

EXAM GENIUS ENGLISH EDITORIAL

WE COVER

- ✓ EDITORIAL
- ✓ SUMMERY
- ✓ VOCABULARY
- ✓ ANTONYMS & SYNONYMS

*Useful for SBI,IBPS,RRB,LIC,SSC,
RAILWAY & OTHER STATE EXAMS*

READ NOW



Visit our website
[HTTPS://EXAMGENIUS.IN/](https://examgenius.in/)



EXAM
Genius

Article For Reading -

The endgame: On the injunction against Google

The recent **injunction** issued by U.S. District Judge James Donato, which forces Google to open up its Android platform to third-party app stores and alternative payment options, marks a critical **juncture** in the ongoing legal dispute between Alphabet's subsidiary and Tencent-backed Epic Games. This antitrust lawsuit, which began in 2020, after Google removed Epic's popular game Fortnite from the Play Store for violating its payment terms, has **far-reaching implications** for how the Android app ecosystem functions. Epic **bypassed** Google's rules by making users pay the publisher directly, triggering the battle. Judge Donato's ruling, set to take effect in November, orders Google to **halt** practices that have limited competition, such as paying companies to launch apps exclusively on its marketplace or preinstalling Google Play on new devices. It also **mandates** Google to allow rival app stores to be featured on its Play Store and for app developers to show alternative payment systems. For three years, this injunction will reshape how Google operates its marketplace, creating space for increased competition in the Android ecosystem. But Google argues that these changes pose risks to user privacy and security and could limit developers' ability to promote their apps.

However, the injunction does allow Google to retain some control over security, but the ruling sends a clear message — it is time for Google to change how it governs the Android app marketplace.

At the core of the battle is the “Google tax,” a 15%-30% commission the company charges app developers for transactions made through apps from Play Store, bringing in billions each year for Google. During the trial, it was revealed that Google had cut special deals with major developers, including Spotify and Tinder-owner Match Group, allowing them to pay lower commissions. This further fuelled claims of unfair practices in the app marketplace. Judge Donato’s injunction is about much more than just commissions. It **strikes at the heart of** how tech giants use their platforms to maintain dominance. By enforcing its payment systems and restricting alternative options, Google has long held disproportionate power over app developers. The ruling, if **upheld**, could **dismantle** this dominance. By mandating that Google open its platform to third-party app stores and payment systems, the court seeks to introduce fairness to a market that has been controlled by a single player for too long. For end consumers, the real impact could be felt in the form of lower costs for paid apps and in-app purchases. When developers are no longer subject to Google’s **hefty** commissions, those savings could be passed down to users.

Ultimately, this ruling could signal a shift toward more transparent and fairer business practices in the tech industry, and push giants to reconsider how they operate in the global digital economy.

Summary –

U.S. District Judge James Donato issued a significant injunction requiring Google to open its Android platform to third-party app stores and alternative payment options, a pivotal moment in the antitrust lawsuit initiated by Epic Games in 2020 after Google removed Fortnite from the Play Store. The ruling, effective in November, prohibits Google from limiting competition through practices like exclusive app agreements and mandates the inclusion of rival app stores and payment systems. While Google warns that these changes could jeopardize user privacy and security, the injunction aims to challenge the "Google tax" — a 15%-30% commission on app transactions — and promote fairness in the app marketplace. If upheld, the ruling could lead to lower costs for consumers and encourage more transparent business practices in the tech industry, reshaping the dynamics of the Android ecosystem.

VOCABULARY

1. Injunction(Noun) (आदेश)-

Meaning: An authoritative warning or order, especially one given by a court.

Synonyms: Order, mandate, directive

Antonyms: Permission, allowance, license

Example: The judge issued an injunction preventing the company from launching the product until the trial was over.

2. Mandate(Noun)(आदेश)

Meaning: An official order to do something.

Synonyms: Command, decree, order

Antonyms: Suggestion, proposal, request

Example: The new environmental laws mandate companies to reduce carbon emissions by 30% over the next decade.

3. Hefty (Adj)(भारी)

Meaning: Large, heavy, or substantial in size or amount.

Synonyms: Large, substantial, considerable

Antonyms: Light, small, insignificant

Example: Developers have complained about the hefty commission fees charged by major app stores.

4. Juncture (noun)(मोड़)

Meaning= a particular point in events or time.

Synonym: Intersection, convergence

Antonym: Disjunction, separation

Example: At this critical juncture, the company decided to change its marketing strategy.

5. Dismantle (verb)(विघटित करना)

Meaning = take a machine or structure to pieces

Synonym: Disassemble, break down

Antonym: Assemble, construct

Example: The team worked overnight to dismantle the stage after the concert.

6. Upheld (Verb)बनाए रखा, or स्थापित रखा.

Meaning – to support, maintain, or defend something, such as a decision, law, or principle.

Synonyms – Supported, Sustained, Maintained

Antonyms – Overturned, Rejected, Invalidated

Example – The court upheld the decision, ensuring that the new law remained in effect.

7. Bypass (Verb) टालना/नजरअंदाज करना

Meaning – it suggests avoiding or ignoring something that is normally required.

Synonyms – Ignore, Overlook, Circumvent

Antonyms – Follow, Adhere, Abide by

Example – “The manager bypassed the usual approval process to expedite the project.”

8. Halt (verb) रुकना, विराम

Meaning – To stop or come to a stop, either temporarily or permanently.

Synonyms – Stop, Cease, Pause, Terminate, Break

Antonyms – Continue, Proceed, Advance

Example – The manager decided to halt the project until further notice.”

Idioms & Phrases

1. Far-reaching implications –

Effects or consequences that extend far into the future or affect many people or areas.

2. Strikes at the heart of –

Targets the central or most important part of something.