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Presents

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**LQues : What restrictions did the RBI withdraw to ease FPI investments in corporate debt securities?**

**RBI ने कॉर्पोरेट डेट सिक्योरिटीज़ में FPI निवेश को आसान बनाने के लिए कौन से प्रतिबंध हटाए?**

- A. Minimum capital and reporting limit | न्यूनतम पूंजी और रिपोर्टिंग सीमा
- B. Short-term investment limit and concentration limit | शॉर्ट-टर्म निवेश सीमा और कंसंट्रेशन लिमिट
- C. Tax-related disclosures | कर संबंधित प्रकटीकरण
- D. Exchange rate cap | विनिमय दर सीमा
- E. Lock-in period and exit norms | लॉक-इन अवधि और निकासी नियम

**Answer : Option B**

**Explanation :**

- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has eased investment norms for Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs) in corporate debt securities via the general route.
- Two key restrictions have been withdrawn : Short-term investment limit, which capped FPI holdings in short-term instruments. And Concentration limit, which restricted the FPI exposure to a single corporate issuer.
- These changes aim to simplify the investment process and boost FPI participation in India's corporate bond market.
- However, FPIs must still comply with overall investment ceilings and macroprudential regulations under the General Route 1 framework.

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**Ques: Why did the RBI approve the formation of a “Committee of Executives” at IndusInd Bank?**

**भारतीय रिजर्व बैंक (RBI) ने इंडसइंड बैंक में "कार्यकारी समिति" के गठन की मंजूरी क्यों दी?**

- A. To expand rural operations / ग्रामीण परिचालन का विस्तार करने के लिए
- B. Due to RBI inspection findings / RBI के निरीक्षण निष्कर्षों के कारण
- C. To implement digital banking reforms / डिजिटल बैंकिंग सुधारों को लागू करने के लिए
- D. For launching a new product line / एक नई उत्पाद लाइन शुरू करने के लिए
- E. Following resignation of the CEO / सीईओ के इस्तीफे के बाद

**Answer :** Option E

**Explanation :**

- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) approved the formation of an interim “Committee of Executives” to oversee IndusInd Bank’s operations.
- This step was taken after the resignation of the bank’s Managing Director and CEO, Sumant Kathpalia.
- The committee includes Soumitra Sen (Head of Consumer Banking) and Anil Rao (Chief Administrative Officer), and will function for up to three months or until a new CEO is appointed.
- The committee will report to the Oversight Committee of the Board, chaired by Sunil Mehta, the Chairman of IndusInd Bank.

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**Ques: According to SBI's report, what is the expected range of India's CPI inflation for Q1 FY26 (April–June 2025)?**

**SBI की रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, वित्त वर्ष 2025–26 की पहली तिमाही (अप्रैल–जून 2025) के लिए भारत की खुदरा महंगाई (CPI) किस सीमा में रहने की संभावना है?**

- A. Above 6%
- B. Between 4% and 5%
- C. Below 3%
- D. Between 3% and 4%
- E. Between 5% and 6%

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- According to the State Bank of India (SBI), India's retail inflation, measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI), is expected to remain below 3% in Q1 FY26 (April to June 2025).
- This optimistic projection follows a drop in CPI inflation to 3.34% in March 2025, which was a 67-month low, driven by a notable decline in food prices.
- Additionally, SBI forecasts nominal GDP growth for FY26 to be between 9% and 9.5%, slightly below the Union Budget estimate of 10%.

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**LQues: Which company has launched India's first Model Context Protocol (MCP) server for a payment gateway?**

**भारत के पहले पेमेंट गेटवे मॉडल कॉन्टेक्स्ट प्रोटोकॉल (MCP) सर्वर को किस कंपनी ने लॉन्च किया है?**

- A. Paytm
- B. Razorpay
- C. PhonePe
- D. CCAvenue
- E. Google Pay

**Answer : Option B**

**Explanation :**

- Razorpay Software Private Limited has launched India's first Model Context Protocol (MCP) server for a payment gateway.
- The MCP server, developed by Anthropic, enables AI systems (like AI Assistants) to Create payment links, Initiate refunds and Manage transactions
- These tasks can now be carried out without traditional dashboards or APIs, offering seamless AI-driven financial operations.
- This marks a major leap from earlier methods where businesses used the Razorpay dashboard for initiating and authorizing payments.

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**Ques: What is the maximum cashless treatment benefit provided per person under the Cashless Treatment of Road Accident Victims Scheme, 2025?**

**Cashless Treatment of Road Accident Victims Scheme, 2025 के तहत प्रति व्यक्ति अधिकतम कितनी कैशलेस उपचार राशि प्रदान की जाएगी?**

- A. Rs.50,000
- B. Rs.1 lakh
- C. Rs.1.5 lakh
- D. Rs.2 lakh
- E. Rs.75,000

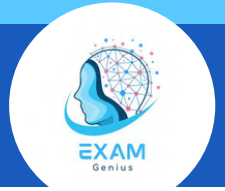
**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH) launched the Cashless Treatment of Road Accident Victims Scheme, 2025, effective from May 5, 2025. It is implemented by the National Health Authority (NHA).
- The scheme provides cashless treatment of up to Rs.1.5 lakh per accident per person.
- It covers medical treatment for up to 7 days from the date of the accident.
- The total outlay for FY26 is Rs.272 crore.

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**Ques: Who assumed the role of Acting President of South Korea after Han Duck-soo's resignation in 2025?**

**2025 में हान डक-सू के इस्तीफे के बाद दक्षिण कोरिया के कार्यवाहक राष्ट्रपति के रूप में किसने कार्यभार संभाला?**

- A. Yoon Suk Yeol / यूं सुक येओल
- B. Park Jin / पार्क जिन
- C. Kim Dae-jung / किम डे-जंग
- D. Lee Ju-ho / ली जू-हो
- E. Moon Jae-in / मून जे-इन

**Answer :** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Han Duck-soo, the Acting President and Prime Minister of South Korea, resigned to contest in the upcoming presidential election set for June 3, 2025.
- This comes after the impeachment of President Yoon Suk Yeol in December 2024 due to his controversial martial law declaration.
- Following Han's resignation, Education Minister Lee Ju-ho was appointed as Acting President, marking the fourth leadership change in a short span since December 2024.

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**Ques : Which stadium will host the final match of the 2027 Women's World Cup in Brazil?**

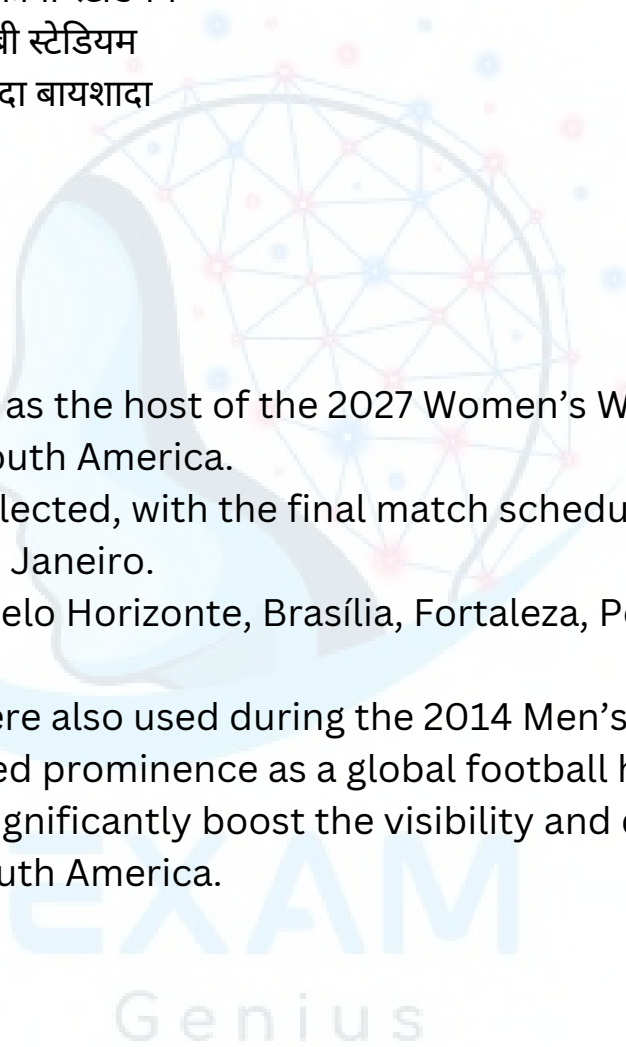
**2027 महिला वर्ल्ड कप का फाइनल मैच ब्राज़ील के किस स्टेडियम में होगा?**

- A. Estádio Nacional / एस्टाडियो नासियोनाल
- B. Arena Corinthians / अरीना कोरिंथियन्स
- C. Maracana Stadium / माराकाना स्टेडियम
- D. Morumbi Stadium / मोरुम्बी स्टेडियम
- E. Arena da Baixada / अरीना दा बायशादा

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- FIFA has announced Brazil as the host of the 2027 Women's World Cup – the first-ever edition to be held in South America.
- Eight venues have been selected, with the final match scheduled at the iconic Maracana Stadium in Rio de Janeiro.
- Other host cities include Belo Horizonte, Brasília, Fortaleza, Porto Alegre, Recife, Salvador, and São Paulo.
- Most of these stadiums were also used during the 2014 Men's FIFA World Cup, reaffirming Brazil's continued prominence as a global football hub.
- The event is expected to significantly boost the visibility and development of women's football across South America.







**Ques: Which flagship Indian scheme is being showcased at the World Bank Land Conference 2025 for digital land reforms?**

विश्व बैंक लैंड कॉन्फ्रेंस 2025 में भारत की किस प्रमुख योजना को डिजिटल भूमि सुधार के लिए प्रस्तुत किया जा रहा है?

- A. SVAMITVA Scheme
- B. MGNREGA
- C. PM-KISAN
- D. PM Fasal Bima Yojana
- E. UDAY Scheme

**Answer :** Option A

**Explanation :**

- India is leading global dialogue on digital land reforms and climate-aligned governance at the World Bank Land Conference 2025, held from May 5 to 8 in Washington, D.C., USA.
- A high-level Indian delegation, led by Vivek Bharadwaj, Secretary of the Ministry of Panchayati Raj, is participating.
- India is presenting its flagship SVAMITVA Scheme and Gram Manchitra platform at the event.
- The theme of the conference is “Securing Land Tenure and Access for Climate Action: Moving from Awareness to Action.”

**About SVAMITVA (Survey of Villages and Mapping with Improvised Technology in Village Areas) scheme :**

- Launched : Panchayati Raj Diwas (April 24th), 2020
- Implemented By : Ministry of Panchayati Raj
- Technology : Drone Surveying for property mapping
- Aim : To provide an integrated property validation solution for rural India
- The scheme has so far issued property cards to over 24.4 million households across 1.6 lakh villages, covering more than 100 million property parcels



**Ques : What is the total foodgrain production target for 2025-26 crop year as set by the Indian government?**

**2025-26 फसल वर्ष के लिए भारत सरकार द्वारा निर्धारित कुल खाद्यान्न उत्पादन लक्ष्य क्या है?**

- A. 330.97 million tonnes
- B. 341.55 million tonnes
- C. 354.64 million tonnes
- D. 368.00 million tonnes
- E. 315.61 million tonnes

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- The Government of India has set a foodgrain production target of 354.64 million tonnes (MT) for the 2025–26 crop year (July–June).
- This represents a 4% increase from the 2024–25 target of 341.55 MT.
- The target was announced by the Union Agriculture Ministry during a national Kharif strategy conference chaired by Agriculture Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan.
- The revision follows the IMD's forecast of an above-normal monsoon, which is expected to support better Agri-GVA growth.
- Crop-wise targets : Rice: 147 MT (+8%), Wheat: 117 MT (+2%) and Kharif contribution: 168.88 MT
- Current year's foodgrain production so far stands at 330.97 MT, excluding summer crops.
- The agriculture sector's GVA growth is projected at 3.8% in FY25, compared to 1.4% in FY24.
- The Viksit Bharat Sankalp Abhiyan (May 29–June 12) will promote awareness on modern farming techniques and seed varieties.





**Ques: What is the purpose of the Multi-Influence Ground Mine (MIGM) recently validated by DRDO and the Indian Navy?**

**DRDO और भारतीय नौसेना द्वारा हाल ही में प्रमाणित मल्टी-इन्फ्लुएंस ग्राउंड माइन (MIGM) का उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Targeting modern stealth ships and submarines / आधुनिक स्टील्थ जहाजों और पनडुब्बियों को निशाना बनाना
- B. Neutralizing aerial threats / हवाई खतरों को बेअसर करना
- C. Missile guidance in space warfare / अंतरिक्ष युद्ध में मिसाइल मार्गदर्शन
- D. Surveillance in high-altitude terrains / उच्च ऊंचाई वाले इलाकों में निगरानी
- E. Intercepting ballistic missiles / बैलिस्टिक मिसाइलों को रोकना

**Answer :** Option A

**Explanation :**

- The Multi-Influence Ground Mine (MIGM) is an advanced underwater naval mine developed by DRDO, led by the Naval Science & Technological Laboratory, Visakhapatnam.
- It is designed to enhance India's naval defence by targeting modern stealth ships and submarines.
- Collaborating DRDO labs include HEMRL (Pune) and TBRL (Chandigarh).
- Bharat Dynamics Limited (Visakhapatnam) and Apollo Microsystems Limited (Hyderabad) are the production partners.

**About DRDO :**

- Established : 1958
- HQ : New Delhi
- Chairman : Sameer V. Kamat





**Ques: Which organization developed the upgraded Health Management Information System (HMIS) platform under the Central Government Health Scheme (CGHS)?**  
**केंद्रीय सरकार स्वास्थ्य योजना (CGHS) के तहत उन्नत स्वास्थ्य प्रबंधन सूचना प्रणाली (HMIS) प्लेटफॉर्म को किस संगठन ने विकसित किया है?**

- A. National Informatics Centre (NIC)
- B. Tata Consultancy Services (TCS)
- C. Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (C-DAC)
- D. Bharat Electronics Limited (BEL)
- E. Infosys

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare launched an upgraded version of its Health Management Information System (HMIS) under the Central Government Health Scheme (CGHS).
- The platform was developed by the Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (C-DAC), functioning under the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology.
- Alongside HMIS, the CGHS mobile application was also re-launched with enhanced digital services and an upgraded interface.

**Key features of the upgraded system include:**

- Permanent Account Number (PAN)-based identification of beneficiaries
- Real-time tracking
- Automated payment verification
- Fully online application workflows





**Ques: Who recently visited India to strengthen UK-India cultural ties and cooperation in creative sectors?**

**हाल ही में भारत-यूके सांस्कृतिक संबंधों और रचनात्मक क्षेत्रों में सहयोग को मजबूत करने के लिए भारत की यात्रा किसने की?**

- A. Rishi Sunak / ऋषि सुनक
- B. David Cameron / डेविड कैमरून
- C. James Cleverly / जेम्स क्लेवरली
- D. Suella Braverman / सुएला ब्रेवरमैन
- E. Lisa Nandy / लिसा नंदी

**Answer :** Option E

**Explanation :**

- In an effort to promote cooperation in a range of creative fields and deepen cultural links, Lisa Nandy, the UK's Secretary of State for Culture, Media, and Sport, traveled to India for three days.
- The UK-India Programme of Cultural Cooperation seeks to foster long-term collaborations between creative enterprises and cultural institutions in both nations as well as to strengthen bilateral cultural interactions through the arts and heritage.
- In accordance with this new agreement, the UK and India will collaborate closely to support best practices and knowledge in museum management, heritage conservation, and collection digitization.

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**Ques: Who has been appointed as the 10th Chancellor of Germany, replacing Olaf Scholz?**

**जर्मनी के 10वें चांसलर के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है, जिन्होंने ओलाफ शॉल्ज की जगह ली है?**

- A. Olaf Scholz | ओलाफ शॉल्ज
- B. Annalena Baerbock | अन्नालेना बेयरबॉक
- C. Friedrich Merz | फ्रेडरिक मर्ज़
- D. Armin Laschet | आर्मिन लाशेट
- E. Frank-Walter Steinmeier | फ्रैंक-वाल्टर श्टाइनमायर

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- Friedrich Merz, leader of the Christian Democratic Union (CDU) party, has been appointed as the 10th Chancellor of Germany.
- He was elected by the Bundestag (German Parliament) and will serve a 4-year term.
- He replaces Olaf Scholz as Chancellor.
- Notably, this marks the first time since World War II that a German Chancellor was elected in the second round of parliamentary voting, reflecting a significant moment in German political history.
- Bundestag is the national Parliament of Germany, whose members are elected by the German public

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**Ques : What is the main objective of Mukhyamantri Neera Samvardhan Yojana launched by Bihar Government?**

**बिहार सरकार द्वारा शुरू की गई मुख्यमंत्री नीरा संवर्धन योजना का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Promote tourism in rural areas | ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पर्यटन को बढ़ावा देना
- B. Ban toddy tapping | ताड़ी टैपिंग पर प्रतिबंध लगाना
- C. Support toddy tappers and increase neera production | ताड़ी टैपर्स को समर्थन देना और नीरा उत्पादन बढ़ाना
- D. Export neera to foreign countries | नीरा का विदेशों में निर्यात करना
- E. Replace sugar with neera in all state products | राज्य उत्पादों में चीनी की जगह नीरा का उपयोग करना

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Mukhyamantri Neera Samvardhan Yojana has been launched by the Bihar Government to boost neera (palm nectar) production and support toddy tappers.
- Implemented by the Prohibition, Excise, and Registration Department in collaboration with Jeevika, this scheme offers livelihood support.
- Around 20,000 toddy tappers will receive Rs.8 per litre as incentive via Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT).
- The plan includes utilizing 2 lakh palm trees, with Rs.30 per tree for identification and Rs.15,600 for owners of 10+ trees.
- Districts like Nalanda, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, and Vaishali have the highest toddy tapper populations.
- Neera kiosks are being set up, especially in Nalanda, to promote its sale as a nutritious, non-alcoholic drink.
- The scheme aligns with Bihar's alcohol prohibition policy, offering neera as a healthy alternative and source of income.
- This move follows Tejashwi Yadav's call for amending the Prohibition Act, reflecting a shift toward sustainable livelihoods.





**Ques: What is the name of India's first dedicated transshipment and semi-automated port commissioned by PM Modi in Kerala?**

**प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी द्वारा केरल में कमीशन किया गया भारत का पहला समर्पित ट्रांसशिपमेंट और अर्ध-स्वचालित बंदरगाह कौन सा है?**

- A. Cochin Port / कोचीन बंदरगाह
- B. Tuticorin Port / तूतीकोरिन बंदरगाह
- C. Vizhinjam Port / विझिनजाम बंदरगाह
- D. Paradip Port / पारादीप बंदरगाह
- E. Ennore Port / एन्नोर बंदरगाह

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Vizhinjam International Deepwater Multipurpose Seaport in Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala was commissioned by Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
- It is India's first dedicated transshipment and semi-automated port.
- The port follows a Public-Private Partnership (PPP) model under a landlord structure.
- Owned by the Government of Kerala and operated by Adani Ports & SEZ, the port will be fully operational by December 2024 and completely developed by 2028.
- It is located just 10 nautical miles from international shipping routes, offering major strategic advantages.
- Owned by the Government of Kerala and operated by Adani Ports & SEZ under a 40-year concession.
- Adani Vizhinjam Port will pay the government a share of the revenue generated when all four phases are operational from 2034.





