Viewership: Over 21 crore on television.
- Union Ministers Dharmendra Pradhan, Ashwini Vaishnaw, and Jitin Prasada received the Guinness World Record certificate on August 4, 2025.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: On which river is the proposed 2,185 MW Sawalkote Hydropower Project planned?

2,185 मेगावाट क्षमता वाली प्रस्तावित सावलकोट जलविद्युत परियोजना किस नदी पर बनाई जानी है?

- A. Jhelum River / झेलम नदी
- B. Chenab River / चेनाब नदी
- C. Beas River / ब्यास नदी
- D. Sutlej River / सतलुज नदी
- E. Ravi River / रावी नदी

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Sawalkote Hydropower Project is a 2,185 MW run-of-the-river plant proposed on the Chenab River in Ramban District, Jammu & Kashmir.
- First conceptualised in the 1980s, but delayed mainly due to the Indus Waters Treaty (IWT) with Pakistan.
- Estimated cost: Rs.22,704 crore.
- To be executed by National Hydroelectric Power Corporation (NHPC) Ltd in collaboration with Jammu and Kashmir State Power Development Corporation Limited (JKSPDC).
- Will have a 192.5-metre concrete gravity dam and generate over 7,000 million units annually.
- Largest hydroelectric project in the Union Territory and among the biggest in North India.
- Also expected to aid in flood mitigation and water management.





Ques: In August 2025, India conducted a joint naval sail and exercise with which country in the South China Sea?

अगस्त 2025 में, भारत ने दक्षिण चीन सागर में किस देश के साथ संयुक्त नौसैनिक अभ्यास और नौका यात्रा की?

- A. Vietnam / वियतनाम
- B. Indonesia / इंडोनेशिया
- C. Philippines / फिलीपींस
- D. Malaysia / मलेशिया
- E. Brunei / ब्रुनेई

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- Event: Two-day joint naval sail and drill between India & Philippines — started 3 August 2025 in the disputed South China Sea.
- Philippines President: Ferdinand Romualdez Marcos Jr — first visit to India since taking office in 2022.
- Diplomatic ties: India & Philippines established relations in November 1949.
- 2025 marks the 75th anniversary of bilateral diplomatic relations.
- South China Sea : Arm of the western Pacific Ocean, south of the Chinese mainland.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the objective of the Darwin Tree of Life (DTOL) project?

डार्विन ट्री ऑफ लाइफ (DTOL) परियोजना का उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A. To decode the human genome / मानव जीनोम का अनुक्रमण करना
- B. To map extinct species / विलुप्त प्रजातियों का मानचित्रण करना
- C. To sequence the genomes of 70,000 eukaryotic species in Britain and Ireland / ब्रिटेन और आयरलैंड की 70,000 यूकैरियोटिक प्रजातियों का जीनोम अनुक्रमित करना
- D. To develop genetically modified crops / आनुवंशिक रूप से संशोधित फसलों का विकास करना
- E. To track species migration using satellites / उपग्रहों के माध्यम से प्रजातियों के प्रवास को ट्रैक करना

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The Darwin Tree of Life (DTOL) project aims to sequence the genomes of 70,000 eukaryotic species found in Britain and Ireland.
- It is part of the broader Earth BioGenome Project, which seeks to sequence all complex life on Earth.
- In its first phase, DTOL is collecting representatives of each species and using advanced DNA sequencing technology.
- It also employs cutting-edge computational tools to understand how DNA variations give rise to biological diversity.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which organisation signed two MoUs to promote conservation and awareness of medicinal plants in 2025?

2025 में औषधीय पौधों के संरक्षण और जागरूकता को बढ़ावा देने के लिए किस संस्था ने दो समझौता ज्ञापनों (MoUs) पर हस्ताक्षर किए?

- A. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare / स्वास्थ्य और परिवार कल्याण मंत्रालय
- B. Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences / आयुर्वेदिक विज्ञान में केंद्रीय अनुसंधान परिषद
- C. National Medicinal Plants Board (NMPB) / राष्ट्रीय औषधीय पादप बोर्ड
- D. Indian Council of Medical Research / भारतीय चिकित्सा अनुसंधान परिषद
- E. Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change / पर्यावरण, वन और जलवायु परिवर्तन मंत्रालय

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

The National Medicinal Plants Board (NMPB), under the Ministry of Ayush, signed two important MoUs in 2025:

- One with IshVed-Bioplants Venture, Pune to conserve rare, endangered, and threatened medicinal plants using tissue culture techniques.
- The second tripartite MoU was signed among NMPB, All India Institute of Ayurveda (AIIA), and AIIMS, New Delhi for setting up a national-level medicinal plants garden to spread awareness and share knowledge.

Genius





Ques: Under which initiative has the Union Government approved the establishment of PM Ekta Malls in 27 states?

केंद्र सरकार ने 27 राज्यों में पीएम एकता मॉल की स्थापना किस पहल के तहत मंजूर की है?

- A. Digital India / डिजिटल इंडिया
- B. Make in India / मेक इन इंडिया
- C. Smart Cities Mission / स्मार्ट सिटीज मिशन
- D. One District, One Product (ODOP) / एक जिला, एक उत्पाद (ODOP)
- E. Start-up India / स्टार्टअप इंडिया

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The Union Government has approved the setting up of PM Ekta Malls in 27 states under the One District, One Product (ODOP) initiative.
- The initiative was announced by the Ministry of Finance in the 2023–24 Union Budget.
- It has an outlay of Rs.4,796 crore and is part of the Special Assistance to States for Capital Investment (SASCI) framework.
- States must contribute by either providing land free of cost or bearing the cost of acquisition.
- The objective is to promote indigenous products, GI-tagged items, and local handicrafts by providing dedicated retail spaces.