**Ques: Who inaugurated the 22nd edition of the Bharat Telecom event held in New Delhi?**

**नई दिल्ली में आयोजित 22वें भारत टेलीकॉम संस्करण का उद्घाटन किसने किया?**

- A. Ashwini Vaishnaw / अश्विनी वैष्णव
- B. Rajeev Chandrasekhar / राजीव चन्द्रशेखर
- C. Jyotiraditya Scindia / ज्योतिरादित्य सिंधिया
- D. Devusinh Chauhan / देवुसिंह चौहान
- E. Nirmala Sitharaman / निर्मला सीतारमण

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The 22nd edition of Bharat Telecom was held in New Delhi.
- It was inaugurated by Union Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia, who handles the Ministry of Communications and Development of North Eastern Region.
- The event was jointly organized by the Telecom Equipment and Services Export Promotion Council (TEPC) and the Department of Telecommunications (DoT).
- TEPC was established in 2009, is headquartered in New Delhi, and its Chairman is Arnob Roy.

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**Ques: Who was appointed as the Chairperson of the Public Accounts Committee (PAC) of the Indian Parliament in 2025?**

**2025 में भारतीय संसद की लोक लेखा समिति (PAC) के अध्यक्ष के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया?**

- A. Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury / अधीर रंजन चौधरी
- B. Mallikarjun Kharge / मल्लिकार्जुन खड़गे
- C. K C Venugopal / के. सी. वेणुगोपाल
- D. Shashi Tharoor / शशि थरूर
- E. Rahul Gandhi / राहुल गांधी

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Senior Indian National Congress (INC) leader K C Venugopal was appointed as the Chairperson of the Public Accounts Committee (PAC), one of the most prominent parliamentary committees.
- He was appointed by Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla, and his tenure will last until April 2026.
- This appointment follows the long-standing 1967 convention that the PAC Chairperson is selected from the principal opposition party in the Lok Sabha.
- The PAC plays a crucial role in auditing the expenditure of the Government of India and ensuring accountability.

**About Public Accounts Committee :**

- Established : 1921 (pre-independence), reconstituted in 1950 (postindependence)
- Composition : 22 members (15 from Lok Sabha and 7 from Rajya Sabha)
- The PAC ensures accountability in the utilization of public funds by examining audit reports from the Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG)



**Ques: When is World Asthma Day observed in 2025, and what is its theme?**

**वर्ल्ड अस्थमा डे 2025 कब मनाया गया और इसकी थीम क्या थी?**

- A. 4 May
- B. 6 May
- C. 7 May
- D. 9 May
- E. 10 May

**Answer :** Option B

**Explanation :**

- World Asthma Day 2025 was observed on 6 May 2025, the first Tuesday of May.
- The theme for this year was “Make Inhaled Treatments Accessible for ALL”.
- The day aims to raise awareness and improve care around asthma globally.

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## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

Jean-Lucien Kwassi Lanyo Savi de Tové Appointed as First President under Togo's new parliamentary system of Parliament of Togo (Togolese Republic) for Four-year Term. He Replaced Faure Gnassingbe.

India has successfully test-fired an advanced underwater naval mine designed to enhance the Navy's capabilities against modern stealth ships and submarines. It is developed by the Naval Science and Technological Laboratory, Visakhapatnam in collaboration with other DRDO laboratories.

In Tripura, Rangacherra village has earned the distinction of becoming the first green village in the state due to the efforts of the state government. The Tripura Renewable Energy Development Agency (TREDA) is the implementing authority of the green village.

Global Space Exploration Conference 2025 12th Edition Held at New Delhi and Inaugurated by Union Minister of State (Independent Charge) for Science and Technology, Dr. Jitendra Singh. The Theme is Reaching New Worlds: A Space Exploration Renaissance. Last edition held in Oslo, Norway (2023)

Chhattisgarh Chief Minister Vishnu Deo Sai laid the foundation stone for India's first Artificial Intelligence based Data Centre Park in Nava Raipur, Chhattisgarh. The first phase will commence with a capacity of 5 MegaWatts with plans to expand up to 150 MW





## महत्वपूर्ण एक लाइनर करंट अफेयर्स

जीन-लुसिएन क्वासी लान्यो सावी डे टोवे को टोगो (टोगोली गणराज्य) की संसद की नई संसदीय प्रणाली के तहत चार साल के कार्यकाल के लिए पहले राष्ट्रपति के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया। उन्होंने फॉरे ग्नसिंगबे की जगह ली।

भारत ने आधुनिक स्टील्थ जहाजों और पनडुब्बियों के खिलाफ नौसेना की क्षमताओं को बढ़ाने के लिए डिज़ाइन की गई एक उन्नत पानी के नीचे की नौसेना की खान का सफलतापूर्वक परीक्षण किया है। इसे नौसेना विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी प्रयोगशाला, विशाखापत्तनम द्वारा अन्य DRDO प्रयोगशालाओं के सहयोग से विकसित किया गया है।

त्रिपुरा में, रंगचेरा गाँव ने राज्य सरकार के प्रयासों के कारण राज्य का पहला हरित गाँव बनने का गौरव प्राप्त किया है। त्रिपुरा अक्षय ऊर्जा विकास एजेंसी (TREDA) हरित गाँव का कार्यान्वयन प्राधिकरण है।

वैश्विक अंतरिक्ष अन्वेषण सम्मेलन 2025 का 12वां संस्करण नई दिल्ली में आयोजित किया गया और केंद्रीय विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी राज्य मंत्री (स्वतंत्र प्रभार), डॉ. जितेंद्र सिंह द्वारा उद्घाटन किया गया। थीम है नई दुनिया तक पहुंचना: अंतरिक्ष अन्वेषण पुनर्जागरण। पिछला संस्करण ओस्लो, नॉर्वे (2023) में आयोजित किया गया था

छत्तीसगढ़ के मुख्यमंत्री विष्णु देव साई ने छत्तीसगढ़ के नवा रायपुर में भारत के पहले आर्टिफिशियल इंटेलिजेंस आधारित डेटा सेंटर पार्क की आधारशिला रखी। पहला चरण 5 मेगावाट की क्षमता के साथ शुरू होगा और इसे 150 मेगावाट तक बढ़ाने की योजना है

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques : As per SEBI's proposal, what is the minimum outstanding debt value for an entity to be classified as a High Value Debt Listed Entity (HVDLE)?**

**SEBI के प्रस्ताव के अनुसार, किसी संस्था को HVDLE के रूप में वर्गीकृत करने के लिए न्यूनतम सूचीबद्ध ऋण मूल्य कितना होना चाहिए?**

- A. Rs.500 crore
- B. Rs.750 crore
- C. Rs.1,000 crore
- D. Rs.1,500 crore
- E. Rs.2,000 crore

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) released a consultation paper in May 2025 proposing enhanced disclosure norms for High Value Debt Listed Entities (HVDLE).
- Entities with listed non-convertible debt securities of ₹1,000 crore or more fall under the HVDLE category.

**Key proposals include:**

- Secretarial Compliance Report to be filed within 60 days of financial year-end.
- Periodic Compliance Report with all material Related Party Transactions (RPTs) to be submitted within 21 days of each half-year.
- Audit Committee review and approval of all long-term and recurring RPTs.
- Debenture Trustees must issue a No Objection Certificate (NOC) for RPTs.







**Ques: What is the name of the large-scale employee engagement and skill development initiative launched by the State Bank of India (SBI)?**

**भारतीय स्टेट बैंक (SBI) द्वारा शुरू की गई बड़े पैमाने की कर्मचारी संलग्नता और कौशल विकास पहल का नाम क्या है?**

- A. SBI Udaan and Skill India / एसबीआई उड़ान और स्किल इंडिया
- B. Digital Banker 2.0 / डिजिटल बैंकर 2.0
- C. FutureSBI and SkillNext / फ्यूचरएसबीआई और स्किलनेक्स्ट
- D. Next LEAP and SuPer SBI / नेक्स्ट लीप और सुपर एसबीआई
- E. SBI Shakti and GrowthX / एसबीआई शक्ति और ग्रोथएक्स

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- The State Bank of India (SBI) has launched two major initiatives—‘Next LEAP’ and ‘SuPer SBI: Great to Greater’—aimed at employee engagement and skill development.
- This is the largest such programme in India’s banking sector, designed to train 2.3 lakh employees with future-ready skills.
- The initiative also seeks to boost organizational pride and align staff capabilities with evolving banking needs.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: How much penalty did the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) impose on State Bank of India (SBI) in May 2025?**

**मई 2025 में RBI ने स्टेट बैंक ऑफ इंडिया (SBI) पर कितना जुर्माना लगाया?**

- A. Rs.2 crore
- B. Rs.1 crore
- C. Rs.1.72 crore
- D. Rs.75 lakh
- E. Rs.50 lakh

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- In May 2025, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) penalised State Bank of India (SBI) and Jana Small Finance Bank for non-compliance with regulatory norms.
- SBI was fined Rs.1.72 crore for failing to comply with certain RBI directions.
- Jana Small Finance Bank was fined Rs.1 crore for contravening provisions of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
- These penalties highlight RBI's strict enforcement of regulatory frameworks in India's banking system.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which two foreign banks reported the highest net additions of credit cards in FY25, reflecting growth in India's digital economy?**

**FY25 में भारत की डिजिटल अर्थव्यवस्था में वृद्धि को दर्शाते हुए किन दो विदेशी बैंकों ने क्रेडिट कार्ड की सबसे अधिक शुद्ध वृद्धि दर्ज की?**

- A. Citi Bank and Barclays / सिटी बैंक और बार्कलेज
- B. HSBC and American Express / एचएसबीसी और अमेरिकन एक्सप्रेस
- C. Standard Chartered and DBS / स्टैंडर्ड चार्टर्ड और डीबीएस
- D. HSBC and Standard Chartered / एचएसबीसी और स्टैंडर्ड चार्टर्ड
- E. American Express and Citi Bank / अमेरिकन एक्सप्रेस और सिटी बैंक

**Answer: Option B.**

**Explanation:**

- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) recently revealed data showing that American Express and HSBC were the top foreign banks with notable gains.
- HSBC added 216,997 credit cards in FY25, recovering strongly from a net decline of 38,693 cards in the previous fiscal year.
- American Express also showed a sharp increase, adding 107,086 cards in FY25, compared to just 11,450 in FY24.
- This growth highlights rising consumer credit demand amid India's expanding digital economy.
- On the other hand, Standard Chartered experienced a net loss of 158,322 cards in FY25.



**Ques : Which Japanese bank has agreed to acquire 20% stake in YES Bank in a deal worth Rs.13,483 crore?**

**किस जापानी बैंक ने Rs.13,483 करोड़ के सौदे में YES बैंक में 20% हिस्सेदारी खरीदने पर सहमति जताई है?**

- A. Mizuho Bank / मिजुहो बैंक
- B. Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation / सुमितोमो मित्सुई बैंकिंग कॉर्पोरेशन
- C. Bank of Japan / बैंक ऑफ जापान
- D. Nomura Holdings / नोमुरा होल्डिंग्स
- E. Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group / मित्सुबिशी यूएफजे फाइनेंशियल ग्रुप

**Answer : Option B**

**Explanation :**

- Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation (SMBC), the second-largest banking group in Japan, has agreed to acquire a 20% stake in YES Bank.
- The acquisition includes 13.19% stake from State Bank of India (SBI) for Rs.8,889 crore at Rs 21.50 per share and 6.81% from other banks like ICICI, HDFC, Axis, Kotak, Bandhan, etc.
- Total deal value: Rs 13,483 crore
- Post-transaction, SBI will retain over 10% stake, down from 23.97% (as of March 2025).
- The deal requires approval from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and the Competition Commission of India (CCI).
- SMBC's Indian operations include SMFG India Credit, and it has total assets of \$2 trillion (as of December 2024).

Genius





**Ques : Recently which Bank launched the Solitaire Credit Card ?**  
**हाल ही में किस बैंक ने सॉलिटेयर क्रेडिट कार्ड लॉन्च किया है?**

- (a) ICICI Bank / आईसीआईसीआई बैंक
- (b) State Bank of India / भारतीय स्टेट बैंक
- (c) Kotak Mahindra Bank / कोटक महिंद्रा बैंक
- (d) HDFC Bank / एचडीएफसी बैंक
- (e) Axis Bank / एक्सिस बैंक

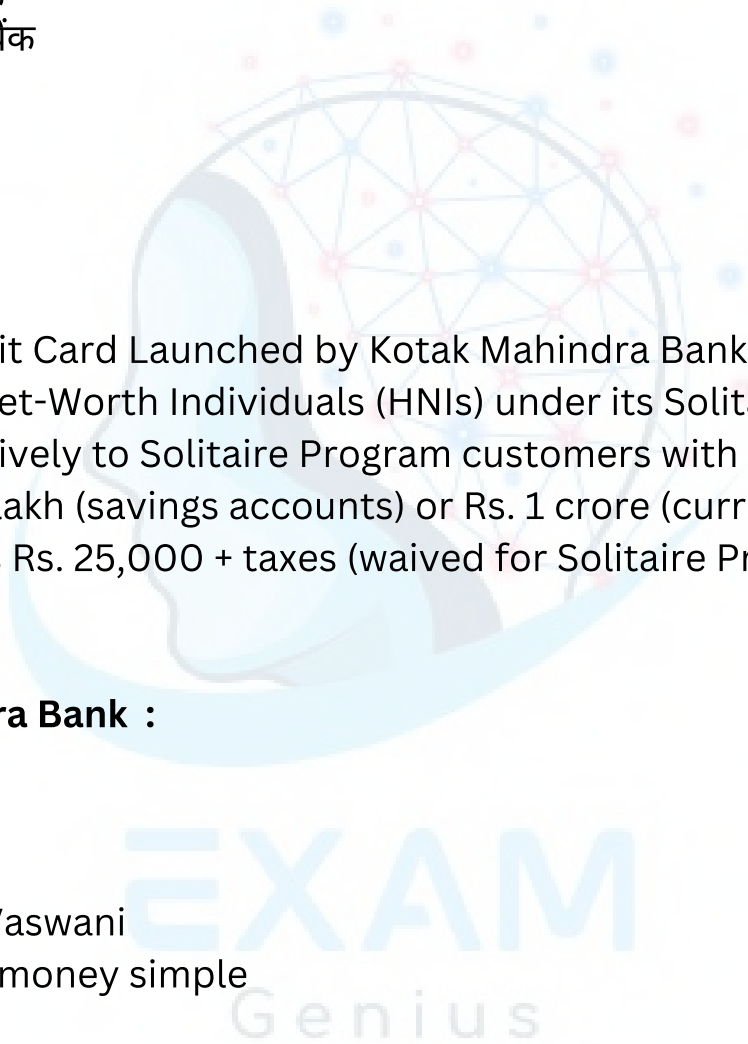
**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Kotak Solitaire Credit Card Launched by Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited
- The target is High-Net-Worth Individuals (HNIs) under its Solitaire Program
- It is available exclusively to Solitaire Program customers with a Total Relationship Value (TRV) of Rs. 75 lakh (savings accounts) or Rs. 1 crore (current accounts)
- Annual fee charge is Rs. 25,000 + taxes (waived for Solitaire Program customers) and no joining fee

**About Kotak Mahindra Bank :**

- Established : 2003
- HQ : Mumbai
- MD & CEO : Ashok Vaswani
- Tagline : Let's make money simple





**Ques : Which country's drone named 'Songar' is reportedly used by Pakistan against India?**

**भारत के खिलाफ पाकिस्तान द्वारा इस्तेमाल किया गया 'सोंगार' ड्रोन किस देश का है?**

- A. China / चीन
- B. Russia / रूस
- C. Turkey / तुर्की
- D. Iran / ईरान
- E. USA / अमेरिका

**Answer : Option B**

**Explanation :**

- The Songar drone is an armed Unmanned Aerial System (UAS) developed by Asisguard, a Turkish defense company.
- It was first launched in April 2019 and officially inducted by the Turkish Armed Forces in early 2020.
- Recently, it has been reportedly used by Pakistan against India, marking the first documented deployment of this drone in such a context.
- Equipped with weapons like 5.56 mm rifles, grenade launchers, and mortars, Songar drones are capable of conducting precision strikes and surveillance missions.
- These drones support GPS + GLONASS navigation, manual/autonomous operation, and have day/night combat capabilities.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques : Which state government Launched Pandit Lakhmi Chand Kalakar Samajik Samman Yojana ?**

**किस राज्य सरकार ने पंडित लखमी चंद कलाकार सामाजिक सम्मान योजना शुरू की?**

- (a) Uttar Pradesh / उत्तर प्रदेश
- (b) Punjab / पंजाब
- (c) Haryana / हरियाणा
- (d) Madhya Pradesh / मध्य प्रदेश
- (e) Rajasthan / राजस्थान

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Pandit Lakhmi Chand Kalakar Samajik Samman Yojana was launched by the Haryana government to financially support senior artists who have significantly contributed to arts like singing, acting, dance, drama, and visual arts.
- It offers monthly honorariums of Rs.10,000 (or Rs.7,000 based on income) to residents aged 60 or above with at least 20 years of artistic contribution. Annual income of up to Rs.1.80 lakh qualifies for full honorarium. Those earning between Rs.1.80 lakh and Rs.3 lakh will receive Rs.7,000 monthly.
- Parivar Pehchan Patra (PPP) will be used to verify age and income eligibility

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: What technology is used in India's newly launched chip-based e-passports?**

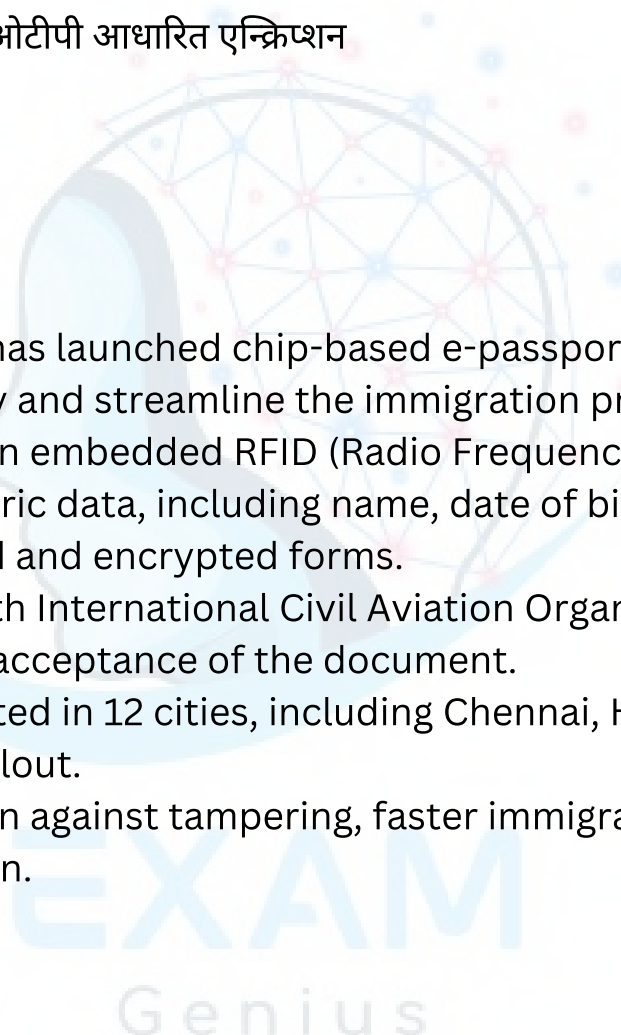
**प्रश्न: भारत के नए चिप-आधारित ई-पासपोर्ट में कौन-सी तकनीक का उपयोग किया गया है?**

- A. NFC / एनएफसी
- B. RFID / आरएफआईडी
- C. QR Code / क्यूआर कोड
- D. Blockchain / ब्लॉकचेन
- E. OTP-based Encryption / ओटीपी आधारित एन्क्रिप्शन

**Answer :** Option B

**Explanation :**

- The Government of India has launched chip-based e-passports nationwide to enhance document security and streamline the immigration process.
- These passports contain an embedded RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) chip that securely stores biometric data, including name, date of birth, photo, and fingerprints, in both printed and encrypted forms.
- This initiative complies with International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) standards, ensuring global acceptance of the document.
- The e-passports were piloted in 12 cities, including Chennai, Hyderabad, Jaipur, and Goa, before the national rollout.
- Benefits include protection against tampering, faster immigration clearance, and stronger identity verification.