State-wise Allocation and Locations

- Uttar Pradesh received the highest allocation of Rs.370.25 crore for three malls in Agra, Lucknow, and Varanasi.
- Madhya Pradesh follows with Rs.284 crore for Ujjain.
- Gujarat and Telangana each got Rs.202 crore.
- Maharashtra secured Rs.195.14 crore for Navi Mumbai.
- Assam was sanctioned Rs.226 crore for Guwahati.
- Tamil Nadu and Bihar received Rs.223 crore and Rs.212.69 crore respectively for Chennai and Patna malls.





Ques: Which state received the National Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation (NOTTO) award for having the maximum organ donations in India in 2024?
2024 में भारत में अधिकतम अंग दान के लिए राष्ट्रीय अंग और ऊतक प्रत्यारोपण संगठन (NOTTO) पुरस्कार किस राज्य को मिला?

- A. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- B. Telangana / तेलंगाना
- C. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- D. Kerala / केरल
- E. Gujarat / गुजरात

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- Telangana received the NOTTO award for recording the highest rate of organ donations in India in 2024.
- Organ donation rate: 4.88 per 10 lakh population (national average: 0.8 per 10 lakh).
- Award given by the National Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation (NOTTO) under the Union Health Ministry.
- Organ transplant surgeries in Telangana are free of cost under the Aarogyasri scheme.
- Governed by the Transplantation of Human Organs and Tissues Act (THOTA) ensuring equitable access irrespective of financial status.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Where has India's first-ever FIFA Talent Academy for girls been launched in 2025?

2025 में भारत की पहली फीफा टैलेंट अकादमी लड़कियों के लिए कहां शुरू की गई है?

- A. New Delhi / नई दिल्ली
- B. Bengaluru / बेंगलुरु
- C. Mumbai / मुंबई
- D. Hyderabad / हैदराबाद
- E. Chennai / चेन्नई

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- The All India Football Federation (AIFF) and FIFA jointly launched India's first-ever FIFA Talent Academy for girls in Hyderabad, Telangana.
- The academy is situated at the Gachibowli Stadium Complex.
- It provides year-round high-performance training with residential, educational, medical, nutritional, and mental wellness facilities for 60 elite players (30 boys under 14 and 30 girls under 16), including 10 players from Telangana in each category.
- This initiative aims to boost women's football in India by offering world-class infrastructure and development support.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: As of June 30, 2025, how many districts across India are covered under the Pradhan Mantri National Dialysis Programme (PMNDP)?

30 जून 2025 तक, प्रधानमंत्री राष्ट्रीय डायलिसिस कार्यक्रम (PMNDP) के अंतर्गत भारत के कितने जिलों को कवर किया गया है?

- A. 751
- B. 600
- C. 500
- D. 800
- E. 900

Answer: Option A

Explanation :

- The Pradhan Mantri National Dialysis Programme (PMNDP) now covers 751 districts across all 36 States and Union Territories.
- As of June 30, 2025, the programme operates over 1,700 functional dialysis centres.
- It was launched in April 2016 under Union Budget 2016–17 to provide free dialysis services to economically vulnerable patients suffering from end-stage renal disease (ESRD).
- Implemented under the National Health Mission (NHM) by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare through Public-Private Partnership (PPP) and hybrid models.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the annual scholarship amount provided under the National Means-cum-Merit Scholarship Scheme (NMMSS)?

नेशनल मीन्स-कम-मेरेट स्कॉलरशिप योजना (NMMSS) के तहत वार्षिक छात्रवृत्ति राशि कितनी है?

- A. Rs.6,000
- B. Rs.10,000
- C. Rs.12,000
- D. Rs.15,000
- E. Rs.18,000

Answer: Option C

Explanation :

- The National Means-cum-Merit Scholarship Scheme (NMMSS) is a Central Sector merit-based scholarship scheme launched by the Department of School Education and Literacy, Ministry of Education.
- It aims to support economically weaker students to complete their secondary education (Class IX to XII).
- The scholarship amount is Rs.12,000 per annum, disbursed via Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) through Aadhaar Payment Bridge, either into the student's or parent's bank account.
- Only students from government or government-aided schools are eligible. Students from Kendriya Vidyalayas (KVS), Navodaya Vidyalayas (NVS), and other government residential schools are not eligible.
- The state of Uttar Pradesh has the highest quota of 15,000 fresh scholarships annually.
- The scheme is available on the National Scholarship Portal and requires Aadhaar-based registration starting from Class IX, after selection through a written exam post-Class VIII.





Ques: Which species was mistakenly targeted instead of the Alpine musk deer in India's conservation breeding programme, as per a Central Zoo Authority report?
केंद्रीय चिड़ियाघर प्राधिकरण की रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, भारत के संरक्षण प्रजनन कार्यक्रम में अल्पाइन कस्तूरी मृग के बजाय किस प्रजाति को गलती से लक्षित किया गया?

- A. Red Musk Deer / लाल कस्तूरी मृग
- B. Himalayan Musk Deer / हिमालयी कस्तूरी मृग
- C. Kashmir Stag / कश्मीर हिरण
- D. Chiru / चिरू
- E. Barking Deer / काकड़

Answer: Option B

Explanation :

- The Central Zoo Authority (CZA) revealed a species identification error — instead of the Alpine musk deer (*Moschus chrysogaster*), the Himalayan musk deer breeding was initiated.
- Alpine musk deer, Not a true deer; related to Bovidae (antelopes, bovines, sheep, goats).
- It is Found in India, Nepal, Bhutan, China.