**Ques: Which Indian cricketer announced his retirement from Test cricket in 2025 while continuing to play ODIs?**

**2025 में किस भारतीय क्रिकेटर ने टेस्ट क्रिकेट से संन्यास लेने की घोषणा की, लेकिन वनडे खेलना जारी रखा?**

- A. Virat Kohli / विराट कोहली
- B. Cheteshwar Pujara / चेतेश्वर पुजारा
- C. Rohit Sharma / रोहित शर्मा
- D. Ravichandran Ashwin / रविचंद्रन अश्विन
- E. KL Rahul / केएल राहुल

**Answer:** Option C.

**Explanation:**

- Indian cricketer Rohit Sharma, aged 38, retired from Test cricket with immediate effect in 2025 after a run of underwhelming performances.
- He made his Test debut in 2013, scoring 177 against West Indies at Eden Gardens, the second-highest score by an Indian on debut.
- Rohit played 67 Tests, scoring 4,301 runs at an average of 40.57, with 12 centuries and 18 fifties; his highest score was 212 vs. South Africa (2019).
- He captained India in 24 Test matches from February 2022, winning 12. He continues to represent India in One Day Internationals (ODIs).
- He was honoured with the Arjuna Award (2015) and Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award (2020) for his contributions to Indian sports

Genius





**Ques : Under the expanded Credit Guarantee Scheme for Startups (CGSS), what is the new maximum ceiling of guarantee cover per borrower?**

**प्रसारित CGSS योजना के तहत प्रति उधारकर्ता गारंटी कवर की नई अधिकतम सीमा क्या है?**

- A. Rs.5 crore
- B. Rs.10 crore
- C. Rs.15 crore
- D. Rs.20 crore
- E. Rs.25 crore

**Answer : Option D**

**Explanation :**

- Under the expanded Credit Guarantee Scheme for Startups (CGSS), the maximum ceiling for guarantee cover per borrower has been increased from Rs.10 crore to Rs.20 crore.
- The new scheme provides 85% guarantee cover for loans up to Rs.10 crore and 75% guarantee cover for loans above Rs.10 crore.
- This move aims to provide enhanced credit support to startups, especially in 27 Champion Sectors under the Make in India initiative.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques : Which state Government Announces Biopic on Ahilyabai Holkar for 300th Birth Anniversary ?**

**किस राज्य सरकार ने अहिल्याबाई होल्कर की 300वीं जयंती पर उन पर बायोपिक बनाने की घोषणा की है?**

- (a) Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- (b) Karnataka / कर्नाटक
- (c) Gujarat / गुजरात
- (d) Tamil Nadu / तमिलनाडु
- (e) Uttar Pradesh / उत्तर प्रदेश

**Answer: Option A**

**Explanation :**

- To mark the 300th birth anniversary of Maharani Ahilyabai Holkar, the Maharashtra Government, led by CM Devendra Fadnavis, announced several initiatives.
- These include the development of her memorial at Chaundi, welfare measures for the Dhangar community, and a biographical film (biopic) based on her life.
- Uniquely, the state cabinet met for the first time in Chondi, her birthplace, also now referred to as Ahilyanagar.
- Ahilyabai Holkar is celebrated for her patronage of temple architecture, just rule, and military leadership. Her renovation of the Kashi Vishwanath Temple in 1780 is one of her most famous contributions.
- British historian John Keay referred to her as "The Philosopher Queen."





**Ques: What is the name of the advanced air defence missile system used by the Indian Air Force to intercept aerial threats on May 7–8, 2025?**

**7-8 मई 2025 को भारतीय वायुसेना द्वारा हवाई खतरों को रोकने के लिए किस उन्नत वायु रक्षा मिसाइल प्रणाली का उपयोग किया गया था?**

- A. Akash
- B. Barak 8
- C. S-400 'Sudarshan Chakra'
- D. Prithvi Air Defence
- E. Iron Dome

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation:**

- The Indian Air Force (IAF) deployed its S-400 'Sudarshan Chakra' air defence missile systems, along with the indigenous Akash, during a combat operation on May 7–8, 2025.
- These systems successfully intercepted multiple Pakistani drones and missiles aimed at 15 military locations across northern and western India, including Srinagar, Jammu, Amritsar, and Bhuj.
- The S-400, developed by Russia's Almaz Central Design Bureau, is among the most advanced long-range SAM systems in the world, capable of targeting up to 36 aerial threats simultaneously.
- India signed the S-400 deal in 2018 and began receiving deliveries in late 2021.
- The Akash missile, with 96% indigenous content, is a short-range surface-to-air missile developed by DRDO, and operates at ranges from 4.5 km to 25 km and altitudes up to 20 km. It was inducted into the IAF in 2014 and in the Indian Army in 2015.





**Ques: What is the main objective of the 'AI Pragya' initiative launched by UP CM Yogi Adityanath?**

**यूपी मुख्यमंत्री योगी आदित्यनाथ द्वारा शुरू की गई 'AI प्रज्ञा' योजना का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Promote digital agriculture / डिजिटल कृषि को बढ़ावा देना
- B. Train 10 lakh youth in AI / 10 लाख युवाओं को AI में प्रशिक्षित करना
- C. Distribute AI tablets to farmers / किसानों को AI टैबलेट वितरित करना
- D. Build rural digital centers / ग्रामीण डिजिटल केंद्र बनाना
- E. Promote robotics in industries / उद्योगों में रोबोटिक्स को बढ़ावा देना

**Answer :** Option B

**Explanation :**

- In May 2025, Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath launched two new initiatives in collaboration with the World Bank.
- One of the key initiatives, AI Pragya, aims to digitally empower the youth of the state.
- Its main goal is to train 10 lakh youth in Artificial Intelligence (AI) to prepare them for the future job market and boost digital transformation in Uttar Pradesh.
- This initiative aligns with the state's broader ambition to become a \$1-trillion economy

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: Who was appointed as the Director of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) with a one-year extension in 2025?**

**2025 में एक साल के विस्तार के साथ केंद्रीय अन्वेषण ब्यूरो (CBI) के निदेशक के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया?**

- A. Rakesh Asthana / राकेश अस्थाना
- B. Alok Verma / आलोक वर्मा
- C. Praveen Sood / प्रवीन सूद
- D. Subodh Jaiswal / सुबोध जायसवाल
- E. Y C Modi / वाई सी मोदी

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Praveen Sood was appointed as the Director of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) and has been given a one-year extension in 2025.
- CBI is neither a constitutional nor a statutory body, but derives its powers from the Delhi Special Police Establishment (DSPE) Act, 1946
- The appointment and extension of the CBI Director is made by a three-member committee consisting of The Prime Minister (as Chairman), The Leader of the Opposition in the Lok Sabha, or if unavailable, the leader of the single largest party in the Lok Sabha and The Chief Justice of India
- This ensures transparency and non-partisan selection for the top investigative post in the country.
- Tenure of the CBI Director is Fixed for 2 years, extendable annually up to 5 years (as per DSPE Amendment Act, 2021).







**Ques : Delhi to Conduct Five Cloud-Seeding Trials with which IIT ?**  
**दिल्ली किस आईआईटी के साथ पांच क्लाउड-सीडिंग परीक्षण आयोजित करेगी?**

- (a) IIT Guwahati/ आईआईटी गुवाहाटी
- (b) IIT Delhi / आईआईटी दिल्ली
- (c) IIT Madras / आईआईटी मद्रास
- (d) IIT Kanpur / आईआईटी कानपुर
- (e) IIT Roorkee / आईआईटी रुड़की

**Answer : Option D**

**Explanation :**

- The Delhi cabinet has approved five cloud-seeding trials to combat high pollution levels in the city.
- These trials, estimated at Rs.55 lakh each, involve the technique of cloud seeding, which encourages artificial rainfall by dispersing substances into the atmosphere.
- IIT Kanpur will lead the planning and execution of the project.
- The initiative is seen as an innovative step toward weather-based pollution control, especially during the winter smog season in Delhi.

**Cloud Seeding Types :**

- By speeding up the blending of droplets in liquid clouds, hygroscopic cloud seeding makes them big enough to fall as rain.
- By adding ice-forming agents to supercooled clouds, a process known as "glaciogenic cloud seeding," water vapor is transformed into ice crystals, which eventually melt into rain.
- The method of creating precipitation using cloud seeding, a weather modification technique, is known as "artificial rain." Its main purposes are to increase rainfall, fight drought, and lower air pollution.





**Ques : When did India and Chile sign the Terms of Reference (ToR) for negotiating a Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA)?**

**भारत और चिली ने CEPA समझौते के लिए ToR पर कब हस्ताक्षर किए?**

- A. 01 May 2025
- B. 05 May 2025
- C. 08 May 2025
- D. 10 May 2025
- E. 30 April 2024

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- On 08 May 2025, India and Chile officially signed the Terms of Reference (ToR) to begin negotiations for a Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA).
- The ToR was signed by Chile's Ambassador Juan Angulo and India's Joint Secretary Vimal Anand in New Delhi.
- This move builds upon earlier frameworks like the 2005 Framework Agreement, 2006 PTA, and its 2017 expansion, aiming to broaden cooperation across digital services, MSMEs, critical minerals, and investments.
- The first round of CEPA talks is scheduled from 26–30 May 2025 in New Delhi, demonstrating a shared goal to deepen economic and strategic partnerships.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which two foreign universities signed MoUs with the Maharashtra government to establish campuses in Navi Mumbai's EduCity?**

**महाराष्ट्र सरकार ने नवी मुंबई के एजु-सिटी में परिसरों की स्थापना के लिए किन दो विदेशी विश्वविद्यालयों के साथ समझौता ज्ञापन (MoU) पर हस्ताक्षर किए?**

- A. Harvard University and Oxford University / हार्वर्ड यूनिवर्सिटी और ऑक्सफोर्ड यूनिवर्सिटी
- B. University of York and University of Western Australia / यॉर्क यूनिवर्सिटी और वेस्टर्न ऑस्ट्रेलिया यूनिवर्सिटी
- C. University of Cambridge and University of Sydney / कैम्ब्रिज यूनिवर्सिटी और सिडनी यूनिवर्सिटी
- D. MIT and University of Melbourne / एमआईटी और मेलबर्न यूनिवर्सिटी
- E. Stanford University and University of Toronto / स्टैनफोर्ड यूनिवर्सिटी और टोरंटो यूनिवर्सिटी

**Answer :** Option B

**Explanation:**

- The Maharashtra government signed MoUs worth ₹3,000 crore with University of York (UK) and University of Western Australia (UWA) to set up campuses in EduCity, Navi Mumbai.
- Each university has pledged Rs.1,500 crore for the project, supported by CIDCO (City and Industrial Development Corporation).
- The agreements were formalised during the WAVES 2025 summit in Mumbai in the presence of Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis, marking a major step in boosting global education infrastructure in India.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the primary objective of Maharashtra's 'Adishakti Abhiyan' campaign launched in 2025?**

**महाराष्ट्र सरकार द्वारा 2025 में शुरू किए गए 'आदिशक्ति अभियान' का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Empower women and ensure awareness of welfare schemes / महिलाओं को सशक्त बनाना और कल्याणकारी योजनाओं के बारे में जागरूकता सुनिश्चित करना
- B. Improve road infrastructure in tribal regions / आदिवासी क्षेत्रों में सड़क बुनियादी ढांचे में सुधार करना
- C. Promote digital literacy among rural youth / ग्रामीण युवाओं के बीच डिजिटल साक्षरता को बढ़ावा देना
- D. Promote tourism in historical places / ऐतिहासिक स्थानों पर पर्यटन को बढ़ावा देना
- E. Encourage organic farming in villages / गांवों में जैविक खेती को प्रोत्साहित करना

**Answer:** Option A

**Explanation:**

- The Adishakti Abhiyan is a women's empowerment initiative by the Maharashtra government that focuses on effective implementation and awareness of government schemes for women and children.
- It tackles malnutrition, maternal and infant mortality, domestic violence, child marriage, and sexual harassment, while promoting women's participation in the Panchayati Raj system.
- The initiative also includes Adishakti Awards to recognize outstanding contributions at the taluka, district, and state levels, with a budget of ₹10.50 crore approved for the campaign.





**Ques : Which loitering munition did India use against Pakistan?**

**भारत ने पाकिस्तान के खिलाफ किस Loitering Munition का प्रयोग किया?**

- A. Akash
- B. S-400
- C. HAROP
- D. Astra
- E. Pralay

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- India used Israeli-made IAI HAROP loitering munitions to strike Pakistani air defence systems, including one in Lahore.
- The HAROP drone acts as a suicide drone — once it spots a target, it crashes into it, causing destruction.
- HAROP is an improved version of the older HARPY system, equipped with electro-optical targeting, which contributes to a 98% mission success rate.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the name of the first Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) Shallow Water Craft delivered by GRSE to the Indian Navy in 2025?**

**2025 में GRSE द्वारा भारतीय नौसेना को सौंपे गए पहले एंटी-सबमरीन वॉरफेयर (ASW) शैलो वॉटर क्राफ्ट का नाम क्या है?**

- A. INS Kavaratti / आईएनएस कवरत्ती
- B. INS Kadmatt / आईएनएस कदमट्ट
- C. INS Kalvari / आईएनएस कलवरी
- D. INS Arnala / आईएनएस अर्नाला
- E. INS Shivalik / आईएनएस शिवालिक

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation:**

- INS Arnala is the first of eight ASW Shallow Water Craft delivered to the Indian Navy by Garden Reach Shipbuilders and Engineers (GRSE) Ltd, a Defence Public Sector Undertaking.
- Built in collaboration with L&T Shipyard, the ship exemplifies successful public-private partnership in Indian defence manufacturing.
- Named after the historic Arnala Fort off Vasai, Maharashtra, the vessel honors India's maritime legacy.
- It is 77 meters long and is the largest Indian Naval ship to use a Diesel Engine-Waterjet propulsion system.
- The craft is tailored for underwater surveillance, search and rescue, and Low Intensity Maritime Operations (LIMO).







**Ques: What is the objective of Kerala's newly launched 'Jyothi' initiative?**  
**केरल सरकार की हाल ही में शुरू की गई 'ज्योति' योजना का उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Support migrant children's education / प्रवासी बच्चों की शिक्षा का समर्थन
- B. Encourage digital learning / डिजिटल शिक्षा को प्रोत्साहित करना
- C. Promote girl child education / बालिकाओं की शिक्षा को बढ़ावा देना
- D. Provide midday meals / मध्याह्न भोजन प्रदान करना
- E. Set up new government schools / नए सरकारी स्कूल स्थापित करना

**Answer :** Option A

**Explanation :**

- The Government of Kerala launched the 'Jyothi' scheme in May 2025 to support the education of children of migrant workers.
- The initiative aims to prevent dropouts among migrant students and ensure their continuous and inclusive education.
- The scheme addresses language barriers, academic gaps, and basic needs through collaboration with schools, NGOs, and local bodies.
- It includes special educational materials and bridge programs to help migrant children adapt and succeed.
- This initiative promotes equity in education and helps integrate migrant families into the mainstream schooling system.

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: What is the name of the proposed greenfield airport to be developed in Puri, Odisha?**

**पुरी, ओडिशा में विकसित किए जाने वाले प्रस्तावित ग्रीनफील्ड हवाई अड्डे का नाम क्या है?**

- A. Veer Surendra Sai Airport / वीर सुरेंद्र साई हवाई अड्डा
- B. Kalinga International Airport / कलिंग इंटरनेशनल एयरपोर्ट
- C. Odisha Gateway Airport / ओडिशा गेटवे हवाई अड्डा
- D. Bhubaneswar Civil Terminal / भुवनेश्वर सिविल टर्मिनल
- E. Shree Jagannath Airport / श्री जगन्नाथ हवाई अड्डा

**Answer : Option E**

**Explanation :**

- The Ministry of Civil Aviation has granted in-principle approval for setting up greenfield airports in Kota (Rajasthan) and Puri (Odisha) under the UDAN scheme, which promotes affordable air connectivity.
- The greenfield airport in Puri will be named Shree Jagannath Airport, and will be developed over 1,164 acres at an estimated cost of Rs.5,631 crore. Once completed, it will have the capacity to handle 4.6 million passengers annually.
- Greenfield airport in Kota will be developed in 2 phases with a total investment of Rs.1, 507 crore.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the theme of World Red Cross and Red Crescent Day 2025?**  
**विश्व रेड क्रॉस और रेड क्रिसेंट दिवस 2025 की थीम क्या है?**

- A. Embracing Humanity / मानवता को अपनाना
- B. Be Human Kind / मानवीय दयालु बनें
- C. Keeping Humanity Alive / मानवता को जीवित रखना
- D. Together for Humanity / मानवता के लिए एक साथ
- E. Humanitarian Hope / मानवीय आशा

**Answer:** Option C

**.Explanation:**

- World Red Cross and Red Crescent Day is observed on 8 May to commemorate the birth anniversary of Henry Dunant, founder of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).
- The theme for 2025 is “Keeping Humanity Alive.”
- In India, the Indian Red Cross Society (IRCS) was established in 1920 and is headquartered in New Delhi.
- The President of India serves as the president of the IRCS.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the theme of World Lupus Day 2025 observed on May 10?**  
**10 मई को मनाए गए वर्ल्ड ल्यूपस डे 2025 की थीम क्या है?**

- A. Unite Against Lupus / ल्यूपस के खिलाफ एकजुट हों
- B. Lupus: Fight the Inflammation / ल्यूपस: सूजन से लड़ें
- C. Healing Begins with Knowledge / उपचार ज्ञान से शुरू होता है
- D. Awareness is Cure / जागरूकता ही इलाज है
- E. Let's bring lupus together / आइए ल्यूपस को एक साथ लाएं

**Answer:** Option E

**Explanation:**

- World Lupus Day is observed on May 10 each year to raise awareness about lupus, a chronic autoimmune disease where the immune system attacks healthy tissues.
- The 2025 theme is "Let's bring lupus together," emphasizing unity in the fight against lupus.
- Lupus can be mild to severe, affecting joints, skin, and even vital organs like the heart, lungs, brain, and kidneys.
- The disease occurs when the immune system cannot differentiate between harmful invaders and the body's own cells, leading to autoantibody production and tissue damage.