Conservation status:

- IUCN: Endangered
- CITES: Appendix I
- Wildlife Protection Act, 1972: Schedule I

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which veteran politician, founder of the Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM), and former Jharkhand Chief Minister passed away in 2025?

किस वरिष्ठ राजनेता, झारखंड मुक्ति मोर्चा (JMM) के संस्थापक और पूर्व झारखंड के मुख्यमंत्री का 2025 में निधन हो गया?

- A. Hemant Soren / हेमंत सोरेन
- B. Raghubar Das / रघुवर दास
- C. Babulal Marandi / बाबूलाल मरांडी
- D. Shibu Soren / शिबू सोरेन
- E. Arjun Munda / अर्जुन मुंडा

Answer: Option D

Explanation :

- Shibu Soren, popularly known as 'Dishoom Guru' or 'Guruji', passed away at the age of 81 in New Delhi.
- He was the founding patron of the Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM) and played a crucial role in Jharkhand's statehood movement.
- Born on 11 January 1944 in Nemra village, he belonged to the Santhal tribe.
- He served as Chief Minister of Jharkhand three times – in 2005, 2008, and 2009.
- Soren was elected to the Lok Sabha eight times from Dumka constituency and also served in the Rajya Sabha (2020–25).
- He also held the post of Union Coal Minister multiple times during the UPA government.

EXAM
Genius





IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

Krasheninnikov Volcano, located in Russia's Kamchatka region, erupted recently in what experts are calling the first confirmed eruption in 600 years.

Mount Lewotobi Laki Laki, one of Indonesia's most active volcanoes, erupted for the second consecutive day, sending volcanic ash and materials 18 km into the sky.

Indian Air Force and Assam Rifles Launch 'Operation Sahyog' to Aid Landslide-Hit Villages in Manipur

Repcobank presented a cheque of Rs. 22.90 crore towards dividend for 2024-25 to Union Home Minister and Minister of Cooperation, Shri Amit Shah in New Delhi.

Dr. V. Vasanthi Devi, Former Vice-Chancellor of Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Passes Away. She was the first woman vice chancellor of a university in Tamil Nadu

To mark its Foundation Day, the Centre for Joint Warfare Studies (CENJOWS) inaugurated the first Annual Trident Lecture Series (ATLS) at the Manekshaw Centre, Delhi Cantt on August 05, 2025. Anchored on the theme 'Dominating the Future Battlespace',

EXAM
Genius



Ques: What is the repo rate decided in the 56th meeting of the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) held in August 2025?

अगस्त 2025 में आयोजित मौद्रिक नीति समिति (MPC) की 56वीं बैठक में रेपो रेट क्या तय किया गया है?

- A. 5.25%
- B. 5.50%
- C. 5.75%
- D. 6.00%
- E. 6.25%

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The 56th MPC meeting was held from August 4–6, 2025, chaired by Shri Sanjay Malhotra, Governor of the Reserve Bank of India.
- Decision: Repo rate kept unchanged at 5.50%.
- FY26 CPI inflation projection was revised downward to 3.1% from 3.7%.
- Monetary policy stance: Neutral.
- Members present: Dr. Nagesh Kumar, Shri Saugata Bhattacharya, Prof. Ram Singh, Dr. Poonam Gupta, and Dr. Rajiv Ranjan.

GDP Growth Projection 2025-26: 6.5%

- Q1: 6.5%
- Q2: 6.7%
- Q3: 6.6%
- Q4: 6.3%
- Q1 2026-27: 6.6%

Inflation Projection for 2025-26: 3.1%

- Q2: 2.1%
- Q3: 3.1%
- Q4: 4.4%
- Q1 2026-27: 4.9%





Ques: PhonePe's Indus Appstore recently partnered with which French consumer technology brand to pre-install its marketplace on all smartphones in India?
फोनपे के इंडस ऐपस्टोर ने हाल ही में भारत में सभी स्मार्टफोनों में अपना मार्केटप्लेस पहले से इंस्टॉल करने के लिए किस फ्रांसीसी उपभोक्ता तकनीक ब्रांड के साथ साझेदारी की है?

- A. Lava / लावा
- B. Xiaomi / श्याओमी
- C. Alcatel / अल्काटेल
- D. Realme / रियलमी
- E. TCL / टीसीएल

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- PhonePe's Indus Appstore has formed its third OEM partnership — after Lava and Xiaomi — with Alcatel, a French consumer technology brand.
- Under this agreement, the Indus Appstore will come pre-installed on all Alcatel smartphones in India.
- The app store offers 45 categories of verified apps & games, supports 12 Indian languages, voice search in 10 regional languages, and provides video-led app discovery.
- The collaboration is driven by NxtCell India, which operates the Alcatel brand in India.
- The partnership aims to deliver localisation and personalisation for Alcatel users in the country.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which department has developed the Financial Fraud Risk Indicator (FRI) to assess the risk level of mobile numbers in financial fraud?

कौन सा विभाग मोबाइल नंबरों में वित्तीय धोखाधड़ी के जोखिम स्तर का आकलन करने के लिए वित्तीय धोखाधड़ी जोखिम संकेतक (एफआरआई) विकसित किया है?

- A. Reserve Bank of India (RBI) / भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक
- B. Ministry of Finance / वित्त मंत्रालय
- C. Department of Telecommunications (DoT) / दूरसंचार विभाग
- D. Ministry of Home Affairs / गृह मंत्रालय
- E. National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) / भारतीय राष्ट्रीय भुगतान निगम

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- The Department of Telecommunications (DoT) has developed the Financial Fraud Risk Indicator (FRI) — a risk-based metric that classifies mobile numbers into Medium, High, or Very High risk of financial fraud.
- FRI empowers banks, NBFCs, and UPI service providers to take preventive measures like alerts, transaction delays, warnings, or even transaction declines for high-risk numbers.
- FRI is made available to stakeholders via the Digital Intelligence Platform (DIP).
- The RBI has issued separate advisories to banks and Payment Service Operators (PSOs) to integrate FRI with their systems and adopt real-time response protocols.
- Based on Action Taken Reports (ATRs) submitted on DIP, 34 banks, financial institutions, and UPI providers have frozen 10.02 lakh bank accounts/payment wallets and placed debit/credit restrictions on 3.05 lakh accounts/wallets.
- The DIU project of DoT, under which DIP and FRI are developed, has a total outlay of Rs.228.16 crore for 5 years.





Ques: Under which initiative has the Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA) launched its new upgraded website?

पेंशन फंड विनियामक और विकास प्राधिकरण (PFRDA) ने अपनी नई उन्नत वेबसाइट किस पहल के तहत लॉन्च की है?

- A. Digital Bharat Mission / डिजिटल भारत मिशन
- B. PFRDA CONNECT / पीएफआरडीए कनेक्ट
- C. NPS Digital Drive / एनपीएस डिजिटल ड्राइव
- D. Pension Portal 2.0 / पेंशन पोर्टल 2.0
- E. FinTech Integration Plan / फिनटेक इंटीग्रेशन प्लान

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- PFRDA has launched its upgraded website under the PFRDA CONNECT initiative to enhance digital engagement.
- The launch was done by S. Ramann, Chairperson of PFRDA, in New Delhi.
- It is part of the Technology Architecture (TARCH) digital transformation project aimed at revamping older websites with modern guidelines and technologies.
- PFRDA was established on 23 August 2003, headquartered in New Delhi.
- Chairman: Sivasubramanian Ramann

EXAM
Genius





Ques: IRDAI imposed a penalty of how many crore rupees on Policybazaar for violation of various norms?

IRDAI ने विभिन्न नियमों के उल्लंघन के लिए पॉलिसीबाजार पर कितने करोड़ रुपये का जुर्माना लगाया?

- A. Rs.2 करोड़
- B. Rs.3 करोड़
- C. Rs.5 करोड़
- D. Rs.7 करोड़
- E. Rs.10 करोड़

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) has imposed a Rs.5 crore penalty on Policybazaar Insurance Brokers.

The fine was for violations under the Insurance Act, 1938 and relevant Rules & Regulations.

Violations included:

- Ranking ULIP plans of only five insurers as 'top products' despite having agreements with others.
- Promoting some plans as "Best Life Insurance Plans in India 2020" and "Top Plans – Health Insurance", which is not permitted.
- Key managerial personnel and employees holding directorships in other companies without disclosing them to the regulator.





Ques: Who has been appointed as the MD & CEO of IndusInd Bank for a three-year term until August 24, 2028?

किसे 24 अगस्त 2028 तक तीन वर्ष के कार्यकाल के लिए इंडसइंड बैंक का एमडी और सीईओ नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. Sumant Khatpalia / सुमंत खतपालिया
- B. Sunil Mehta / सुनील मेहता
- C. Rajiv Anand / राजीव आनंद
- D. Aditya Puri / आदित्य पुरी
- E. Chanda Kochhar / चंदा कोचर

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- IndusInd Bank's board has approved the appointment of Rajiv Anand as Chief Executive Officer (CEO) for a three-year term starting August 25, 2025.
- Rajiv Anand is currently the Deputy Managing Director at Axis Bank and has extensive leadership experience in global financial institutions.
- He was one of three candidates shortlisted for the position.
- The appointment follows the resignation of CEO Sumant Kathpalia and Deputy CEO Arun Khurana in April 2025.
- IndusInd Bank recently reported a \$230 million loss in FY ending March 31, 2025, due to misaccounting of internal derivative trades over several years.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: What is the proposed new base year for GDP, IIP, and CPI in India?

भारत में जीडीपी, आईआईपी और सीपीआई के लिए प्रस्तावित नया आधार वर्ष क्या है?

- A. GDP & IIP – 2021-22; CPI – 2023 / जीडीपी व आईआईपी – 2021-22; सीपीआई – 2023
- B. GDP & IIP – 2022-23; CPI – 2024 / जीडीपी व आईआईपी – 2022-23; सीपीआई – 2024
- C. GDP & IIP – 2020-21; CPI – 2023 / जीडीपी व आईआईपी – 2020-21; सीपीआई – 2023
- D. GDP & IIP – 2022-23; CPI – 2023 / जीडीपी व आईआईपी – 2022-23; सीपीआई – 2023
- E. GDP & IIP – 2023-24; CPI – 2024 / जीडीपी व आईआईपी – 2023-24; सीपीआई – 2024

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The Ministry is working to revise the base year for Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Index of Industrial Production (IIP), and Consumer Price Index (CPI).
- The base year is updated periodically to reflect structural changes in the economy by improving compilation methodology and including new data sources.
- The proposed new base year for GDP and IIP is 2022-23, and for CPI it is 2024.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: In which state was India's first AI-powered Anganwadi centre inaugurated under the Mission Bal Bharari initiative?

मिशन बाल भरारी पहल के तहत भारत का पहला एआई-संचालित आंगनवाड़ी केंद्र किस राज्य में उद्घाटित किया गया?