EXAM  
Genius



**Ques: What is the primary objective of the PRASHAST app launched by Delhi's Directorate of Education?**

**दिल्ली के शिक्षा निदेशालय द्वारा शुरू किए गए PRASHAST ऐप का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- A. Monitor teacher performance / शिक्षक के प्रदर्शन की निगरानी करें
- B. Promote digital literacy in rural areas / ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में डिजिटल साक्षरता को बढ़ावा दें
- C. Identify students with disabilities early / विकलांग छात्रों की जल्द पहचान करें
- D. Conduct online board examinations / ऑनलाइन बोर्ड परीक्षाएँ आयोजित करें
- E. Offer vocational courses to students / छात्रों को व्यावसायिक पाठ्यक्रम प्रदान करें

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation:**

- The PRASHAST app, launched by Delhi's Directorate of Education, is designed for the early identification of students with disabilities.
- It aims to ensure inclusive and equitable education in alignment with the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 and the Right to Education (RTE) Act, 2009.
- The app plays a critical role in recognizing special educational needs early on, helping create customized learning pathways and ensuring that no child is left behind in the educational system.

EXAM  
Genius





## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

A MoU has been signed by the National Institute of Securities Markets and the International Financial Services Centers Authority (IFSCA) to strengthen training and capacity building programs in the securities markets at the Gujarat International Finance Tec-city International Financial Services Centre (GIFT-IFSC) in Gandhinagar, Gujarat.

Retired Indian Forest Service (IFS) officer G. Chandrasekhar Reddy was sworn in as State Chief Information Commissioner, Telangana Information Commission. The State CIC shall hold the office for three years or till he attains the age of 65 years whichever is earlier

Adani Group has signed an agreement with Bhutan's Druk Green Power Corporation (DGPC) to jointly develop 5,000 MW of hydropower projects.

Rakesh Verma assumed charge as the Director General of the India International Institute of Democracy and Election Management (IIIDEM). Ashish Goyal took charge as Director General Media in the ECI.

EXAM  
Genius





## महत्वपूर्ण एक पंक्ति करंट अफेयर्स

गुजरात के गांधीनगर में गुजरात इंटरनेशनल फाइनेंस टेक-सिटी इंटरनेशनल फाइनेंशियल सर्विसेज सेंटर (GIFT-IFSC) में प्रतिभूति बाजारों में प्रशिक्षण और क्षमता निर्माण कार्यक्रमों को मजबूत करने के लिए नेशनल इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ सिक्योरिटीज मार्केट्स और इंटरनेशनल फाइनेंशियल सर्विसेज सेंटर्स अथॉरिटी (IFSCA) द्वारा एक समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए गए हैं।

सेवानिवृत्त भारतीय वन सेवा (IFS) अधिकारी जी. चंद्रशेखर रेड्डी ने तेलंगाना सूचना आयोग के राज्य मुख्य सूचना आयुक्त के रूप में शपथ ली। राज्य सीआईसी तीन साल या 65 वर्ष की आयु प्राप्त करने तक जो भी पहले हो, पद पर बने रहेंगे

अडानी समूह ने 5,000 मेगावाट की जलविद्युत परियोजनाओं को संयुक्त रूप से विकसित करने के लिए भूटान के ड्रक ग्रीन पावर कॉर्पोरेशन (DGPC) के साथ एक समझौते पर हस्ताक्षर किए हैं।

राकेश वर्मा ने इंडिया इंटरनेशनल इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ डेमोक्रेसी एंड इलेक्शन मैनेजमेंट (IIIDEM) के महानिदेशक के रूप में कार्यभार संभाला। आशीष गोयल ने ECI में महानिदेशक मीडिया के रूप में कार्यभार संभाला।

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques:** By what percentage did UPI QR codes grow in FY 2024–25, according to RBI data?

**RBI डेटा के अनुसार, वित्त वर्ष 2024–25 में UPI QR कोड्स में कितने प्रतिशत की वृद्धि हुई?**

- (a) 75.2%
- (b) 81.3%
- (c) 91.5%
- (d) 87.9%
- (e) 95.0%

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- As per RBI's latest data, UPI QR codes recorded the fastest growth in digital payment infrastructure in FY 2024–25.
- The number of UPI QR codes jumped by 91.5% over the previous year to reach 657.9 million.
- In contrast, credit card transactions grew by only 7.94%, and debit card additions saw a 2.7% growth to 991 million.
- The total number of banks live on UPI reached 668 as of April 2025, showing continued adoption of the platform.

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: Which credit rating agency recently upgraded India's Long-Term Foreign and Local Currency – Issuer Ratings to BBB with a stable trend?**

**किस क्रेडिट रेटिंग एजेंसी ने हाल ही में भारत की दीर्घकालिक विदेशी और स्थानीय मुद्रा – जारीकर्ता रेटिंग को BBB (स्थिर प्रवृत्ति के साथ) में अपग्रेड किया है?**

- (a) S&P Global Ratings / एसएंडपी ग्लोबल रेटिंग्स
- (b) Fitch Ratings / फिच रेटिंग्स
- (c) Moody's Investors Service / मूडीज इन्वेस्टर्स सर्विस
- (d) Morningstar DBRS / मॉर्निंगस्टार डीबीआरएस
- (e) CARE Ratings / केयर रेटिंग्स

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Morningstar DBRS, a global credit rating agency, upgraded India's Long-Term Foreign and Local Currency – Issuer Ratings from BBB (low) to BBB, with a stable outlook.
- The Short-Term Ratings were also upgraded to R-2 (high).
- The upgrade reflects adequate credit quality and India's ability to meet obligations despite high public debt, which was 80.2% of GDP in FY25.
- The central government's debt ratio is expected to reduce from 57.5% in FY24 to 56.1% by FY26.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What was the total cumulative net profit reported by Public Sector Banks (PSBs) in FY25?**

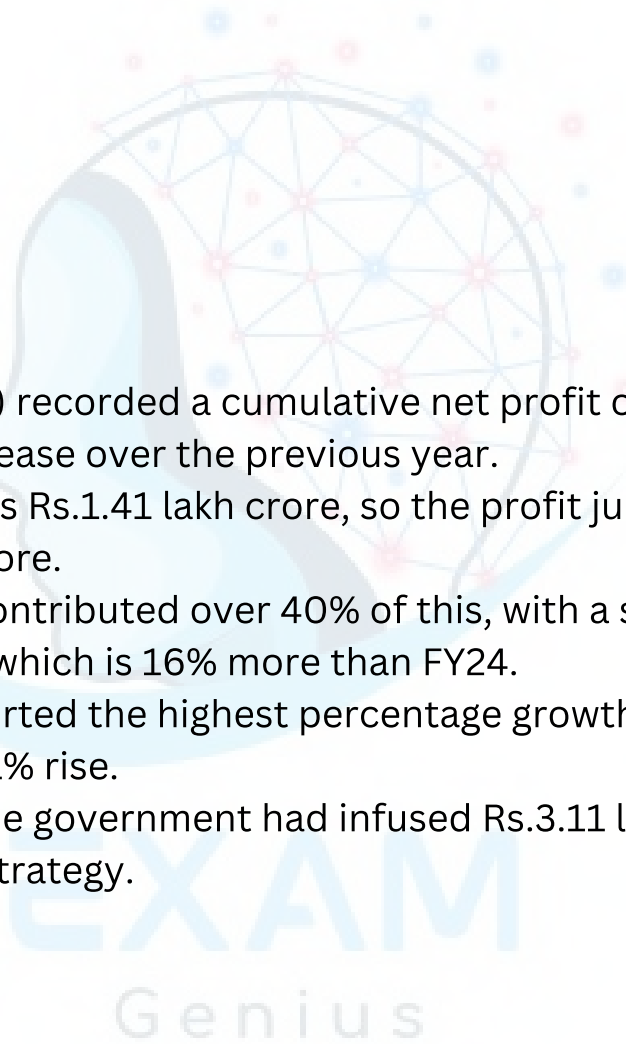
**वित्त वर्ष 2024-25 में सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र के बैंकों (PSBs) द्वारा रिपोर्ट किया गया कुल शुद्ध लाभ कितना था?**

- (a) Rs.1.41 lakh crore
- (b) Rs.1.62 lakh crore
- (c) Rs.1.78 lakh crore
- (d) Rs.1.59 lakh crore
- (e) Rs.1.69 lakh crore

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Public Sector Banks (PSBs) recorded a cumulative net profit of Rs.1.78 lakh crore in FY25, registering a 26% increase over the previous year.
- In FY24, the total profit was Rs.1.41 lakh crore, so the profit jumped by approximately Rs.37,100 crore.
- State Bank of India (SBI) contributed over 40% of this, with a standalone net profit of Rs.70,901 crore in FY25, which is 16% more than FY24.
- Punjab National Bank reported the highest percentage growth of 102%, while Punjab & Sind Bank saw a 71% rise.
- Between FY17 and FY21, the government had infused Rs.3.11 lakh crore into PSBs as part of its recapitalisation strategy.





**Ques: Where is the Anak Krakatau volcano, which triggered a deadly tsunami in 2018, located?**

**अनक क्राकाटाऊ ज्वालामुखी, जिसने 2018 में घातक सुनामी उत्पन्न की थी, कहां स्थित है?**

- (a) Philippines / फिलीपींस
- (b) Japan / जापान
- (c) Fiji / फिजी
- (d) Papua New Guinea / पापुआ न्यू गिनी
- (e) Indonesia / इंडोनेशिया

**Answer: Option E**

**Explanation :**

- Anak Krakatau (meaning “Child of Krakatoa”) is a stratovolcano situated in the Sunda Strait, between Java and Sumatra in Indonesia.
- It lies on a convergent tectonic boundary between the Indo-Australian and Eurasian plates and is part of the Pacific Ring of Fire, known for intense seismic and volcanic activity.
- In December 2018, a massive flank collapse during an eruption triggered a tsunami that killed over 400 people and injured thousands.
- A recent study suggests the volcano showed precursors to the collapse years in advance, indicating the importance of early warning systems in disaster-prone regions.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Where is the landing station for India's new Submarine Cable Project being established?**

**भारत की नई सबमरीन केबल परियोजना के लिए लैंडिंग स्टेशन कहाँ स्थापित किया जा रहा है?**

- (a) Visakhapatnam / विशाखापत्तनम
- (b) Kochi / कोच्चि
- (c) Chennai / चेन्नई
- (d) Wandoor / वंडूर
- (e) Port Blair / पोर्ट ब्लेयर

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- The Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) under the Ministry of Earth Sciences (MoES) has launched the Submarine Cable Project to enhance long-term ocean monitoring.
- A 150-km-long submarine cable will be laid off the coast of Wandoor in the Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- It will feature two science nodes with oceanographic and geophysical sensors at depths of 2,000–2,500 meters.
- The landing station will be at Wandoor, and a real-time control centre will be located at INCOIS headquarters in Hyderabad.

**About Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) :**

- Established : 1999
- HQ : Hyderabad, Telangana
- Director : Dr. Balakrishnan Nair T.M





**Ques: A memorial plaque for Biju Patnaik was unveiled in New Delhi to honour his contribution to which World War II battle?**

**नई दिल्ली में बीजू पटनायक की स्मृति में एक पट्टिका का अनावरण द्वितीय विश्व युद्ध की किस लड़ाई में उनके योगदान के सम्मान में किया गया?**

- (a) Battle of Berlin / बर्लिन की लड़ाई
- (b) Battle of El Alamein / एल-अलामीन की लड़ाई
- (c) Battle of Stalingrad / स्टालिनग्राड की लड़ाई
- (d) Battle of Midway / मिडवे की लड़ाई
- (e) Battle of Britain / ब्रिटेन की लड़ाई

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- A memorial plaque was unveiled at the Russian Embassy in New Delhi in honour of Biju Patnaik, recognizing his heroic efforts during the Battle of Stalingrad in World War II.
- The plaque was inaugurated by Odisha's former Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik and Russian Ambassador Denis Alipov.
- Biju Patnaik, serving in the Royal Indian Air Force, flew supply missions to assist the Red Army, using aircraft like the Douglas C-47 Skytrain (Dakota).
- He later earned recognition from multiple nations; upon his death in 1997, his coffin was draped in the national flags of India, Indonesia, and Russia.

EXAM  
Genius





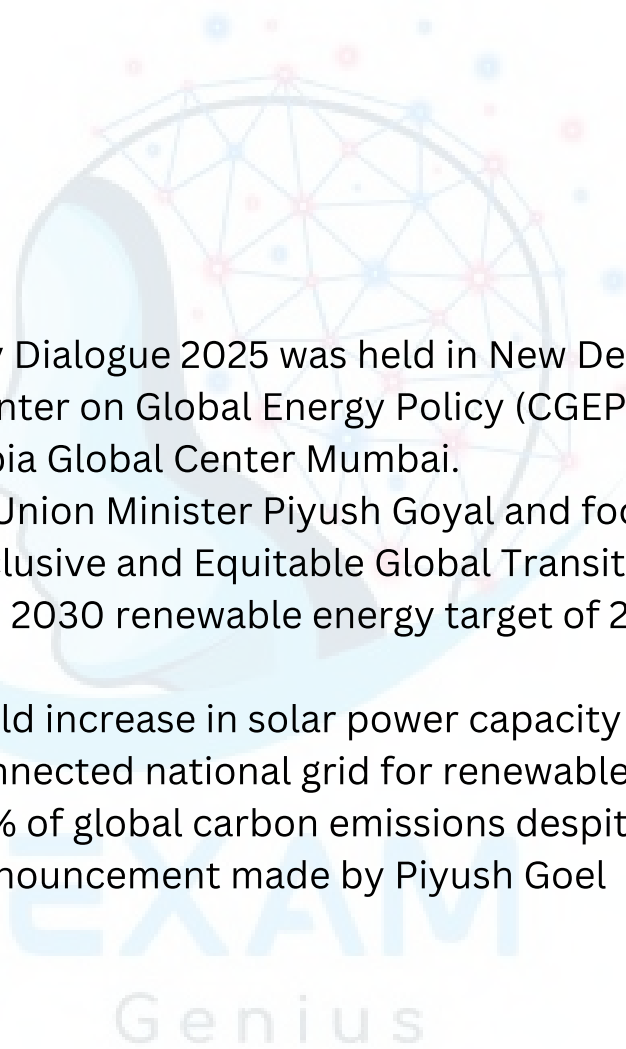
**Ques: Where was the Columbia India Energy Dialogue 2025 held ?**  
**Columbia India Energy Dialogue 2025 कहाँ आयोजित किया गया?**

- a) Jaipur / जयपुर
- b) Lucknow / लखनऊ
- c) Ghaziabad / गाजियाबाद
- d) Varanasi / वाराणसी
- e) New Delhi / नई दिल्ली

**Answer :** Option E

**Explanation :**

- The Columbia India Energy Dialogue 2025 was held in New Delhi.
- It was organized by the Center on Global Energy Policy (CGEP) of Columbia University SIPA and Columbia Global Center Mumbai.
- The event was chaired by Union Minister Piyush Goyal and focused on the theme: “Energy Solutions for an Inclusive and Equitable Global Transition.”
- Notably, India achieved its 2030 renewable energy target of 200 GW in 2022, eight years ahead of schedule.
- India has also seen a 30-fold increase in solar power capacity over the last decade and built a 500 GW interconnected national grid for renewable integration.
- “India accounts for only 3% of global carbon emissions despite supporting 17% of the world’s population.” Announcement made by Piyush Goel







**Ques: Which country's origin is the 'Igla-S' missile system recently received by the Indian Army?**

**भारतीय सेना द्वारा हाल ही में प्राप्त 'इगला-एस' मिसाइल प्रणाली किस देश की उत्पत्ति है?**

- (a) USA / अमेरिका
- (b) Israel / इज़राइल
- (c) Russia / रूस
- (d) France / फ्रांस
- (e) Germany / जर्मनी

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Igla-S is a Russian-origin man-portable air defence system (MANPADS) recently received by the Indian Army.
- It is a shoulder-fired missile system capable of targeting low-flying aircraft, UAVs, and helicopters, especially in forward and mountainous regions.
- The missiles were procured under emergency powers of the Government of India for approximately Rs 260 crore.
- Adani Defence Systems and Technologies Ltd. (ADSTL) in Ahmedabad, Gujarat, assembled these missiles in India.
- The assembly was carried out under a Technology Transfer (ToT) agreement with Rosoboronexport, a Russian state defense export agency.

**About Igla-S Missile :**

- It is a shoulder-launched Surface-to-Air Missile (SAM) weapon that locks onto targets' heat signatures in the air using infrared (IR) homing.
- It can engage targets up to 6 kilometers (km) away and up to 3.5 kilometers above the ground. The weight is 19 kg.







**Ques: What is the title of the autobiography of Haryana Governor Bandaru Dattatraya recently released?**

**हाल ही में हरियाणा के राज्यपाल बंडारू दत्तात्रेय की कौन सी आत्मकथा जारी की गई है?**

- (a) Meri Zindagi Ka Safar / मेरी जिंदगी का सफर
- (b) Rajneeti ke Raaste / राजनीति के रास्ते
- (c) Janta Ki Awaaz / जनता की आवाज
- (d) Janta Ki Kahani Meri Aatmkatha / जनता की कहानी मेरी आत्मकथा
- (e) Lok Seva Meri Pehchan / लोक सेवा मेरी पहचान

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Haryana Governor Bandaru Dattatraya recently released his autobiography titled 'Janta Ki Kahani Meri Aatmkatha'.
- The book was originally written in Telugu and later translated into Hindi.
- The title reflects his public service journey and life experiences through the lens of the people's story

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which country's cricket board has banned transgender women from participating in women's cricket at all levels?**

**किस देश के क्रिकेट बोर्ड ने ट्रांसजेंडर महिलाओं को सभी स्तरों पर महिला क्रिकेट में भाग लेने से प्रतिबंधित कर दिया है?**

- (a) Australia / ऑस्ट्रेलिया
- (b) South Africa / दक्षिण अफ्रीका
- (c) England / इंग्लैंड
- (d) New Zealand / न्यूज़ीलैंड
- (e) India / भारत

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB) announced that transgender women will no longer be allowed to compete in women's cricket at any level.
- This decision follows a UK Supreme Court ruling that defines the legal recognition of women based on biological sex.
- The ECB's announcement came less than 24 hours after the Football Association (FA) made a similar move.
- Transgender individuals can still participate in open or mixed cricket formats.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which company has Airtel Africa partnered with to provide satellite internet services across Africa?**

**Airtel Africa ने अफ्रीका भर में सैटेलाइट इंटरनेट सेवाएं प्रदान करने के लिए किस कंपनी के साथ साझेदारी की है?**

- (a) Blue Origin / ब्लू ओरिजिन
- (b) NASA / नासा
- (c) ISRO / इसरो
- (d) SpaceX / स्पेसएक्स
- (e) OneWeb / वनवेब

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Airtel Africa, a subsidiary of Bharti Airtel, has partnered with SpaceX, the aerospace company led by Elon Musk, to bring Starlink's Low Earth Orbit (LEO) satellite internet services to Africa.
- By May 2025, SpaceX had obtained operating licenses in 9 out of 14 countries where Airtel Africa operates.
- Starlink is already providing satellite internet in over 125 countries and territories across all seven continents.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Who was the first non-crop scientist to head the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR)?**

**भारतीय कृषि अनुसंधान परिषद (ICAR) के पहले गैर-फसल वैज्ञानिक कौन थे?**

- (a) M. S. Swaminathan / एम. एस. स्वामीनाथन
- (b) Trilochan Mohapatra / त्रिलोचन महापात्र
- (c) Subbanna Ayyappan / सुब्बन्ना अय्यप्पन
- (d) Rajendra Prasad / राजेंद्र प्रसाद
- (e) R.S. Paroda / आर.एस. परोदा

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Dr. Subbanna Ayyappan, a renowned aquaculture scientist, became the first non-crop scientist to lead the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR).
- He contributed significantly to India's Blue Revolution and served in various key roles including as Director of Central Institute for Freshwater Aquaculture.
- In 2022, he was honored with the Padma Shri award for his contributions to agricultural science and aquaculture.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: On which date did former U.S. President Donald Trump declare “Victory Day” to commemorate the Allied win in World War II?**

पूर्व अमेरिकी राष्ट्रपति डोनाल्ड ट्रंप ने द्वितीय विश्व युद्ध में मित्र देशों की जीत की स्मृति में किस तिथि को "विजय दिवस" घोषित किया?