- A. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- B. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- C. Gujarat / गुजरात
- D. Madhya Pradesh / मध्य प्रदेश
- E. Rajasthan / राजस्थान

Answer: Option A

Explanation :

- Maharashtra CM Devendra Fadnavis inaugurated India's first AI-powered Anganwadi centre in Waddhamna village, Nagpur.
- Launched under Mission Bal Bharari to strengthen early childhood education in rural areas through advanced digital tools.
- Anganwadi centres cater to children aged 0–6 years in rural and underprivileged areas.
- Features include AI smart dashboards, VR headsets, and interactive digital learning tools – rare even in premium private kindergartens.
- Pilot cost: Rs.9.5 lakh, funded via Zilla Parishad CESS.
- Plan: 40 more such AI-powered Anganwadi centres in Nagpur district.

Genius





Ques: Which company has been awarded the ₹792 crore PAN 2.0 project by the Income Tax Department?

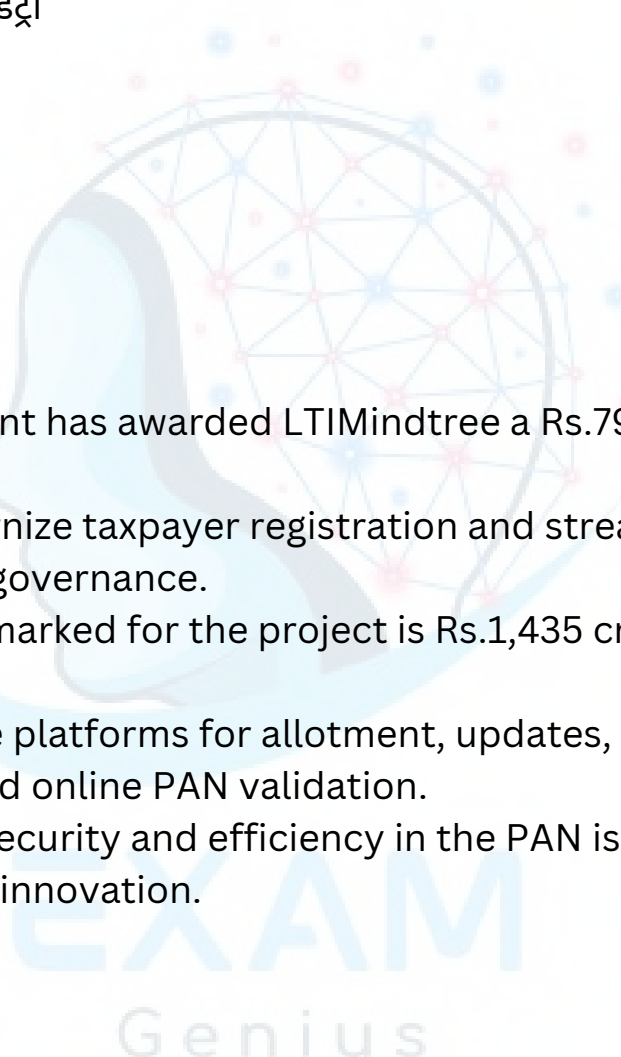
आयकर विभाग द्वारा ₹792 करोड़ का पैन 2.0 प्रोजेक्ट किस कंपनी को सौंपा गया है?

- A. Infosys / इंफोसिस
- B. Wipro / विप्रो
- C. LTIMindtree / एलटीआई माइंडट्री
- D. Tech Mahindra / टेक महिंद्रा
- E. TCS / टीसीएस

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- The Income Tax Department has awarded LTIMindtree a Rs.792 crore contract for the PAN 2.0 project.
- The project aims to modernize taxpayer registration and streamline PAN/TAN services using advanced e-governance.
- The total expenditure earmarked for the project is Rs.1,435 crore, and it is expected to go live in 18 months.
- It will consolidate multiple platforms for allotment, updates, corrections, Aadhaar-PAN linking, re-issuance, and online PAN validation.
- The project will enhance security and efficiency in the PAN issuance process through technology-driven innovation.





Ques: Who has been appointed as the Chairperson of the Capacity Building Commission (CBC) for a three-year term?

कौन तीन वर्ष के कार्यकाल के लिए क्षमता निर्माण आयोग (CBC) के अध्यक्ष नियुक्त किए गए हैं?

- A. Adil Zainulbhai / आदिल जैनुलभाई
- B. S Radha Chauhan / एस. राधा चौहान
- C. Rajiv Gauba / राजीव गौबा
- D. Nripendra Misra / नृपेंद्र मिश्र
- E. Alok Kumar / आलोक कुमार

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- Mrs. S. Radha Chauhan took charge as the Chairperson of the Capacity Building Commission in New Delhi.
- She succeeded Shri Adil Zainulbhai, who had served as Chairman since April 2021.
- The Capacity Building Commission was constituted on 1 April 2021 by the Government of India.
- Mandate: To drive standardisation and harmonisation across the Indian civil services landscape.
- It is the custodian of civil services capacity building reforms and plays a key role in the institutional framework of Mission Karmayogi.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Under the National Green Hydrogen Mission, what record low price was discovered in SECI's first-ever auction for Green Ammonia procurement in 2025?
राष्ट्रीय हरित हाइड्रोजन मिशन के तहत, 2025 में ग्रीन अमोनिया की खरीद के लिए SECI की पहली नीलामी में किस रिकॉर्ड न्यूनतम मूल्य की खोज हुई?

- A. Rs.62.10/kg
- B. Rs.58.00/kg
- C. Rs.55.75/kg
- D. Rs.59.25/kg
- E. Rs.54.50/kg

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Solar Energy Corporation of India (SECI) conducted the first-ever auction for procurement of Green Ammonia under the SIGHT Scheme of the National Green Hydrogen Mission.
- Achieved a record low price discovery of Rs.55.75/kg.
- Auction covers 75,000 MT/year supply of Green Ammonia to Paradeep Phosphates Limited, Odisha.
- This is the first in a planned series of 13 auctions in the coming month, with a total procurement capacity of 7.24 lakh MT/year.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: The critically endangered Asian giant tortoise was recently reintroduced into which reserve in Nagaland?

गंभीर रूप से संकटग्रस्त एशियाई विशालकाय कछुए को हाल ही में नागालैंड के किस रिज़र्व में छोड़ा गया?

- A. Puliebadze Wildlife Sanctuary / पुलीबादज़े वन्यजीव अभयारण्य
- B. Zeliang Community Reserve / जेलीआंग सामुदायिक रिज़र्व
- C. Fakim Wildlife Sanctuary / फकीम वन्यजीव अभयारण्य
- D. Ntangki National Park / नटांकी नेशनल पार्क
- E. Intanki Community Reserve / इंटांकी सामुदायिक रिज़र्व

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The Asian giant tortoise, the largest in mainland Asia and a critically endangered species, was reintroduced into the Zeliang Community Reserve, Peren district, Nagaland.
- 10 individuals were released from Nagaland Zoological Park, Chümoukedima during a community event.
- Organised by the Nagaland Forest Department and the India Turtle Conservation Programme.
- The tortoises were placed in soft-release enclosures to help them adapt and develop site fidelity before dispersal.
- Once abundant, the species had almost disappeared from Nagaland over a decade ago.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: The Indian men's and women's table tennis teams recently qualified for the World Table Tennis Championships (WTTC) 2026 after winning which tournament?
भारतीय पुरुष और महिला टेबल टेनिस टीमों ने हाल ही में विश्व टेबल टेनिस चैंपियनशिप (WTTC) 2026 के लिए क्वालीफाई करने के लिए कौन-सा टूर्नामेंट जीता?

- A. Asian Table Tennis Championships / एशियाई टेबल टेनिस चैंपियनशिप
- B. South Asia Regional Championships 2025 / दक्षिण एशिया क्षेत्रीय चैंपियनशिप 2025
- C. Commonwealth Table Tennis Championship / कॉमनवेल्थ टेबल टेनिस चैंपियनशिप
- D. Central Asia Regional Championships / मध्य एशिया क्षेत्रीय चैंपियनशिप
- E. None of these / इनमें से कोई नहीं

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The Indian men's and women's teams remained undefeated at the 2025 South Asia Regional Championships held in Kathmandu, Nepal.
- With this victory, they secured direct qualification for WTTC 2026, scheduled to be held in London.
- In Asia, only 16 quota spots per gender were available for WTTC 2026.
- Four regional champions (Central Asia, South Asia, South-East Asia, West Asia) directly qualified, while the remaining 12 will be decided through the Asian Championships.
- South Asia Region countries: India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Maldives.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Where was the 15th Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP) to the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands held?

रामसर कन्वेंशन ऑन वेटलैंड्स के पक्षकारों के सम्मेलन (CoP) की 15वीं बैठक कहाँ आयोजित हुई?

- A. Wuhan, China / वुहान, चीन
- B. Gland, Switzerland / ग्लैंड, स्विट्ज़रलैंड
- C. Victoria Falls National Park, Zimbabwe / विक्टोरिया फॉल्स नेशनल पार्क, ज़िम्बाब्वे
- D. New Delhi, India / नई दिल्ली, भारत
- E. Nairobi, Kenya / नैरोबी, केन्या

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- The 15th CoP to the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands was held at Victoria Falls National Park, Zimbabwe.
- Organised by: Ramsar Secretariat, headquartered at the IUCN in Gland, Switzerland.
- Hosted by: Government of Zimbabwe.
- Theme: Protecting Wetlands for Our Common Future.
- Frequency: Held every three years; 172 countries have signed the Ramsar Convention.
- India's participation: Led by Union Environment Minister Bhupender Yadav.
- Previous edition: 14th CoP held in Wuhan, China (5–13 November 2022).
- The CoP adopted an India resolution on Promoting Sustainable Lifestyles for the Wise Use of Wetlands, focusing on enabling conditions and awareness initiatives for wetland conservation.

Genius





Ques: Who has been appointed as the first Indian CEO of Jaguar Land Rover (JLR), effective November 2025?

नवंबर 2025 से जगुआर लैंड रोवर (JLR) के पहले भारतीय CEO के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. PB Balaji / पीबी बालाजी
- B. Ratan Tata / रतन टाटा
- C. N Chandrasekaran / एन चंद्रशेखरन
- D. Adrian Mardell / एड्रियन मार्डेल
- E. Guenter Butschek / गुन्टर बुचेक

Answer: Option A

Explanation:

- Tata Motors-owned Jaguar Land Rover (JLR) has appointed PB Balaji as its new Chief Executive Officer (CEO) from November 2025.
- PB Balaji will be the first Indian to head the British luxury automaker.
- He will succeed Adrian Mardell, who is retiring after a 35-year career at JLR, including 3 years as CEO.
- The selection process was conducted by the Tata Motors board over the past few months.
- N Chandrasekaran, Chairman of Jaguar Land Rover PLC, Tata Motors and Tata Sons, thanked Mardell for leading a strong turnaround and delivering record results.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which airport operator in India has raised Rs.9,000 crore through the issuance of unlisted Non-Convertible Debentures (NCDs) in 2025?

2025 में किस भारतीय हवाईअड्डा ऑपरेटर ने सूचीबद्ध न की गई गैर-परिवर्तनीय डिबेंचर (NCDs) जारी करके Rs.9,000 करोड़ जुटाए हैं?