- (a) April 30
- (b) May 7
- (c) May 8
- (d) May 9
- (e) November 11

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- Former U.S. President Donald Trump declared May 8 as Victory Day for World War II, marking the 80th anniversary of Nazi Germany's surrender in 1945.
- May 8 is widely recognized in Europe as Victory in Europe Day (V-E Day).
- Adolf Hitler died on April 30, 1945; Germany surrendered on May 7, and the surrender took effect on May 8.
- Victory Day commemorates the end of World War II in Europe.
- Trump also proposed recognizing November 11 as Victory Day for World War I, which is already observed as Veterans Day in the U.S.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the official theme of National Technology Day 2025 in India?**  
**भारत में राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी दिवस 2025 की आधिकारिक थीम क्या है?**

- (a) Tech India: Innovate to Lead
- (b) SHAKTI – Strengthening Science and Innovation
- (c) VIKAS – Vision for Knowledge and Science
- (d) YANTRA – Yugantar for Advancing New Technology, Research & Acceleration
- (e) NAVACHAR – Nurturing Advanced Vision and Creativity in Research

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- National Technology Day is observed on 11th May every year in India.
- The 2025 theme, as unveiled by the Technology Development Board (TDB) under the Department of Science and Technology, is "YANTRA – Yugantar for Advancing New Technology, Research & Acceleration".
- The word Yugantar signifies a major transformational shift, reflecting India's journey from technology adoption to global leadership.
- The day commemorates India's successful nuclear tests in 1998 (Operation Shakti) and the first flight of the Hansa-3 aircraft.
- Declared by PM Atal Bihari Vajpayee, this day honors India's scientific achievements.

EXAM  
Genius



**Ques : International Day of Plant Health observed every year on which day ?**  
**अंतर्राष्ट्रीय पौध स्वास्थ्य दिवस हर वर्ष किस दिन मनाया जाता है?**

- (a) 9 May
- (b) 10 May
- (c) 11 May
- (d) 12 May
- (e) 13 May

**Answer : Option D**

**Explanation :**

- International Day of Plant Health (IDPH) is observed on 12th May, as designated by the United Nations.
- The 2025 theme is “The importance of plant health in One Health”, highlighting its link to human, animal, and environmental health.
- The day raises awareness about how plant health contributes to ending hunger, reducing poverty, and protecting biodiversity.

EXAM  
Genius







## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

The BrahMos missile manufacturing unit will be inaugurated on May 11, 2024, in Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh. This unit is part of the Uttar Pradesh Defence Industrial Corridor and aims to produce 80-100 missiles annually.

Paras Defence & Space Technologies Limited signed a MoU with Israel-based HevenDrones Limited to establish a Joint Venture (JV) for designing, manufacturing and supplying Hydrogen (H)-powered drones, marking the first of its kind in India

On May 7, 2025, the Border Roads Organisation (BRO), completed 66 years of service since its formation in 1960. Motto: “Shramena Sarvam Sadhyam” (Everything is achievable through hard work).

Ajoy Chawla (Present CEO in Tanishq) Appointed as Managing Director of Titan Company Ltd., a Tata Group enterprise. He Replaced C.K. Venkataraman

Vietnam is gearing up for a major leap in its global appeal with the launch of a 10-year golden visa, aimed at attracting long-term tourists, foreign investors, and professionals.

EXAM  
Genius





## महत्वपूर्ण एक पंक्ति करंट अफेयर्स

ब्रह्मोस मिसाइल निर्माण इकाई का उद्घाटन 11 मई, 2024 को लखनऊ, उत्तर प्रदेश में किया जाएगा। यह इकाई उत्तर प्रदेश रक्षा औद्योगिक गलियारे का हिस्सा है और इसका लक्ष्य सालाना 80-100 मिसाइलों का उत्पादन करना है।

पारस डिफेंस एंड स्पेस टेक्नोलॉजीज लिमिटेड ने हाइड्रोजन (एच) संचालित ड्रोन के डिजाइन, निर्माण और आपूर्ति के लिए एक संयुक्त उद्यम (जेवी) स्थापित करने के लिए इजरायल स्थित हेवेनड्रोन्स लिमिटेड के साथ एक समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए, जो भारत में अपनी तरह का पहला है।

7 मई, 2025 को, सीमा सड़क संगठन (बीआरओ) ने 1960 में अपने गठन के बाद से 66 साल की सेवा पूरी की।  
आदर्श वाक्य: "श्रमेण सर्वम साध्यम्" (कड़ी मेहनत से सब कुछ हासिल किया जा सकता है)।

अजॉय चावला (तनिष्क में वर्तमान सीईओ) को टाटा समूह की एक कंपनी टाइटन कंपनी लिमिटेड के प्रबंध निदेशक के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया। उन्होंने सी.के. वेंकटरमन

वियतनाम 10 वर्षीय गोल्डन वीज़ा की शुरुआत के साथ अपनी वैश्विक अपील में एक बड़ी छलांग लगाने के लिए तैयार है, जिसका उद्देश्य दीर्घकालिक पर्यटकों, विदेशी निवेशकों और पेशेवरों को आकर्षित करना है।

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which co-operative bank is being amalgamated with TJSB Sahakari Bank Ltd., as per RBI's May 2025 approval?**

**RBI की मई 2025 की मंजूरी के अनुसार, किस सहकारी बैंक का टीजेएसबी सहकारी बैंक लिमिटेड में विलय किया गया है?**

- (a) Kolhapur Urban Co-operative Bank / कोल्हापुर अर्बन को-ऑपरेटिव बैंक
- (b) Sawantwadi Urban Co-operative Bank / सावंतवाड़ी अर्बन को-ऑपरेटिव बैंक
- (c) Nashik District Co-operative Bank / नासिक जिला को-ऑपरेटिव बैंक
- (d) Mumbai Urban Co-operative Bank / मुंबई अर्बन को-ऑपरेटिव बैंक
- (e) Nagpur Nagarik Sahakari Bank / नागपुर नागरिक सहकारी बैंक

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- On May 9, 2025, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) approved the voluntary amalgamation of Sawantwadi Urban Co-operative Bank Ltd., Maharashtra, with TJSB Sahakari Bank Ltd., Maharashtra.
- The merger becomes effective from May 13, 2025.
- This action was taken under Section 44A(4) read with Section 56 of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
- Following the merger, all branches of Sawantwadi Urban Co-operative Bank will operate as TJSB Sahakari Bank branches from the effective date.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Who recently announced retirement from Test cricket after a 14-year career, with his last match played during the 2024-25 Border-Gavaskar Trophy?**  
**2024-25 बॉर्डर-गावस्कर ट्रॉफी के दौरान अंतिम टेस्ट मैच खेलने के बाद, 14 साल के करियर के बाद किसने हाल ही में टेस्ट क्रिकेट से संन्यास की घोषणा की?**

- (a) Rohit Sharma / रोहित शर्मा
- (b) Virat Kohli / विराट कोहली
- (c) Ajinkya Rahane / अजिंक्य रहाणे
- (d) Cheteshwar Pujara / चेतेश्वर पुजारा
- (e) R. Ashwin / आर. अश्विन

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- Virat Kohli, the former Indian captain, retired from Test cricket in January 2025, just before the England tour.
- His final Test appearance was during the 2024-25 Border-Gavaskar Trophy in Sydney against Australia.
- He debuted in 2011 against the West Indies at Jamaica.
- He averaged 46.85 and amassed 9230 runs in 123 Test matches. In 2019, he reached his highest score of 254 not out in a match against South Africa in Pune.
- He is fourth on the list with 30 Test hundreds, only after Rahul Dravid (36), Sunil Gavaskar (34), and Sachin Tendulkar (51 hundreds).
- The most centuries scored by an Indian captain was twenty, which Kohli achieved while serving as captain.
- Virat Kohli took over the Indian team captaincy from Mahendra Singh Dhoni in 2014.
- Kohli is the fourth most successful Test captain in the world after South African Graeme Smith (53), Australian Ricky Ponting (48), and Steve Waugh (41).





**Ques: Which Nicaraguan newspaper received the UNESCO/Guillermo Cano World Press Freedom Prize 2025?**

**किस निकारागुआ के अखबार को 2025 का यूनेस्को/गिलर्मो कैनो विश्व प्रेस स्वतंत्रता पुरस्कार मिला है?**

- (a) El Nuevo Diario / एल नुवो डियारियो
- (b) Hoy / होय
- (c) Confidencial / कॉन्फिडेन्शियल
- (d) La Prensa / ला प्रेंसा
- (e) El 19 Digital / एल 19 डिजिटल

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- La Prensa, one of Nicaragua's oldest newspapers, founded in 1926, received the UNESCO/Guillermo Cano World Press Freedom Prize 2025.
- The award was announced on the occasion of World Press Freedom Day.
- The prize was established in 1997 and is named after Guillermo Cano Isaza, a Colombian journalist assassinated in 1986 for his stance against drug cartels.
- La Prensa was honoured for its courageous journalism amid ongoing government repression in Nicaragua.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Who is the author of the book "Alone in the Ring: Decision-making in Critical Times"?**

**पुस्तक "अलोन इन द रिंग: संकट के समयों में निर्णय लेना" के लेखक कौन हैं?**

- (a) General MM Naravane / जनरल एम.एम. नरवणे
- (b) General NC Vij / जनरल एन.सी. विज
- (c) General Bipin Rawat / जनरल बिपिन रावत
- (d) Lt. Gen. Satish Dua / ले. जनरल सतीश दूआ
- (e) Raj Chengappa / राज चेंगप्पा

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation:**

- "Alone in the Ring: Decision-making in Critical Times" is authored by General NC Vij, former Chief of Army Staff.
- The book presents deep insights into military leadership and strategic decision-making during national crises.
- It emphasizes the importance of jointness, integration, and theaterisation – key reforms needed for a unified and agile Indian Armed Forces.
- General Vij draws upon his first-hand experience to detail the operational and administrative challenges faced by the defense establishment.
- Publisher: Bloomsbury India

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: Who won the Humanitarian Award 2025 at the 72nd Miss World Festival in Hyderabad?**

**हैदराबाद में आयोजित 72वें मिस वर्ल्ड महोत्सव में 2025 का ह्यूमैनिटेरियन अवॉर्ड किसने जीता?**

- (a) Sonu Sood / सोनू सूद
- (b) Shah Rukh Khan / शाहरुख खान
- (c) Nita Ambani / नीता अंबानी
- (d) Deepika Padukone / दीपिका पादुकोण
- (e) Priyanka Chopra / प्रियंका चोपड़ा

**Answer: Option A**

**Explanation :**

- Sonu Sood, Bollywood actor and well-known philanthropist, won the Humanitarian Award 2025.
- He was recognized for his remarkable philanthropic efforts during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- The award was presented by the Miss World Organisation.
- The ceremony was held during the 72nd Miss World Festival at HITEC Arena, Hyderabad, Telangana.
- The 2024 winner of this award was Nita Ambani, founder and chairperson of the Reliance Foundation.

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques:** As per reports dated May 11, 2025, how much wheat has been procured during the 2025–26 rabi marketing season so far?

**11 मई 2025 की रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, 2025–26 रबी विपणन सीजन में अब तक कितनी गेहूं की खरीद हुई है?**

- (a) 26.2 MT
- (b) 26.6 MT
- (c) 29 MT
- (d) 33 MT
- (e) 37.48 MT

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- As per the May 11, 2025 government report, over 29 million tonnes of wheat have been procured so far in the 2025–26 rabi marketing season (April–June).
- This is the highest procurement in four years, surpassing previous years : 2024–25: 26.6 MT and 2023–24: 26.2 MT
- It marks a 16% increase from last year's procurement.
- This surplus supports Public Distribution System (PDS) operations and enables market intervention programs if required.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Where was the 20th session of the United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF20) held, in which India participated actively?**

**संयुक्त राष्ट्र वनों पर मंच (UNFF20) का 20वां सत्र, जिसमें भारत ने सक्रिय भाग लिया, कहाँ आयोजित किया गया था?**

- (a) Geneva / जिनेवा
- (b) Nairobi / नैरोबी
- (c) Dehradun / देहरादून
- (d) New York / न्यूयॉर्क
- (e) Bonn / बॉन

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- The United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF) is a functional commission under ECOSOC, created in 2000 through Resolution 2000/35.
- UNFF20 was held at the United Nations Headquarters, New York.
- India showcased its achievements in sustainable forest management, promoted the International Big Cat Alliance (IBCA), and urged the inclusion of Dehradun CLI 2023 outcomes in global mechanisms.
- UNFF promotes global cooperation on forest conservation, management, and sustainable development.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which two states signed an MoU to implement the Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project?**

ताप्ती बेसिन मेगा रिचार्ज परियोजना को लागू करने के लिए किन दो राज्यों ने समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए?

- (a) Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh / गुजरात और मध्य प्रदेश
- (b) Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra / मध्य प्रदेश और महाराष्ट्र
- (c) Maharashtra and Chhattisgarh / महाराष्ट्र और छत्तीसगढ़
- (d) Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra / उत्तर प्रदेश और महाराष्ट्र
- (e) Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh / राजस्थान और मध्य प्रदेश

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- Madhya Pradesh CM Mohan Yadav and Maharashtra Deputy CM Devendra Fadnavis signed an MoU to implement the Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project.
- It is Finalized in the MP-Maharashtra Inter-State Control Board meeting.
- Total water: 31.13 TMC (Thousand Million Cubic Feet) : Madhya Pradesh to receive 11.76 TMC and Maharashtra to receive 19.36 TMC
- Irrigation Impact : MP: 1,23,082 hectares and Maharashtra: 2,34,706 hectares
- No displacement or rehabilitation of villages will occur. 90% of project cost funded by the Central Government.
- Fadnavis called it the “world’s largest recharge scheme.” It will Boosts regional water security, agriculture, and sustainable development.

Genius





**Ques: As per the SRS Report 2021, which state recorded the highest Total Fertility Rate (TFR)?**

**SRS रिपोर्ट 2021 के अनुसार, किस राज्य में सबसे अधिक कुल प्रजनन दर (TFR) दर्ज की गई?**

- (a) Uttar Pradesh / उत्तर प्रदेश
- (b) Rajasthan / राजस्थान
- (c) Bihar / बिहार
- (d) Madhya Pradesh / मध्य प्रदेश
- (e) Chhattisgarh / छत्तीसगढ़

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Sample Registration System (SRS) 2021 report, released by the Registrar General of India (RGI), highlights that Bihar recorded the highest Total Fertility Rate (TFR) in India at 3.0.
- In contrast, Delhi and West Bengal reported the lowest TFR at 1.4.
- The national average TFR is 2.0, which is below the replacement level of 2.1, indicating population stabilization at the national level.
- Urban TFR stands at 1.6, while rural TFR is 2.2, reflecting higher fertility in rural regions.
- The demographic shift includes a growing elderly population and declining youth share, with key states like Tamil Nadu (14.4%) and Himachal Pradesh (12.3%) having high elderly percentages.
- As per the SRS 2021 Report by the Registrar General of India, India's Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) declined to 93 per 1 lakh live births for the period 2019–21, a 37-point improvement from 130 in 2014–16.
- The Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) dropped from 39 in 2014 to 27 per 1000 live births in 2021.
- Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR) declined from 26 to 19, and Under-Five Mortality Rate (U5MR) fell from 45 to 31 per 1000 live births during the same period.





**Ques: When was the Territorial Army (TA) formally inaugurated in Independent India?**

**स्वतंत्र भारत में टेरिटोरियल आर्मी (TA) का औपचारिक उद्घाटन कब किया गया था?**

- (a) 15 August 1947
- (b) 26 January 1950
- (c) 9 October 1949
- (d) 1 April 1948
- (e) 2 October 1952

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Territorial Army (TA) is a part of the Regular Indian Army but consists of volunteer civilians who serve the nation during emergencies while pursuing their civilian careers.
- It serves as a second line of defence and supports in natural calamities, essential services, and internal security.
- Rule 33 of the Territorial Army Rule, 1948, authorizes the Chief of Army Staff to utilize TA units with Central Government approval.
- TA has played roles in wars of 1962, 1965, 1971, and operations like OP PAWAN, OP RAKSHAK, etc.
- The TA was formally inaugurated on 9 October 1949 by C. Rajagopalachari, and this day is celebrated as Territorial Army Day.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the height of the newly unveiled statue of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj at Rajkot Fort, Malvan?**

**मालवण के राजकोट किले में छत्रपति शिवाजी महाराज की नव-निर्मित प्रतिमा की ऊंचाई कितनी है?**

- (a) 35 feet
- (b) 60 feet
- (c) 75 feet
- (d) 91 feet
- (e) 100 feet

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Unveiled by: Maharashtra CM Devendra Fadnavis
- Location: Rajkot Fort, Malvan, Sindhudurg District, Maharashtra
- Material: Bronze, capable of withstanding storms and cyclones for 100 years
- Context: Replaces a 35-ft statue that collapsed in August 2024, nine months after its inauguration by PM Modi.
- Political Impact: Sparked corruption allegations and became a major election issue.
- Tourism: Plans for development of the area as a major tourist site.
- Cultural Symbolism: A tribute to Shivaji Maharaj's strength, legacy, and cultural heritage

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: Who has been appointed as the Executive Chairman of the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) in 2025?**

**2025 में राष्ट्रीय विधिक सेवा प्राधिकरण (NALSA) के कार्यकारी अध्यक्ष के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?**

- (a) Justice DY Chandrachud / न्यायमूर्ति डीवाई चंद्रचूड़
- (b) Justice BR Gavai / न्यायमूर्ति बीआर गवई
- (c) Justice Sanjiv Khanna / न्यायमूर्ति संजीव खन्ना
- (d) Justice Surya Kant / न्यायमूर्ति सूर्यकांत
- (e) Justice Hima Kohli / न्यायमूर्ति हिमा कोहली

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- Supreme Court Judge Justice Surya Kant has been appointed as the Executive Chairman of the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA).
- He was appointed under Clause (b) of sub-section (2) of Section 3 of the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987, which allows appointment of the second senior-most SC judge.
- He replaced Justice BR Gavai, who is set to become the 52nd Chief Justice of India (CJI) on May 14, 2025.
- Justice Kant is a former Chief Justice of the Himachal Pradesh High Court and judge of the Punjab & Haryana High Court.
- He will hold the post until November 23, 2025, and is expected to be elevated as the 53rd CJI after that.
- The appointment is made by the President of India, in consultation with the Chief Justice of India.