- A. Delhi International Airport Limited / दिल्ली इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट लिमिटेड
- B. Bangalore International Airport Limited / बेंगलुरु इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट लिमिटेड
- C. Mumbai International Airport Limited / मुंबई इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट लिमिटेड
- D. Hyderabad International Airport Limited / हैदराबाद इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट लिमिटेड
- E. Cochin International Airport Limited / कोचीन इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट लिमिटेड

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- Bangalore International Airport Limited (BIAL), which operates Kempegowda International Airport, Bengaluru, has successfully raised Rs.9,000 crore by issuing unlisted Non-Convertible Debentures (NCDs).
- The fundraising is being executed in two tranches — Rs.4,362 crore completed on July 25, 2025, and Rs.4,638 crore scheduled for early October 2025.
- State Bank of India Capital Markets (SBICAPs) acted as the sole arranger for the issuance.
- The refinancing, with a 15-year tenure, will help BIAL conserve capital and direct resources towards future expansion plans.

EXAM
Genius



Ques: Who released the NITI Aayog report “Unlocking a USD 200 Billion Opportunity: Electric Vehicles in India”?

नीति आयोग की रिपोर्ट “Unlocking a USD 200 Billion Opportunity: Electric Vehicles in India” किसने जारी की?

- A. Amitabh Kant / अमिताभ कांत
- B. Rajiv Gauba / राजीव गौबा
- C. Arvind Panagariya / अरविंद पनगड़िया
- D. Bibek Debroy / बिबेक देबराय
- E. Nirmala Sitharaman / निर्मला सीतारमण

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- The report “Unlocking a USD 200 Billion Opportunity: Electric Vehicles in India” was released by Rajiv Gauba, Member of NITI Aayog.
- It outlines a roadmap to achieve 30% share of EVs in total vehicle sales by 2030 and capture a \$200 billion market opportunity by 2035.
- EV sales in India rose from 50,000 in 2016 to 2.08 million in 2024, making India 6th globally.
- The report recommends scaling public charging stations from 25,000 in October 2024 to 2.9 million by 2035, supporting high-density e-bus and e-truck corridors, and rolling out a saturation program starting with 5 cities.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which Hyderabad-based spacetechn start-up will launch its first commercial space mission LEAP-1 aboard SpaceX's Falcon 9 in Q3 2025?

कौन-सा हैदराबाद स्थित स्पेसटेक स्टार्ट-अप 2025 की तीसरी तिमाही में स्पेसएक्स के फाल्कन 9 के जरिए अपना पहला वाणिज्यिक अंतरिक्ष मिशन LEAP-1 लॉन्च करेगा?

- A. Skyroot Aerospace / स्काईरूट एयरोस्पेस
- B. Pixxel / पिक्सेल
- C. Dhruva Space / ध्रुवा स्पेस
- D. Bellatrix Aerospace / बेलेट्रिक्स एयरोस्पेस
- E. Astrogate Labs / एस्ट्रोगेट लैब्स

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- Dhruva Space, a Hyderabad-based spacetechn start-up, will launch its first commercial space mission, LEAP-1, aboard SpaceX's Falcon 9 in Q3 2025.
- This marks the company's transition from technology demonstrations to satellite deployments.

Using its P-30 satellite platform, Dhruva Space will launch two distinct missions:

- Akula Tech's Nexus-01 mission featuring an advanced AI module.
- Esper Satellites' OTR-2 mission featuring a hyperspectral imager.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which company has received approval from the Competition Commission of India (CCI) to acquire Jaiprakash Associates Limited in 2025?

2025 में किस कंपनी को भारतीय प्रतिस्पर्धा आयोग (CCI) से जयप्रकाश एसोसिएट्स लिमिटेड के अधिग्रहण की मंजूरी मिली है?

- A. Ultratech Cement / अल्ट्राटेक सीमेंट
- B. Shree Cement / श्री सीमेंट
- C. ACC Limited / एसीसी लिमिटेड
- D. Ambuja Cements / अंबुजा सीमेंट्स
- E. Dalmia Cement (Bharat) Limited / डालमिया सीमेंट (भारत) लिमिटेड

Answer: Option E

Explanation:

- Competition Commission of India (CCI) approved the 100% acquisition of Jaiprakash Associates Limited (JAL) by Dalmia Cement (Bharat) Limited.
- The acquisition is being carried out under the Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (IBC).
- Dalmia Cement (Bharat) Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of Dalmia Bharat Limited (DBL), the ultimate parent company of the Dalmia Bharat Group.

EXAM
Genius





Ques: Which organisation, along with the Ministry of Ayush, organised the inaugural WHO-IRCH workshops on herbal medicines in Ghaziabad in 2025?

किस संगठन ने, आयुष मंत्रालय के साथ मिलकर, 2025 में गाजियाबाद में हर्बल दवाओं पर WHO-IRCH कार्यशालाओं का उद्घाटन किया?

- A. NITI Aayog / नीति आयोग
- B. Pharmacopoeia Commission for Indian Medicine and Homoeopathy (PCIM&H) / भारतीय चिकित्सा एवं होम्योपैथी के लिए भेषज संहिता आयोग (PCIM&H)
- C. Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences (CCRAS) / केंद्रीय आयुर्वेदिक विज्ञान अनुसंधान परिषद (CCRAS)
- D. National Medicinal Plants Board (NMPB) / राष्ट्रीय औषधीय पादप बोर्ड (NMPB)
- E. Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) / भारतीय आयुर्विज्ञान अनुसंधान परिषद (ICMR)

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- PCIM&H (Pharmacopoeia Commission for Indian Medicine and Homoeopathy), under the Ministry of Ayush, hosted the inaugural session of the WHO-IRCH Workshops at its headquarters in Ghaziabad.

Workshop themes:

- Working Group-1: Safety and Regulation of Herbal Medicines
- Working Group-3: Efficacy and Intended Use of Herbal Medicines

Organised jointly by Ministry of Ayush and World Health Organization (WHO). Dr. Kim Sungchol, Chairperson WHO-IRCH & Head of Traditional, Complementary and Integrative Medicine at WHO, participated.

Countries represented include:

- EURO: Poland
- SEARO: Nepal, Bhutan
- WPRO: Brunei Darussalam, Japan, Indonesia
- AMRO: Cuba
- EMRO: Iran
- Observers: Sri Lanka, Paraguay
- Delegates from United States, Egypt, Brazil joined virtually.





Ques: Which state recorded the highest marine fisheries growth in India in 2024?
2024 में भारत में समुद्री मत्स्य उत्पादन में सबसे अधिक वृद्धि किस राज्य में हुई?

- A. Gujarat / गुजरात
- B. Kerala / केरल
- C. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- D. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- E. Odisha / ओडिशा

Answer: Option C

Explanation:

- In 2024, India's total marine fish landings were 3.47 million tonnes, showing a 2% decline compared to 2023, as per ICAR-CMFRI data.
- Gujarat topped the list in total catch with 7.54 lakh tonnes, followed by Tamil Nadu (6.79 lakh tonnes) and Kerala (6.10 lakh tonnes).
- The Indian mackerel was the most landed species (2.63 lakh tonnes), followed by oil sardine (2.41 lakh tonnes).
- Maharashtra recorded the highest growth rate in marine fisheries landings at 47% compared to the previous year.

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Ques: In which state was the Annadata Sukhibhava–Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi (PM-KISAN) scheme formally launched by the Chief Minister in Veerayapalem?

किस राज्य में मुख्यमंत्री ने वीरायपालेम में अन्नदाता सुखीभाव–प्रधानमंत्री किसान सम्मान निधि (PM-किसान) योजना का औपचारिक शुभारंभ किया?

- A. Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- B. Andhra Pradesh / आंध्र प्रदेश
- C. Telangana / तेलंगाना
- D. Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- E. Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र

Answer: Option B

Explanation:

- Andhra Pradesh CM N. Chandrababu Naidu formally launched the Annadata Sukhibhava–Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi (PM-KISAN) scheme at Veerayapalem in Prakasam district.
- During the event, Rs.3,175 crore was disbursed to 46.86 lakh farmers as part of the first installment.
- Each eligible farmer received Rs.7,000 in the 1st tranche – Rs.5,000 from the State government and Rs.2,000 from the Government of India.
- Under the scheme, each eligible farmer will get Rs.20,000 annually in three installments – Rs.7,000 in two tranches and Rs.6,000 in the third.

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IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

In a major stride towards strengthening the capacity-building framework for civil servants in Jammu & Kashmir, the Government of Jammu & Kashmir, the Capacity Building Commission (CBC), and Karmayogi Bharat signed a tripartite Memorandum of Understanding

Recently, International Crops Research Institute for the SemiArid Tropics (ICRISAT) and ICAR have launched an AI-based context-specific Agromet Advisory Service to boost farming

V.O. Chidambaranar(VOC) Port in Thoothukudi, Tamil Nadu has become the 1st Indian Port to successfully produce green hydrogen and achieve over 1 Mega Watt of rooftop solar power generation.

Indian Army signed a MOU worth Rs.223.95 Crore with Axiscades Aerospace and Technologies Private Limited for the procurement of 212 advanced 50-ton Tank transporter trailers.

The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India and Indian Association of Gold Excellence and Standards have signed MOU to implement a robust accreditation framework for value chain partners in the gold industry, which currently includes an estimated 6 lakh partners across India.





महत्वपूर्ण एक-पंक्ति समसामयिक समाचार

जम्मू और कश्मीर में सिविल सेवकों के लिए क्षमता निर्माण ढाँचे को मज़बूत करने की दिशा में एक महत्वपूर्ण कदम उठाते हुए, जम्मू और कश्मीर सरकार, क्षमता निर्माण आयोग (CBC) और कर्मयोगी भारत ने एक त्रिपक्षीय समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए।

हाल ही में, अर्ध-शुष्क उष्णकटिबंधीय क्षेत्रों के लिए अंतर्राष्ट्रीय फसल अनुसंधान संस्थान (ICRISAT) और ICAR ने खेती को बढ़ावा देने के लिए एक कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता (AI)-आधारित संदर्भ-विशिष्ट कृषि-मौसम परामर्श सेवा शुरू की है।

तमिलनाडु के थूथुकुडी में वी.ओ. चिदंबरनार (VOC) बंदरगाह, सफलतापूर्वक हरित हाइड्रोजन का उत्पादन करने और 1 मेगावाट से अधिक की छत सौर ऊर्जा उत्पादन क्षमता हासिल करने वाला पहला भारतीय बंदरगाह बन गया है।

भारतीय सेना ने 212 उन्नत 50-टन टैंक ट्रांसपोर्टर ट्रेलरों की खरीद के लिए एक्सिसकेड्स एयरोस्पेस एंड टेक्नोलॉजीज प्राइवेट लिमिटेड के साथ 223.95 करोड़ रुपये के एक समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए।

भारतीय चार्टर्ड अकाउंटेंट्स संस्थान और भारतीय स्वर्ण उत्कृष्टता एवं मानक संघ ने स्वर्ण उद्योग में मूल्य श्रृंखला भागीदारों के लिए एक मजबूत मान्यता ढाँचे को लागू करने के लिए समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए हैं, जिसमें वर्तमान में पूरे भारत में अनुमानित 6 लाख भागीदार शामिल हैं।

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