**About NALSA :**

- Established : 9 November 1995 under the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
- HQ : New Delhi
- Aim : to provide free legal services to the poor and marginalised





**Ques: Who is the author of the book "The Thinking Machine: Jensen Huang, Nvidia and the World's Most Coveted Microchip"?**

**पुस्तक "द थिंकिंग मशीन: जेंसन हुआंग, एनवीडिया और दुनिया की सबसे बहुप्रतीक्षित माइक्रोचिप" के लेखक कौन हैं?**

- (a) Michael Lewis / माइकल लुईस
- (b) Stephen Witt / स्टीफन विट
- (c) Walter Isaacson / वॉल्टर आइज़ैकसन
- (d) Satya Nadella / सत्य नडेला
- (e) Brad Stone / ब्रैड स्टोन

**Answer:** Option B

- The book "The Thinking Machine: Jensen Huang, Nvidia and the World's Most Coveted Microchip" is authored by Stephen Witt.
- It traces the rise of Jensen Huang and how he built Nvidia into a dominant force in AI, gaming, and supercomputing through its revolutionary microchips.
- The book is globally relevant due to the increasing importance of semiconductors, AI, and geopolitics.
- Stephen Witt is also known for his previous work, "How Music Got Free", and resides in Los Angeles, California.
- Publisher: Bodley Head / Penguin Random House; Price: ₹899 (Paperback).

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Where did Prime Minister Narendra Modi lay the foundation stone for the new DRDO Missile Test Range worth Rs 1,460 crore?**

**प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी ने 1,460 करोड़ रुपये की लागत वाली नई DRDO मिसाइल परीक्षण रेंज की आधारशिला कहाँ रखी?**

- (a) Chandipur / चांदीपुर
- (b) Nagayalanka / नागयालंका
- (c) Sriharikota / श्रीहरिकोटा
- (d) Visakhapatnam / विशाखापत्तनम
- (e) Wheeler Island / व्हीलर द्वीप

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi laid the foundation stone of the DRDO Missile Test Range at Nagayalanka, Krishna district, Andhra Pradesh, with an investment of around Rs 1,460 crore.
- India already has two functional missile testing ranges at Chandipur and Wheeler Island, Odisha.
- The Cabinet Committee on Security approved this third testing site to meet growing defence requirements.
- The new testing range, called the Navdurga Testing Range, will support Phase 2 Ballistic Missile Defence (BMD) interceptor missile testing – which is essential for defending against incoming missile threats.

**About Phase 1 of the Ballistic Missile Defence System :**

- Missiles within a range of less than 2000 kilometers can be intercepted by the DRDO's Phase 1 BMD.
- The Chinese missiles Dongfeng-21 and Pakistani missiles Shaheen and Ghauri can both be intercepted by the Phase-1.
- There are now hypersonic missile interceptors that can reach speeds of Mach 4-5.





About Phase 2 of the Ballistic Missile Defence System :

- It is being designed to intercept intercontinental ballistic missiles with a range of more than 5,000 kilometers.
- Hypersonic interceptor missiles with a Mach 6-7 speed will also be produced



EXAM  
Genius



**Ques: Which state is the first to complete the seed value chain digitisation on the SATHI portal?**

**SATHI पोर्टल पर बीज मूल्य श्रृंखला का डिजिटलीकरण पूरा करने वाला पहला राज्य कौन सा है?**

- (a) Punjab / पंजाब
- (b) Gujarat / गुजरात
- (c) Karnataka / कर्नाटका
- (d) Maharashtra / महाराष्ट्र
- (e) Haryana / हरियाणा

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Maharashtra became the first state to successfully complete the digitisation of the entire seed retail chain on the SATHI portal. This includes capturing essential details about seed sources, species, and distribution channels.
- This move ensures greater transparency and traceability, helping reduce the circulation of fake or low-quality seeds.
- SATHI (Seed Authentication, Traceability & Holistic Inventory) portal is a major step towards a more efficient and transparent seed distribution system in India.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the primary objective of Mission Sankalp, a major anti-Naxal operation launched along the Chhattisgarh–Telangana border?**

**मिशन संकल्प, जो छत्तीसगढ़-तेलंगाना सीमा पर शुरू किया गया एक बड़ा नक्सल विरोधी अभियान है, का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- (a) Infrastructure development in conflict zones / संघर्ष क्षेत्रों में बुनियादी ढांचे का विकास
- (b) Rescue of kidnapped civilians / अपहृत नागरिकों को बचाना
- (c) Eradication of drug trafficking networks / मादक पदार्थ तस्करी नेटवर्क का उन्मूलन
- (d) Elimination of top Maoist leadership and dismantling of their hideouts / शीर्ष माओवादी नेतृत्व का सफाया और उनके ठिकानों को नष्ट करना
- (e) Census of tribal population in Naxal-affected areas / नक्सल प्रभावित क्षेत्रों में जनजातीय जनसंख्या की जनगणना

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Mission Sankalp is a high-intensity, joint anti-Naxal operation launched by Chhattisgarh and Telangana Police, CRPF, CoBRA, and other forces.
- The operation targets Battalion 1 of the People's Liberation Guerrilla Army, the armed wing of the CPI-Maoist.
- It focuses on Karregutta hills on the Chhattisgarh–Telangana border.
- Over 24,000 personnel have been mobilized, and large quantities of explosives, weapons, and supplies have been recovered.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Who won the International Buddha Peace Award 2025 for exceptional social activism and leadership in the building repairs industry?**

**इंटरनेशनल बुद्धा पीस अवॉर्ड 2025 सामाजिक कार्य और मरम्मत उद्योग में नेतृत्व के लिए किसे प्रदान किया गया?**

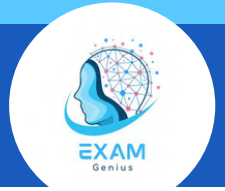
- (a) Dr. Munir Khan / डॉ. मुनिर खान
- (b) Dr. Mustafa Yusufali Gom / डॉ. मुस्तफा यूसुफली गोम
- (c) Dr. Zakir Naik / डॉ. ज़ाकिर नाइक
- (d) Arvind Kejriwal / अरविंद केजरीवाल
- (e) Anna Hazare / अण्णा हज़ारे

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- Dr. Mustafa Yusufali Gom, a renowned social worker and entrepreneur from Mumbai (Maharashtra), won the International Buddha Peace Award 2025.
- He was honoured for his exceptional social activism and leadership in the building repairs and restoration industry.
- The award was presented by Lakshman Prasad Acharya, the Governor of Assam, during a grand ceremony organized by the Maitri Peace Foundation in Guwahati, Assam.
- Another awardee was Dr. Munir Khan, a prominent structural engineer and founder of Avon Consulting Engineers
- International Buddha Peace Award Started in 2009 and It is given by Maitri Peace Foundation
- Dr. Rashmi Saluja, Chairperson of the Global Trade & Technology Council of India (GTTCI) was among the key recipients of the award last year.





**Ques: Which country has launched the world's first national-level cryptocurrency tourism payment system?**

**किस देश ने दुनिया की पहली राष्ट्रीय स्तर की क्रिप्टोकॉरेसी पर्यटन भुगतान प्रणाली शुरू की है?**

- (a) Singapore / सिंगापुर
- (b) Switzerland / स्विट्ज़रलैंड
- (c) Bhutan / भूटान
- (d) El Salvador / एल साल्वाडोर
- (e) Japan / जापान

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation :**

- Bhutan has become the first country to launch a national-level crypto tourism payment system.
- The initiative is a collaboration between Binance Pay and DK Bank.
- Tourists can now use over 100 cryptocurrencies (including BNB, BTC, USDC) for services like airfare, visa fees, hotels, and local purchases.
- The system enables real-time payments using the Binance app, ensuring secure transactions and instant settlement in Bhutanese currency via DK Bank.
- This eliminates challenges like currency conversion issues and high international transaction fees.

EXAM  
Genius







## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

The Jenu Kuruba tribe returning to their ancestral village in the Nagarhole Tiger Reserve After being evicted 40 years ago. The Jenu Kuruba is recognized as a Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group (PVTG), primarily found in the Kodagu and Mysore districts of Karnataka.

At the World Law Congress in the Dominican Republic, renowned child rights attorney and founder of Just Rights for Children Bhuwan Ribhu became the first Indian lawyer to receive the World Jurist Association's (WJA) "Medal of Honour."

A new report from The Himalayan Cleanup 2024 shows that over 70% of plastic waste in the Indian Himalayas is non-recyclable, with single-use food and beverage packaging being the dominant source of pollution.

National Award-winning makeup artist Vikram Gaikwad, known for his work in movies such as 83, Uri: The Surgical Strike and Ponniyin Selvan, died. He was 61.

The Gomti River in Lucknow is at risk of becoming ecologically dead due to rising untreated sewage, declining oxygen levels, and increasing faecal coliform levels.

EXAM  
Genius



## महत्वपूर्ण एक पंक्ति करंट अफेयर्स

40 साल पहले बेदखल किए जाने के बाद नागरहोल टाइगर रिजर्व में अपने पैतृक गांव में लौट रहे जेनु कुरुबा जनजाति। जेनु कुरुबा को विशेष रूप से कमजोर जनजातीय समूह (PVTG) के रूप में पहचाना जाता है, जो मुख्य रूप से कर्नाटक के कोडागु और मैसूर जिलों में पाया जाता है।

डोमिनिकन गणराज्य में विश्व कानून कांग्रेस में, प्रसिद्ध बाल अधिकार वकील और जस्ट राइट्स फॉर चिल्ड्रन के संस्थापक भुवन रिभु विश्व न्यायवादी संघ (WJA) के "मेडल ऑफ ऑनर" को प्राप्त करने वाले पहले भारतीय वकील बने।

हिमालयन क्लीनअप 2024 की एक नई रिपोर्ट से पता चलता है कि भारतीय हिमालय में 70% से अधिक प्लास्टिक कचरा गैर-पुनर्चक्रणीय है, जिसमें एकल-उपयोग वाले खाद्य और पेय पैकेजिंग प्रदूषण का प्रमुख स्रोत है।

83, उरी: द सर्जिकल स्ट्राइक और पोन्नियिन सेलवन जैसी फिल्मों में अपने काम के लिए जाने जाने वाले राष्ट्रीय पुरस्कार विजेता मेकअप कलाकार विक्रम गायकवाड़ का निधन हो गया। वह 61 वर्ष के थे।

लखनऊ में गोमती नदी में अनुपचारित सीवेज की मात्रा बढ़ने, ऑक्सीजन के स्तर में गिरावट और फेकल कोलीफॉर्म के स्तर में वृद्धि के कारण पारिस्थितिकी रूप से मृत होने का खतरा है।

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which logistics platform became India's 3rd unicorn of 2025 after raising \$200 million in Series F funding?**

**किस लॉजिस्टिक्स प्लेटफॉर्म ने 200 मिलियन डॉलर की सीरीज F फंडिंग जुटाकर 2025 का भारत का तीसरा यूनिर्कॉर्न दर्ज किया?**

- (a) Delhivery / डेलीवरी
- (b) Rivigo / रिविगो
- (c) Shadowfax / शैडोफैक्स
- (d) Porter / पोर्टर
- (e) Shiprocket / शिपरॉकेट

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation:**

- Porter, an on-demand logistics platform, became India's 3rd unicorn of 2025 after raising USD 200 million (approx. Rs.1700 crore) in a Series F funding round.
- The funding round was led by Kedaara Capital Investment Managers Limited and Wellington Management Company.
- The funding was a mix of primary and secondary investments, and it valued Porter at USD 1.1–1.2 billion, surpassing the \$1 billion threshold to become a unicorn.
- This followed unicorn declarations of Netradyne and Juspay earlier in 2025.

EXAM  
Genius





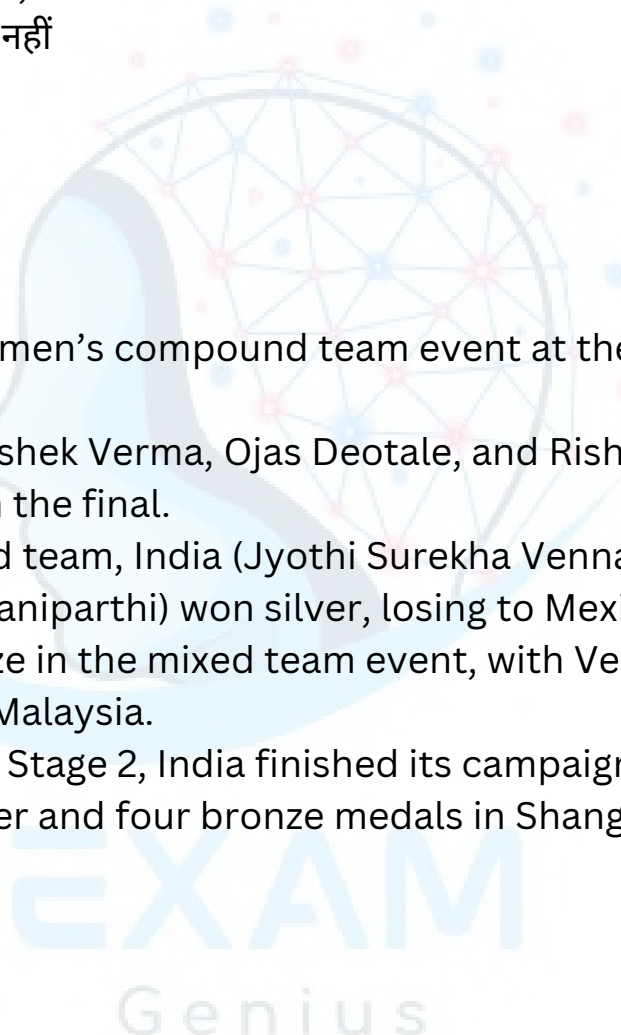
**Ques : Archery World Cup Stage 2 held in which country ?**  
**तीरंदाजी विश्व कप स्टेज 2 किस देश में आयोजित किया गया?**

- A. Shanghai, China / शंघाई, चीन
- B. Beijing, China / बीजिंग, चीन
- C. Sunan County, Hebei Province / सुनान काउंटी, हेबेई प्रांत
- D. Shenzhen, China / डी. शेन्ज़ेन, चीन
- E. None of these / इनमें से कोई नहीं

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- India clinched gold in the men's compound team event at the Archery World Cup Stage 2 in Shanghai.
- The team comprised Abhishek Verma, Ojas Deotale, and Rishabh Yadav, who defeated Mexico 232–228 in the final.
- In the women's compound team, India (Jyothi Surekha Vennam, Madhura Dhamangaonkar, Chikitha Taniparthi) won silver, losing to Mexico in the final.
- India also secured a bronze in the mixed team event, with Verma and Dhamangaonkar defeating Malaysia.
- At the Archery World Cup Stage 2, India finished its campaign with seven medals, including two gold, one silver and four bronze medals in Shanghai, China





**Ques: What is the name of the community event organized by SECL in Surajpur, Chhattisgarh to strengthen local relations?**

**स्थानीय संबंधों को मजबूत करने के लिए SECL द्वारा सूरजपुर, छत्तीसगढ़ में आयोजित सामुदायिक कार्यक्रम का क्या नाम है?**

- (a) Jan Samvad / जनसंवाद
- (b) Sneh Milan Mela / स्नेह मिलन मेला
- (c) Gram Milan Utsav / ग्राम मिलन उत्सव
- (d) Parivartan Sammelan / परिवर्तन सम्मेलन
- (e) Coal Sampark / कोयला संपर्क

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation:**

- South Eastern Coalfields Limited (SECL) organized its first-ever 'Sneh Milan Mela' in Surajpur, Chhattisgarh.
- The event brought together over 600 employees, their families, and villagers through cultural programs and traditional food, promoting goodwill and mutual trust.
- SECL is a subsidiary of Coal India, with headquarters in Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh, and was founded in 1985.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the name of the Delhi Police initiative launched to reintegrate school dropouts into the education system?**

**स्कूल छोड़ने वाले बच्चों को फिर से शिक्षा प्रणाली में शामिल करने के लिए दिल्ली पुलिस द्वारा शुरू की गई पहल का नाम क्या है?**

- (a) Shiksha Udaan / शिक्षा उड़ान
- (b) Nayi Disha / नई दिशा
- (c) Vidya Jyoti / विद्या ज्योति
- (d) Padho India / पढ़ो इंडिया
- (e) Disha Shakti / दिशा शक्ति

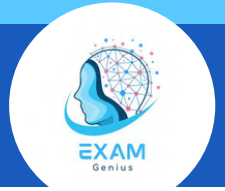
**Answer: Option B**

**Explanation :**

- ‘Nayi Disha – A Path Back to Learning’ is a community outreach program launched by the Delhi Police to help school dropouts rejoin the education system.
- Under this initiative, police personnel visit homes, speak with children and families, and address the reasons for leaving school.
- The aim is to reintegrate out-of-school children and ensure their right to education is upheld.

EXAM  
Genius





**:Ques: Who has been appointed as the CEO of NTPC Green Energy Limited, the renewable energy arm of NTPC Ltd?**  
**NTPC लिमिटेड की अक्षय ऊर्जा शाखा NTPC ग्रीन एनर्जी लिमिटेड के CEO के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?**

- (a) Rajiv Gupta / राजीव गुप्ता
- (b) Gurdeep Singh / गुरदीप सिंह
- (c) Sarit Maheshwari / सरित महेश्वरी
- (d) Suman Sharma / सुमन शर्मा
- (e) Praveer Sinha / प्रवीर सिन्हा

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation:**

- Sarit Maheshwari has been appointed as the new Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of NTPC Green Energy Limited, the renewable energy arm of NTPC Ltd.
- He replaces Rajiv Gupta in this role.
- Before this, he served as the CEO of NTPC Renewable Energy Limited, showcasing his leadership experience in the green energy sector.

EXAM  
Genius







**Ques: According to the latest study by the Department of Wildlife Protection, which location has recorded the highest snow leopard density in the world?**

वन्यजीव संरक्षण विभाग द्वारा हालिया अध्ययन के अनुसार, विश्व में सबसे अधिक हिम तेंदुआ घनत्व किस स्थान पर दर्ज किया गया है?

- (a) Tibet / तिब्बत
- (b) Spiti Valley / स्पीति घाटी
- (c) Hemis National Park, Ladakh / हेमिस नेशनल पार्क, लद्दाख
- (d) Sikkim Himalayas / सिक्किम हिमालय
- (e) Gilgit-Baltistan / गिलगित-बाल्टिस्तान

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation:**

- As per a study conducted by the Department of Wildlife Protection, Ladakh in collaboration with WII and NTCA, Hemis National Park in Ladakh has recorded the highest snow leopard density in the world, with approximately 2.07 individuals per 100 sq. km.
- This surpasses previous global records, including those from Tibet.
- Ladakh hosts 477 snow leopards, which is 68% of India's total snow leopard population.
- Globally, the average snow leopard density ranges between 0.92 and 1.8 individuals per 100 sq. km.
- In 2017, the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) downlisted snow leopards from Endangered to Vulnerable.
- In India, snow leopards are protected under Schedule I of the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972, granting it the highest level of legal protection





**Ques: Which organisation has signed an MoU with Synergy Quantum India for the development of drone-based Quantum Key Distribution (QKD) systems?**  
ड्रोन-आधारित क्वांटम की डिस्ट्रीब्यूशन (QKD) सिस्टम के विकास के लिए Synergy Quantum India के साथ समझौता ज्ञापन (MoU) किस संस्था ने हस्ताक्षरित किया है?

- (a) DRDO
- (b) ISRO
- (c) Centre for Development of Telematics (C-DOT)
- (d) National Quantum Mission Authority
- (e) CDAC

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation:**

- The Centre for Development of Telematics (C-DOT), under the Department of Telecommunications, signed an MoU with Synergy Quantum India Private Limited.
- The goal is to collaborate on drone-based Quantum Key Distribution (QKD) systems.
- This partnership aims to boost indigenous development of secure quantum communication technology in India.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the Saola (*Pseudoryx nghetinhensis*), often referred to as the “Asian unicorn”?**

**साओला (*Pseudoryx nghetinhensis*), जिसे अक्सर "एशियाई यूनिर्कॉर्न" कहा जाता है, क्या है?**

- (a) A rare species of deer / एक दुर्लभ हिरण प्रजाति
- (b) A type of wild goat / जंगली बकरी की एक प्रजाति
- (c) A critically endangered bovine / संकटग्रस्त मवेशी प्रजाति
- (d) A subspecies of tiger / बाघ की एक उप-प्रजाति
- (e) A bird found in Vietnam / वियतनाम में पाई जाने वाली एक पक्षी

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation :**

- The Saola is a critically endangered bovine species, also known as the "Asian unicorn" because of its extreme rarity and elusive nature.
- It was first scientifically described in 1993, following the discovery of a skull in Vietnam in 1992.
- Though closely related to cattle, it visually resembles an antelope.
- The Saola is endemic to the Annamite Mountains on the Laos–Vietnam border, thriving in evergreen, humid forests with minimal dry seasons.
- As per the IUCN Red List, it is Critically Endangered, with an estimated population of only 50–300 individuals as of 2015.
- Major threats include habitat destruction, poaching, and the use of indiscriminate snares in forests.
- Recently, an international team of scientists mapped its genome, paving the way for genetic rescue and captive breeding to aid its conservation.





**Ques: What was the name of the Pakistani military operation launched against India in May 2025?**

**मई 2025 में भारत के खिलाफ शुरू किए गए पाकिस्तानी सैन्य अभियान का नाम क्या था?**

- (a) Operation Sindoor / ऑपरेशन सिंदूर
- (b) Operation Zarb-e-Azb / ऑपरेशन ज़र्ब-ए-अज़ब
- (c) Operation Bunyan al-Marsus / ऑपरेशन बनयान अल-मर्सस
- (d) Operation Ghazwa / ऑपरेशन ग़ज़वा
- (e) Operation Nasr / ऑपरेशन नस्र

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation:**

- Operation Bunyan al-Marsus was launched by Pakistan against India in response to India's Operation Sindoor conducted on May 7, 2025.
- The operation targeted military installations in Jammu, Kashmir, Pathankot, and Bhuji, among others.
- The term "Bunyan al-Marsus" means "a wall of molten lead", symbolizing unity and unbreakable strength.
- A Fatah-II hypersonic ballistic missile was launched toward Delhi but was intercepted by India's Air Defence System in Sirsa, Haryana.
- A ceasefire was declared on May 11, 2025, and Major General Ahmed Sharif Chaudhry, DG of ISPR, briefed the media about the operation's conclusion.

**About Fatah-II :**

- Type : Multi-Launch Rocket System(MLRS)
- Developed by : Pakistan
- Strike range : 450 km
- Successor of : Fatah-I which has a strike range of 140 km



**Ques:** What is the name of the latest text-to-speech (TTS) model launched by Bengaluru-based AI startup Sarvam AI?

बेंगलुरु स्थित एआई स्टार्टअप सर्वम एआई द्वारा लॉन्च किए गए नवीनतम टेक्स्ट-टू-स्पीच (TTS) मॉडल का नाम क्या है?

- (a) Bulbul
- (b) Bulbul-v1
- (c) SarvamVoice
- (d) Bulbul-v2
- (e) BhashaAI

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation:**

- Sarvam AI, an AI startup based in Bengaluru, has launched Bulbul-v2, its latest text-to-speech model.
- The model supports 11 Indian languages with natural-sounding voices and authentic regional accents.
- It is the upgraded version of Bulbul-v1, which was launched in August 2024 with six preset voice personalities.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the significance of the recently developed pangenome of Asian rice (*Oryza sativa* L.)?**

**हाल ही में विकसित एशियाई चावल (*Oryza sativa* L.) के पैन्जीनोम का क्या महत्व है?**

- (a) It represents the full set of genetic variation in rice / यह चावल में आनुवंशिक विविधता के पूरे सेट का प्रतिनिधित्व करता है
- (b) It captures complete human genetic diversity / यह संपूर्ण मानव आनुवंशिक विविधता को दर्शाता है
- (c) It helps map forest diversity across Asia / यह एशिया भर में वन विविधता का मानचित्रण करने में मदद करता है
- (d) It enables wheat breeding for arid regions / यह शुष्क क्षेत्रों के लिए गेहूं के प्रजनन को सक्षम बनाता है
- (e) It replaces the Human Genome Project in agriculture / यह कृषि में मानव जीनोम परियोजना की जगह लेता है

**Answer:** Option A

**Explanation :**

- Scientists have compiled the first-ever pangenome of Asian rice by sequencing 144 varieties of wild and cultivated strains of *Oryza sativa* L.
- A pangenome includes all genes found across a species, offering complete genomic variation—much like the Human Genome Project, but specific to rice.
- This will help develop rice varieties with improved disease resistance, climate resilience, and yield.
- ICAR has also developed two genome-edited rice lines — Samba Mahsuri and MTU 1010 — that show promise for drought tolerance and high yield, though not yet released for farming







**Ques: The Government of Karnataka signed an MoU with IN-SPACe to boost which sector?**

**कर्नाटक सरकार ने IN-SPACe के साथ किस क्षेत्र को बढ़ावा देने के लिए समझौता किया है?**

- (a) Defence Manufacturing / रक्षा निर्माण
- (b) Electric Mobility / इलेक्ट्रिक मोबिलिटी
- (c) Semiconductor Industry / सेमीकंडक्टर उद्योग
- (d) Artificial Intelligence / कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता
- (e) Commercial Space Sector / वाणिज्यिक अंतरिक्ष क्षेत्र

**Answer: Option E**

**Explanation:**

- The Government of Karnataka signed an agreement with the Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACe) to strengthen the state's presence in India's commercial space sector.

Two major initiatives under this agreement include:

- A Centre of Excellence for Space Technologies in Bengaluru to boost R&D and innovation.
- A Space Manufacturing Park, under a public-private partnership model, focusing on building next-generation satellites and launch vehicles.

**About IN-SPACe :**

- Established : 2020
- HQ : Ahmedabad, Gujarat
- Chairman : Dr. Pawan Goenka







**Ques: In which Indian state is the Nongkhylllem Wildlife Sanctuary located, recently in news due to opposition to an ecotourism project?**

**हाल ही में इकोटूरिज्म परियोजना के विरोध के कारण चर्चा में रहे नोंगखाइलेम वन्यजीव अभयारण्य किस भारतीय राज्य में स्थित है?**

- (a) Meghalaya / मेघालय
- (b) Assam / असम
- (c) Arunachal Pradesh / अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- (d) Sikkim / सिक्किम
- (e) Manipur / मणिपुर

**Answer: Option A**

**Explanation :**

- Nongkhylllem Wildlife Sanctuary is located in the Ri-Bhoi district of Meghalaya and was established in 1981 under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.
- It lies within the Eastern Himalayan Global Biodiversity Hotspot, a region known for rich ecological diversity.
- The Umtrew River forms the western boundary of the sanctuary.
- A proposed Rs.23.7 crore ecotourism project has faced local and environmental opposition due to concerns about potential threats to the fragile ecosystem.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: When were the 'Jan Suraksha' schemes (PMJJBY, PMSBY, and APY) launched by the Government of India?**

**भारत सरकार द्वारा 'जन सुरक्षा' योजनाएं (PMJJBY, PMSBY और APY) कब शुरू की गई थीं?**

- (a) 9 May 2015
- (b) 26 January 2015
- (c) 1 January 2014
- (d) 15 August 2016
- (e) 2 October 2014

**Answer:** Option A

**Explanation:**

- The 'Jan Suraksha' schemes, which include Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY), Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana (PMSBY), and Atal Pension Yojana (APY), were launched on 9th May 2015 by Prime Minister Narendra Modi in Kolkata, West Bengal.
- As of April 2025, the schemes have seen massive participation with over 23.63 crore enrolments under PMJJBY, 51 crore under PMSBY, and 7.6 crore under APY.

**About Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY) :**

- Launched : 9th May 2015, in Kolkata
- Implementing Agency : Life Insurance Corporation
- Eligibility : Persons in the age group of 18-50 years having an individual bank or a post office account
- Benefits : Life cover of Rs. 2 Lakh in case of death due to any reason

**About Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana (PMSBY) :**

- Launched : 9th May 2015
- Managed by : Ministry of Finance(MoF)
- Eligibility : Persons in the age group of 18-70 years having an individual bank or a post office account
- Benefits : Accidental death cum disability cover of Rs.2 lakh (Rs.1 lakh in case of partial disability) for death or disability due to an accident against a premium of



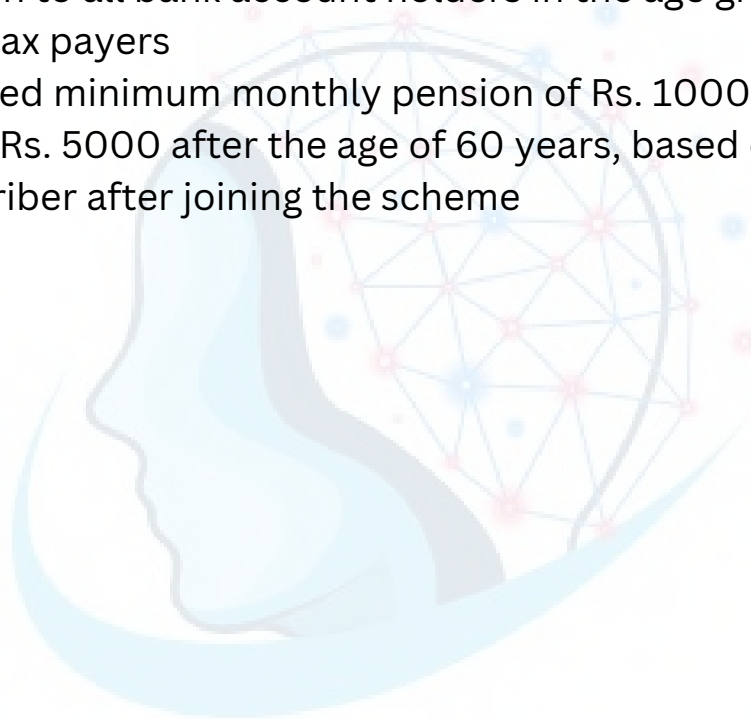


Rs.20/- per annum.

- Annual premium : Rs 20

### About Atal Pension Yojana (APY) :

- Launched : 9th May 2015, It Replaced Swavalamban Scheme
- Regulating Body : Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA)
- Eligibility : APY is open to all bank account holders in the age group of 18 to 40 years who are not income tax payers
- Benefits : Guaranteed minimum monthly pension of Rs. 1000 or Rs. 2000 or Rs. 3000 or Rs. 4000 or Rs. 5000 after the age of 60 years, based on the contributions
- made by the subscriber after joining the scheme



EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Where did Defence Minister Rajnath Singh inaugurate the new BrahMos Aerospace Integration and Testing Facility on National Technology Day 2025?**  
**रक्षा मंत्री राजनाथ सिंह ने 2025 के राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी दिवस पर ब्रह्मोस एयरोस्पेस एकीकरण और परीक्षण सुविधा का उद्घाटन कहाँ किया?**

- a) Jaipur / जयपुर
- b) Lucknow / लखनऊ
- c) Ghaziabad / गाजियाबाद
- d) Varanasi / वाराणसी
- e) New Delhi / नई दिल्ली

**Answer :** Option B

**Explanation :**

- On May 11, 2025, National Technology Day, Union Defence Minister Rajnath Singh virtually inaugurated a new BrahMos Aerospace Integration and Testing Facility in Lucknow.
- The day marks the 1998 Pokhran nuclear tests and celebrates India's achievements in science and technology.
- Other BrahMos production facilities are located in Hyderabad, Thiruvananthapuram, Pillani, and Nagpur.
- In India, there are two Defence Industrial corridors dedicated to the production of Defence and allied equipment. One is in Tamil Nadu and the other is in Uttar Pradesh

**About the Lucknow Production Facility :**

- Built in : Uttar Pradesh Defence Industrial Corridor
- Cost : Rs 300 crore
- Spread over : 80 hectares of land in Lucknow
- Capacity : Produce 80-100 BrahMos missiles per year Produce 150 BrahMos NG (New Generation) per year

**About BrahMos missile :**

- Named from : Brahmaputra (India) and the Moskva River of Russia
- Developed by : BrahMos Aerospace Limited (Joint venture between DRDO and the



- Speed : 2.8 -3.5 Mach
- Range : 290 to 400 km
- The Philippines was the first country to buy BrahMos missiles from India. It signed a NPO Mashinostroyenia of Russia)  
\$375 million deal with India in 2022 to buy BrahMos



EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: When is International Nurses Day celebrated?**

**इंटरनेशनल नर्सज डे कब मनाया जाता है?**

- (a) 5 May
- (b) 8 May
- (c) 12 May
- (d) 15 May
- (e) 10 May

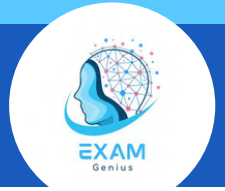
**Answer:** Option E

**Explanation :**

- International Nurses Day is observed every year on 12th May, marking the birth anniversary of Florence Nightingale (1820–1910), known as the founder of modern nursing.
- She gained recognition for improving sanitary conditions and caring for soldiers during the Crimean War, earning the title “Lady with the Lamp.”
- The United States officially declared the day in 1982.
- The theme for 2025 is: “Our Nurses. Our Future. Caring for nurses strengthens economies.”

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: The Government of Karnataka signed an MoU with IN-SPACe to boost which sector?**

**कर्नाटक सरकार ने IN-SPACe के साथ किस क्षेत्र को बढ़ावा देने के लिए समझौता किया है?**

- (a) Defence Manufacturing / रक्षा निर्माण
- (b) Electric Mobility / इलेक्ट्रिक मोबिलिटी
- (c) Semiconductor Industry / सेमीकंडक्टर उद्योग
- (d) Artificial Intelligence / कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता
- (e) Commercial Space Sector / वाणिज्यिक अंतरिक्ष क्षेत्र

**Answer:** Option E

**Explanation:**

- The Government of Karnataka signed an agreement with the Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACe) to strengthen the state's presence in India's commercial space sector.

**Two major initiatives under this agreement include:**

- A Centre of Excellence for Space Technologies in Bengaluru to boost R&D and innovation.
- A Space Manufacturing Park, under a public-private partnership model, focusing on building next-generation satellites and launch vehicles.

**About IN-SPACe :**

- Established : 2020
- HQ : Ahmedabad, Gujarat
- Chairman : Dr. Pawan Goenka







## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

India's First Geothermal Production Well Drilled by the Centre for Earth Sciences and Himalayan Studies (CESHS) at Dirang in Arunachal Pradesh under the support of Ministry of Earth Sciences and Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh

P. David Solomon won the men's long jump title in the UAE Athletics Grand Prix, a bronze-level World Athletics Continental Tour competition, in Dubai, while national record holder Animesh Kujur easily won the 200m.

Former IAS officer Rameshwar Prasad Gupta Terminated from Chairman and Managing Director of Solar Energy Corporation of India Ltd (SECI)

Netradyne has become the first Indian unicorn of 2025 after raising \$90 Mn in its Series D funding round at a valuation of \$1.34 Bn.

Musa indandamanensis, a wild banana species, has been observed to have a 4.2-meter infructescence (fruit-bearing structure). This is the longest infructescence in bananas that has ever been seen worldwide. The Andaman and Nicobar Islands are home to the endemic Musa indandamanensis.

EXAM  
Genius



## महत्वपूर्ण एक लाइनर करेंट अफेयर्स

पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय और अरुणाचल प्रदेश सरकार के सहयोग से अरुणाचल प्रदेश के दिरांग में सेंटर फॉर अर्थ साइंसेज एंड हिमालयन स्टडीज (CESHS) द्वारा भारत का पहला भूतापीय उत्पादन कुआं खोदा गया।

पी. डेविड सोलोमन ने दुबई में आयोजित यूएई एथलेटिक्स ग्रैंड प्रिक्स में पुरुषों की लंबी कूद का खिताब जीता, जो कांस्य स्तर की विश्व एथलेटिक्स कॉन्टिनेंटल टूर प्रतियोगिता है, जबकि राष्ट्रीय रिकॉर्ड धारक अनिमेष कुजूर ने आसानी से 200 मीटर की दौड़ जीती।

पूर्व आईएस अधिकारी रामेश्वर प्रसाद गुप्ता को सोलर एनर्जी कॉर्पोरेशन ऑफ इंडिया लिमिटेड (SECI) के अध्यक्ष और प्रबंध निदेशक पद से हटाया गया

नेट्रेडाइन ने अपने सीरीज डी फंडिंग राउंड में \$1.34 बिलियन के मूल्यांकन पर \$90 मिलियन जुटाने के बाद 2025 की पहली भारतीय यूनिकॉर्न बन गई है।

मूसा इंडंडामैनेंसिस, एक जंगली केले की प्रजाति, में 4.2 मीटर की इन्फ्रक्टसेंस (फल देने वाली संरचना) देखी गई है। यह केले में अब तक का सबसे लंबा फलने वाला पौधा है जो दुनिया भर में देखा गया है। अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह स्थानिक मूसा इंडंडामैनेंसिस का घर है।

EXAM  
Genius



**Ques: What new digital service has LIC launched for policyholders in 2025?**

**एलआईसी ने 2025 में पॉलिसीधारकों के लिए कौन सी नई डिजिटल सेवा शुरू की है?**

- (a) AI-based insurance advisory service / एआई-आधारित बीमा सलाहकार सेवा
- (b) WhatsApp-based premium payment facility / व्हाट्सएप-आधारित प्रीमियम भुगतान सुविधा
- (c) QR code-based branch entry system / क्यूआर कोड-आधारित शाखा प्रवेश प्रणाली
- (d) Voice assistant for customer support / ग्राहक सहायता के लिए वॉयस असिस्टेंट
- (e) Online loan disbursement platform / ऑनलाइन ऋण संवितरण मंच

**Answer:** Option B

**Explanation :**

- In 2025, Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC) introduced a WhatsApp-based premium payment facility.
- Policyholders can now check policy details and pay premiums directly via WhatsApp bot using the number 8976862090.
- The facility supports UPI, Net banking, and Card payments.
- It was officially launched by LIC CEO and MD Siddhartha Mohanty along with other senior officials.

**About Life Insurance Corporation (LIC) :**

- Established : 1 September 1956
- HQ : Mumbai, Maharashtra
- MD & CEO : Siddhartha Mohanty

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques : Which company's stake has PNB agreed to sell for Rs.34 crore?**  
**PNB ने Rs.34 करोड़ में किस कंपनी की हिस्सेदारी बेचने का निर्णय लिया है?**

- A. ARCIL / एआरसीआईएल
- B. Edelweiss ARC / एडलवाइस एआरसी
- C. Reliance ARC / रिलायंस एआरसी
- D. Phoenix ARC / फीनिक्स एआर
- E. ISARC / आईएसएआरसी

**Answer : Option E**

**Explanation :**

- Punjab National Bank (PNB) has signed an agreement to sell its entire stake in India SME Asset Reconstruction Company (ISARC).
- The deal is valued at rs.34.04 crore and was announced on May 14, 2025.
- After this divestment, PNB will exit completely from ISARC, as part of its strategy to optimize capital and exit non-core investments.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: How has India extended financial support to the Maldives in 2025?**

**भारत ने 2025 में मालदीव को किस प्रकार वित्तीय सहायता प्रदान की है?**

- (a) By granting a development loan of \$500 million / 500 मिलियन डॉलर का विकास ऋण देकर
- (b) By donating medical equipment and supplies / चिकित्सा उपकरण और आपूर्ति दान करके
- (c) Through the rollover of a \$50 million Treasury Bill / 50 मिलियन डॉलर के ट्रेजरी बिल के रोलओवर के माध्यम से
- (d) By funding a housing project in Malé / माले में एक आवास परियोजना को वित्तपोषित करके
- (e) By offering a currency swap arrangement / मुद्रा विनिमय व्यवस्था की पेशकश करके

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation :**

- In 2025, India extended financial support to the Maldives by rolling over a \$50 million Treasury Bill for another year.
- The support was provided interest-free and is part of India's ongoing assistance since March 2019 under a Government-to-Government arrangement.
- The State Bank of India (SBI) subscribed to the Treasury Bill at the request of the Maldivian government.
- This move aims to support Maldives' fiscal reform efforts and enhance economic resilience.
- Treasury Bill are short-term (up to a year) borrowing instruments issued by the Indian government or a central authority in any other nation that allow investors to park their excess short-term cash while lowering their exposure to market risk.
- They are Auctioned by Reserve Bank of India. At present, the active T-Bills are 91-days T-Bills, 182-day T-Bills and 364-days T-Bills



**Ques : Which company recently received final approval from RBI to operate as an online payment aggregator?**

**किस कंपनी को हाल ही में ऑनलाइन पेमेंट एग्रीगेटर के रूप में संचालन के लिए आरबीआई से अंतिम मंजूरी मिली है?**

- (a) Infibeam Avenues Ltd / इन्फीबीम एवेन्यूज लिमिटेड
- (b) BillDesk / बिलडेस्क
- (c) Paytm / पेटीएम
- (d) PayU / पेयू
- (e) Razorpay / रेजरपे

**Answer : Option D**

**Explanation :**

- PayU, backed by Prosus, received final approval from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to operate as an Online Payment Aggregator.
- The company was earlier asked to reapply in January 2023 due to a complex corporate structure.
- It received in-principle approval in April 2024, and now joins other RBI-approved aggregators such as Razorpay, CCAvenue, Cashfree, and BillDesk.
- With this approval, PayU can now legally onboard new merchants and offer digital payment solutions in India.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What was India's retail inflation rate based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) in April 2025?**

**भारत की खुदरा मुद्रास्फीति दर (सीपीआई आधारित) अप्रैल 2025 में कितनी रही?**

- (a) 3.34%
- (b) 3.15%
- (c) 3.50%
- (d) 3.16%
- (e) 3.25%

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- As per the Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation, India's retail inflation in April 2025 was 3.16%, a decline from 3.34% in March 2025.
- This is the lowest year-on-year inflation rate since July 2019, when it stood at 3.15%.
- It marks a 69-month low in CPI-based retail inflation.

**Month-wise list of retail inflation :**

- November 2024 : 5.48%
- December 2024 : 5.22%
- January 2025 : 4.31%
- February 2025 : 3.61%
- March 2025 : 3.34%

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: As of May 9, 2025, what is LIC's total stake in Bank of India?**  
**9 मई 2025 तक, LIC की बैंक ऑफ इंडिया में कुल हिस्सेदारी कितनी हो गई है?**

- A. 6.35%
- B. 10.00%
- C. 8.38%
- D. 7.25%
- E. 9.02%

**Answer: Option C**

**Explanation :**

- Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC) has increased its stake in Bank of India (BoI) to 8.38% as of May 9, 2025.
- The previous stake held by LIC was 6.35% as of September 2, 2021.
- LIC acquired an additional 2.026% stake during this period.
- Bank of India disclosed this information to the stock exchange on May 9, 2025.
- This increase reflects growing institutional confidence in the public sector bank and may boost market sentiment.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques :** What is the revised MSP of middle grade jute as per JCI for the 2025-26 crop year?

JCI द्वारा 2025-26 फसल वर्ष के लिए मिडिल ग्रेड जूट की संशोधित MSP क्या है?

- A. Rs.5,335
- B. Rs.5,500
- C. Rs.5,650
- D. Rs.5,850
- E. Rs.6,000

**Answer :** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Jute Corporation of India (JCI) increased the Minimum Support Price (MSP) of middle grade jute from Rs.5,335 to Rs.5,650 per quintal for the 2025–26 crop year.
- This revised MSP will be effective from July 1, 2025.
- The aim is to prevent distress selling, reduce farmer dependence on middlemen, and ensure better returns for jute growers.
- Other grades of jute will also see proportional increases in MSP.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: What is the name of India's first AI-powered all-in-one agriculture app launched by SBOF Agrosmart Private Limited?**

**भारत की पहली एआई-संचालित ऑल-इन-वन कृषि ऐप का क्या नाम है, जिसे SBOF Agrosmart प्राइवेट लिमिटेड ने लॉन्च किया है?**

- (a) Krishi AI Mitra / कृषि एआई मित्र
- (b) SmartFarm India / स्मार्टफार्म इंडिया
- (c) AgriSathi / कृषिसाथी
- (d) SBOF Agrosmart / एसबीओएफ एग्रोस्मार्ट
- (e) AI Kisan Connect / एआई किसान कनेक्ट

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- SBOF Agrosmart Private Limited launched SBOF Agrosmart, India's first AI-powered integrated agriculture app.
- It combines Artificial Intelligence (AI), Internet of Things (IoT), and precision farming tools.
- Features include 24/7 multilingual chatbot support, customized data-driven recommendations, and updates on government schemes and subsidies for better farming and financial planning.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Which renewable energy company became the world's first Independent Power Producer (IPP) to turn water positive with a 14 GW operational portfolio?**  
**कौन सी अक्षय ऊर्जा कंपनी 14 गीगावॉट के परिचालन पोर्टफोलियो के साथ जल सकारात्मक बनने वाली दुनिया की पहली स्वतंत्र विद्युत उत्पादक (IPP) बनी है?**

- (a) ReNew Power / रिन्यू पावर
- (b) Tata Power Renewable Energy / टाटा पावर रिन्यूएबल एनर्जी
- (c) NTPC Green Energy Limited / एनटीपीसी ग्रीन एनर्जी लिमिटेड
- (d) Adani Green Energy Limited / अडानी ग्रीन एनर्जी लिमिटेड
- (e) JSW Energy / जेएसडब्ल्यू एनर्जी

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- Adani Green Energy Limited (AGEL) became the world's first Renewable Energy IPP to achieve water positivity with a 14 GW operational portfolio.
- Achieved a year ahead of the FY2025–26 target, this milestone was certified by Intertek, a London-based global assurance firm.
- Water positivity means restoring more freshwater to the environment than what is consumed.
- AGEL accomplished this through innovative practices like waterless robotic cleaning, rainwater harvesting, and clean water generation from air moisture.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Who has been appointed as the 33rd Chairperson of the Union Public Service Commission (UPSC)?**

**संघ लोक सेवा आयोग (UPSC) के 33वें अध्यक्ष के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?**

- (a) Rajiv Gauba / राजीव गौबा
- (b) Ajay Kumar / अजय कुमार
- (c) Preeti Sudan / प्रीति सूदन
- (d) Sanjay Mitra / संजय मित्रा
- (e) Vinay Mohan Kwatra / विनय मोहन क्वात्रा

**Answer: Option B**

**Explanation :**

- Ajay Kumar, a retired 1985-batch IAS officer from the Kerala cadre, has been appointed as the 33rd Chairperson of UPSC.
- He replaces Preeti Sudan and was appointed under Article 316(1) of the Constitution by the President of India.
- He previously served as Defence Secretary of India from August 2019 to October 2022.
- His term will continue till October 2027, when he attains the age of 65 years.

**About Union Public Service Commission :**

- Established : 1 October 1926
- HQ : New Delhi
- Ministry : Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions





**Ques : What is the total value of the defence deal signed between the US and Saudi Arabia during Trump's visit?**

**प्रेसिडेंट ट्रंप के दौर के दौरान अमेरिका और सऊदी अरब के बीच रक्षा सौदे का कुल मूल्य कितना था?**

- A. \$60 billion
- B. \$142 billion
- C. \$300 billion
- D. \$500 billion
- E. \$600 billion

**Answer : Option B**

**Explanation :**

- During Donald Trump's visit to Saudi Arabia, a \$142 billion defence agreement was signed – the largest such deal in US history.
- Additionally, Saudi Arabia promised \$600 billion in investments, of which \$300 billion were immediate deals.
- Major tech firms like Nvidia, AMD, and Humain will collaborate with Saudi on AI infrastructure.
- Elon Musk and top CEOs accompanied Trump, showcasing strong business diplomacy.

EXAM  
Genius



**Ques: Where was the Tabletop Exercise for the Quad Indo-Pacific Logistics Network (IPLN) conducted?**

**Quad इंडो-पैसिफिक लॉजिस्टिक्स नेटवर्क (IPLN) के लिए टेबलटॉप एक्सरसाइज कहाँ आयोजित की गई थी?**

- (a) New Delhi, India / नई दिल्ली, भारत
- (b) Tokyo, Japan / टोक्यो, जापान
- (c) Canberra, Australia / कैनबरा, ऑस्ट्रेलिया
- (d) Honolulu, Hawaii / होनोलुलु, हवाई
- (e) Washington D.C., USA / वाशिंगटन डी.सी., यू.एस.ए.

**Answer : Option D**

**Explanation :**

- India, Australia, Japan, and the United States of America, partners in the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (Quad), simulated the launch of the Quad Indo-Pacific Logistics Network at the AsiaPacific Center for Security Studies in Honolulu, Hawaii, through a tabletop exercise.
- The IPLN is a strategic effort designed to help civilian disaster response in the Indo-Pacific region by strengthening the Quad nations' joint logistics capabilities.
- From March 17 to 19, 2025, the Quad presidency hosted the Quad Pandemic Preparedness Workshop 2025 in New Delhi.
- The Quad was first introduced by Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe in 2007 with assistance from Indian Prime Minister Manmohan Singh, Australian Prime Minister John Howard, and US Vice President Dick Cheney. It was then brought back to life in 2017.







**Ques : Who has been appointed as the Chairman and Managing Director of PTC India in April 2025?**

**अप्रैल 2025 में PTC इंडिया का चेयरमैन और मैनेजिंग डायरेक्टर किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?**

- A. Rajeev Kumar / राजीव कुमार
- B. Suman Bery / सुमन बेरी
- C. Manoj Kumar Jhavar / मनोज कुमार झावर
- D. Ajay Tyagi / अजय त्यागी
- E. Alok Kumar / आलोक कुमार

**Answer : Option C**

**Explanation :**

- Manoj Kumar Jhavar has been appointed as the Chairman and Managing Director (CMD) of PTC India Ltd.
- His appointment is effective from April 26, 2025, as per the announcement made on May 13, 2025.
- He will serve as CMD until superannuation at the age of 60.
- Previously, he was serving as a Whole-Time Director at the company.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques:** As per the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare, what percentage of total reported claims under PMFBY and RWBCIS has been settled across India?  
कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय के अनुसार, PMFBY और RWBCIS योजनाओं के अंतर्गत देशभर में कुल रिपोर्ट की गई दावों में से कितने प्रतिशत दावे निपटाए जा चुके हैं?

- (a) 85%
- (b) 90%
- (c) 97%
- (d) 100%
- (e) 75%

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- According to official data, 97% of all reported insurance claims (Rs.1,34,353 crore out of Rs.1,38,401 crore) under Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY) and Restructured Weather Based Crop Insurance Scheme (RWBCIS) have been settled.
- The top-performing states with 100% claim settlement include Goa, Chhattisgarh, Telangana, and Tamil Nadu.
- The scheme was launched in 2016 to protect farmers from crop loss due to natural calamities, and it provides risk coverage from pre-sowing to post-harvest.
- In March 2025, the Government of India approved the continuation of both schemes till FY26, with a total outlay of Rs.69,515.71 crore for FY22–FY26.

**States with Highest Claim Shortfall :**

1. Andhra Pradesh : Rs.1,842 crore
2. Maharashtra : Rs.631 crore
3. Rajasthan : Rs.478 crore

**Top 3 States with Highest Claims Paid (As of 31 March 2025) :**

1. Maharashtra : Rs.32,628 crore
2. Madhya Pradesh : Rs.22,274 crore
3. Rajasthan : Rs.24,806 crore





**Ques: Who has been appointed as the new Chairman and Managing Director (CMD) of Solar Energy Corporation of India (SECI)?**

**सोलर एनर्जी कॉर्पोरेशन ऑफ इंडिया (SECI) के नए अध्यक्ष और प्रबंध निदेशक (CMD) के रूप में किसे नियुक्त किया गया है?**

- (a) Rameshwar Prasad Gupta / रमेश्वर प्रसाद गुप्ता
- (b) Bhupinder Bhalla / भूपिंदर भल्ला
- (c) Alok Kumar / आलोक कुमार
- (d) Santosh Kumar Sarangi / संतोष कुमार सारंगी
- (e) Tarun Kapoor / तरुण कपूर

**Answer:** Option D

**Explanation :**

- Santosh Kumar Sarangi, the Secretary of the Ministry of New & Renewable Energy (MNRE), has been appointed as the new CMD of Solar Energy Corporation of India (SECI).
- He replaces Rameshwar Prasad Gupta, a former IAS officer from the Gujarat cadre, who took charge in June 2023.
- SECI plays a central role in implementing India's solar and renewable energy projects.
- Solar Energy Corporation of India established in 2011 and HQ in New Delhi

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques:** From which year will Ayurveda Day be observed on a fixed date of September 23 instead of varying with Dhanteras?

किस वर्ष से आयुर्वेद दिवस को हर वर्ष 23 सितंबर को स्थिर तिथि पर मनाया जाएगा, जो पहले धनतेरस के अनुसार बदलता था?

- (a) 2023
- (b) 2024
- (c) 2025
- (d) 2026
- (e) 2027

**Answer:** Option C

**Explanation :**

- The Indian government has set September 23 as the annual date for Ayurveda Day celebrations.
- Up till now, Dhanteras, a holiday celebrated during the Hindu month of Kartik (often October or November), has fallen on the same day as Ayurveda Day.
- Nevertheless, the celebration of Ayurveda Day lacked a set annual date because the day of Dhanteras varies every year.
- The selected day, September 23, falls on the autumnal equinox, when day and night are almost equal.
- The Narendra Modi government started observing Dhanteras Day as Ayurveda Day in 2016.

EXAM  
Genius





**Ques: Where has the Union Cabinet approved a new semiconductor unit in India under the India Semiconductor Mission?**

**भारत सरकार की केंद्रीय कैबिनेट ने भारत के किस स्थान पर इंडिया सेमीकंडक्टर मिशन के तहत एक नई सेमीकंडक्टर यूनिट को मंजूरी दी है?**

- A. Bengaluru / बेंगलुरु
- B. Pune / पुणे
- C. Hyderabad / हैदराबाद
- D. Near Jewar Airport, Uttar Pradesh / जेवर एयरपोर्ट के पास, उत्तर प्रदेश
- E. Gandhinagar / गांधीनगर

**Answer: Option D**

**Explanation :**

- The Union Cabinet chaired by PM Narendra Modi has approved India's 6th semiconductor unit near Jewar Airport in Uttar Pradesh, under the Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority (YEIDA).
- This unit is a joint venture between HCL and Foxconn.
- This move supports the Atmanirbhar Bharat Mission by enhancing India's self-reliance in semiconductor manufacturing.
- India already has 5 units under advanced construction and a growing design ecosystem involving 270 academic institutions and 70 startups.

**Key features:**

- Investment: Rs.3,700 crore
- Monthly capacity: 20,000 wafers
- Monthly output: 36 million display driver units
- The plant will produce chips for mobiles, laptops, automobiles, and other display devices.





## IMPORTANT ONE – LINER Current Affairs

The Taliban government has officially suspended chess in Afghanistan, citing concerns over gambling and its compatibility with Islamic principles.

For its 810 Megawatt solar power plant, Neyveli Lignite Corporation India Renewables Limited and Rajasthan Rajya Vidyut Utpadan Nigam Limited inked a Power Purchase Agreement. The Pugal Solar Park in Rajasthan's Bikaner district would be the site of the solar power project's development.

Book “India@2047: Leading the Global Economic Order” Authored by Chief Economist of the PHD Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Shyam Prakash Sharma and Published at Juniper Hall, India Habitat Centre in New Delhi

The Permanent Mission of India (PMI) in Geneva hosted the Group of Friends of Traditional Medicine's (GFTM) Sixth Meeting with great success. Ambassadors from a number of nations who were dedicated to enhancing the place of traditional medicine in international healthcare systems met.

The Karnataka State Road Transport Corporation (KSRTC) has won three Fortuna Global Excellence Awards – 2025 (India edition) for its innovative initiatives and leadership in public transport.







## महत्वपूर्ण एक पंक्ति करंट अफेयर्स

तालिबान सरकार ने जुए और इस्लामी सिद्धांतों के साथ इसकी अनुकूलता पर चिंताओं का हवाला देते हुए अफगानिस्तान में शतरंज को आधिकारिक रूप से निलंबित कर दिया है।

नेवेली लिग्नाइट कॉरपोरेशन इंडिया रिन्यूएबल्स लिमिटेड और राजस्थान राज्य विद्युत उत्पादन निगम लिमिटेड ने अपने 810 मेगावाट के सौर ऊर्जा संयंत्र के लिए एक बिजली खरीद समझौते पर हस्ताक्षर किए। राजस्थान के बीकानेर जिले में पुगल सोलर पार्क सौर ऊर्जा परियोजना के विकास का स्थल होगा।

पीएचडी चैंबर ऑफ कॉमर्स एंड इंडस्ट्री के मुख्य अर्थशास्त्री श्याम प्रकाश शर्मा द्वारा लिखित और नई दिल्ली में इंडिया हैबिटेट सेंटर के जुनिपर हॉल में प्रकाशित पुस्तक “इंडिया@2047: लीडिंग द ग्लोबल इकोनॉमिक ऑर्डर”

जिनेवा में भारत के स्थायी मिशन (पीएमआई) ने ग्रुप ऑफ फ्रेंड्स ऑफ ट्रेडिशनल मेडिसिन (जीएफटीएम) की छठी बैठक की बड़ी सफलता के साथ मेजबानी की। अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्वास्थ्य सेवा प्रणालियों में पारंपरिक चिकित्सा के स्थान को बढ़ाने के लिए समर्पित कई देशों के राजदूतों ने मुलाकात की।

कर्नाटक राज्य सड़क परिवहन निगम (केएसआरटीसी) ने सार्वजनिक परिवहन में अपनी अभिनव पहल और नेतृत्व के लिए तीन फोर्टुना ग्लोबल एक्सीलेंस अवार्ड्स - 2025 (भारत संस्करण) जीते हैं।

EXAM  
Genius

